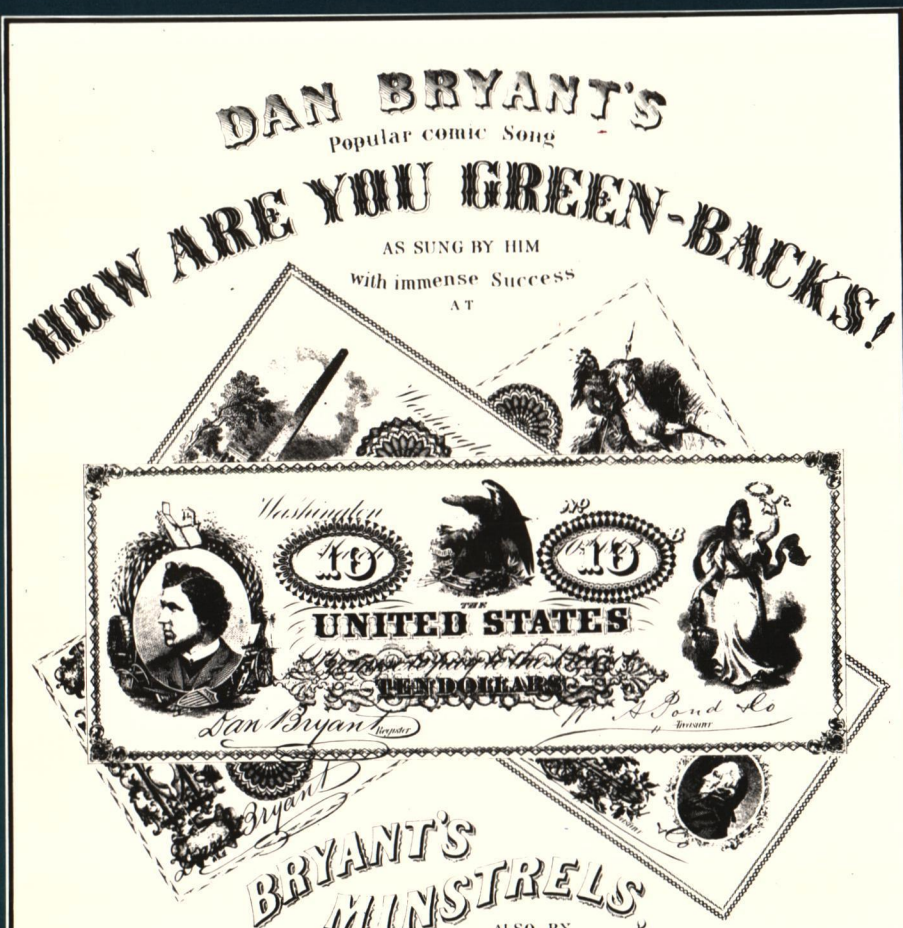
the NUMISMATIST
for collectors of coins, medals, tokens and paper money



TWO MINDS THAT RUN ON THE SAME TRACK

. . . YOU and STACK'S

When you do business with a coin dealer you want the organization to have experience and integrity.
STACK'S thinks you should have it . . . and provides it through a staff without peer.

You want the best numismatic facilities available at your disposal.
STACK'S thinks there's no other way . . . and makes them available.

You want the best prices obtainable, with the smallest risk of failure when you sell your coins at public auction.
STACK'S thinks you're entitled to it . . . and has built a consistent record of public auction success for generations.

So, if you're thinking about the successful disposition of your coin collection—come to the firm that thinks like you do. Come to STACK'S.

Stack's

123 WEST 57th STREET / NEW YORK, N.Y. 10010 / (212) 582-2580

Unequaled In World Numismatics

Standard Catalog of World Coins
Next release date . . . July, '81

Standard Catalog of World Paper Money
Next release date . . . March, '82

Standard Catalog of Mexican Coins,
Paper Money, Stocks, Bonds and Medals
New issue now available

World Coin News
Weekly newspaper

All offered by Krause Publications, Inc., the leading source of world coin and paper money information.

krause publications Iola, WI 54990 (715) 445-2214

The Coin that Turned the Other Cheek

From **Inventory Selections**™
February, 1981

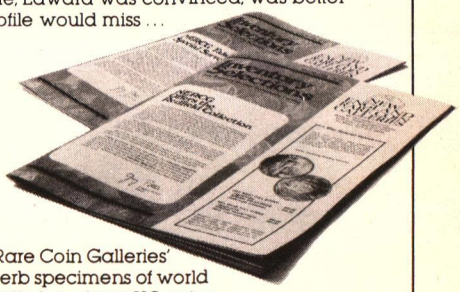
Q "I was recently pleased to find a George VI British commemorative in an antique shop. I wonder about the coin's authenticity, though, since George is pictured facing left. Since George V also faced left, shouldn't his successor then have followed British coinage tradition and faced right?" — D.P., Seattle, WA

Ken Krah
Numismatist and contributor to
Inventory Selections

A Chances are your coin is authentic. It's true that British tradition has dictated that each monarch pose for his commemorative coin facing in the opposite direction from his predecessor. The confusion in the case of George VI is actually due to Edward VII, whose reign between Georges V and VI was cut short. If Edward had reigned long enough for numismatic honors, his portrait should have faced right; the opposite of George V's. Knowing this, George VI dutifully posed for his coin facing left.

Interestingly enough, Edward had already planned to repudiate over 300 years of numismatic tradition by insisting that, when his image was placed on a coin, he too faced left. His left side, Edward was convinced, was better than his right. And besides, a right profile would miss ...

Read Inventory Selections™



Inventory Selections, New England Rare Coin Galleries' monthly catalog, offers its readers superb specimens of world and ancient coins; the world's largest offering of rare U.S. coins; choice examples of U.S. currency; plus informative news, articles and features. Discover **Inventory Selections**. Send $1 for the latest issue. Or get 2 issues **free** by sending $10 for a 12-issue subscription to:

New England Rare Coin Galleries
P.O. Box 1776, Boston, MA 02105

NEW ENGLAND RARE COIN GALLERIES
World's Largest Rare Coin Dealer

the NUMISMATIST

APRIL, 1981 / VOLUME 94, NUMBER 4

official publication of the american numismatic association

FEATURES

875 **GHETTO MONEY OF THE NAZI HOLOCAUST**
by Steven A. Feller, ANA 96212, and Barbara Feller

882 **COINAGE OF ANCIENT SPARTA**
by James T. Chambers, ANA 94359

890 **GREENBACKS, THE CONTROVERSIAL CURRENCY**
by Mary Jane Michael
HOW ARE YOU GREENBACKS *by Glenn B. Smedley*

COLUMNS

869 **PRESIDENT'S PAGE**

870 **LETTERS**

872 **NUMISMATIC NARRATIVES** *BEP Souvenir Cards . . . Newman Collection . . . Gold Market Statistics . . . Hammered Coins List . . . Robert Van Bebber . . . NERCA FUN Sale . . .*

902 **EXONUMIA NOTEBOOK** *by David Schenkman and Joseph Levine*

903 **ROMAN COIN PROJECT** *by David R. Cervin*

905 **CLUB NEWS** *Calendar of Events*

915 **NEW ISSUES** *Isle of Man–Prince Philip Crowns; New Five Pound Coin . . . Singapore–1981 Issues Announced . . . Raoul Wallenberg Medal . . . India–Rural Women's Advancement Coins Struck . . . Israel–New Independence Day Coins . . . . Andorra–Silver Bishop's Thalers . . . Rebecca Gratz Commemorative Medal . . .*

ASSOCIATION NEWS

920 **CONVENTIONS** *Honolulu 1981 Midyear by N. Neil Harris . . . Break Out the Streamers, Mardi Gras to Highlight New Orleans Convention Activities . . . New Orleans Registration Card . . . Future Convention Dates . . .*

932 **BUILDING FUND REPORT**

937 **ELECTION/81** *Nominations Report*

938 **ANA CERTIFICATION SERVICE** *ANACS Now Grading U.S. Commemoratives*

939 **LIBRARY UPDATE**

940 **OBITUARIES**

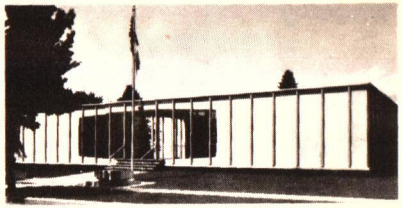
941 **MEMBERSHIP REPORT**

Editor **N. NEIL HARRIS** — *Managing Editor* **PAT BLACK** — *Advertising Manager* **EVELYN ROWLAND BOWRON** — *Printing* **R.R. DONNELLY & SONS CO.**

Editorial Assistant **MARY JANE MICHAEL** — *Editorial Assistant* **DEBORAH J. MUEHLEISEN** — *Typography* **WILLIAMS PRINTING** — *Camera Reproduction* **EAGLE GRAPHICS**

Registered U.S. and Canadian Patent Offices. Founded in 1888 by Dr. George F. Heath. *The Numismatist*, (ISSN 0029-6090), is published monthly © 1981 by the American Numismatic Association, an educational, nonprofit organization. Non-member subscription $15 per year. Send all remittances, undelivered magazines, changes of address and zip code to: P.O. Box 2366 Colorado Springs, CO 80901. Second class postage paid at Colorado Springs, Colorado, and at additional mailing offices.

THE AMERICAN NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION, an educational and nonprofit organization, is the largest and most active numismatic body in the world. It invites and welcomes to membership all worthy persons eleven years of age or over, who have a sincere interest in numismatics, whether they collect coins, paper money, tokens, or medals, whether advanced collectors or those only generally interested in the subject without being collectors. The association was founded in 1891, and has over 37,000 members from every state in the Union and many foreign countries. It was chartered for fifty years by Act of Congress in 1912; renewed in perpetuity by Act of Congress April 10, 1962; and is a mutual organization for the benefit of its members. See the table of contents for membership application location.



Headquarters—818 N. Cascade Avenue
Office Hours: Mon.-Fri., 8-5. (303) 473-9142

All association members, except associates, receive the official publication, *The Numismatist*, without cost other than their annual dues. Membership applications should be accompanied by $20 to cover admittance fee and the first year's dues. Succeeding annual dues are $15. Nonmember subscription, $15 per year. Single copies, $1.25. For application blanks or other information, write to Executive Vice President, Box 2366, Colorado Springs, CO 80901.

The Numismatist is an illustrated monthly which has been issued continuously since its founding in 1888. It consists of 272 pages or more in each number, with subscribers in approximately sixty countries. Advertising inquiries should be sent to the advertising manager. All other matters for possible publication in or concerning *The Numismatist* are to be forwarded to the managing editor. Authors of unsolicited manuscrips are referred to the journal's "Information for Authors," published periodically throughout the year. Opinions expressed in articles published in *The Numismatist* are those of authors and do not necessarily represent the view of the American Numismatic Association or the editorial staff.

BOARD OF GOVERNORS

President
GEORGE D. HATIE
400 RENAISSANCE CENTER, SUITE 1900
DETROIT, MI 48243

Vice President
ADNA G. WILDE, JR.
29 FRIENDSHIP LANE
COLORADO SPRINGS, CO 80904

Governors

FLORENCE SCHOOK
P.O. BOX 2014
LIVONIA, MI 48154

KURT R. KRUEGER
160 N. WASHINGTON ST.
IOLA, WI 54945

CHUCK O'DONNELL
P.O. DRAWER A
WILLIAMSTOWN, NJ 08094

GROVER C. CRISWELL
ROUTE 2, BOX 1085
FT. MCCOY, FL 32637

Q. DAVID BOWERS
BOX 1224
WOLFEBORO, NH 03894

GENEVA KARLSON
1522 NAVAJO PLACE
COLORADO SPRINGS, CO 80906

HARRY X BOOSEL
P.O. BOX 59132
CHICAGO, IL 60659

APPOINTED OFFICERS

Executive Vice President
EDWARD C. ROCHETTE
BOX 2366
COLORADO SPRINGS, CO 80901

General Counsel
RICHARD B. DUSTERBERG
9157 MONTGOMERY ROAD
CINCINNATI, OH 45242

Treasurer
WILLIAM C. HENDERSON
1229 N. UNION BOULEVARD
COLORADO SPRINGS, CO 80909

APPOINTED STAFF

BOX 2366, COLORADO SPRINGS, CO 80901

Assistants to the Executive Vice President
RUTHANN BRETTELL **KENNETH L. HALLENBECK**

Editor
N. NEIL HARRIS

Librarian
NANCY STITH GREEN

Public Relations Dir.
GLENN B. SMEDLEY

Grants and Endowments Dir.
BETTY HIGBY

Sergeant-at-Arms
JOHN J. GABARRON
BOX 3011, LINCOLN, NE 68503

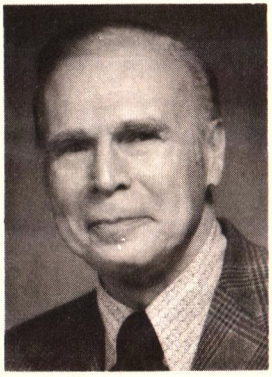
Historian
H.G. SPANGENBERGER
BOX 7, ENGLEWOOD, OH 45322

Legislative Counsel
DAVID L. GANZ
170 E. 61ST ST.
NEW YORK, NY 10021

ANACS Director
JOHN J. SMIES
818 N. CASCADE
COLORADO SPRINGS, CO 80903

FROM YOUR PRESIDENT

george d. hatie



At the Honolulu midyear convention, the ANA Board unanimously approved grading standards for commemorative coins and authorized ANACS to include them in its grading service. ANACS is now grading all United States mint issues on the basis of well-defined guidelines.

At the ANA Board Meeting on February 5th, it was suggested that consideration be given to the adoption of grading standards for paper money and the inclusion of paper money in the ANACS grading service. It is my opinion that the standards and service should not be extended to paper money for the following reasons:

1. It was necessary to standardize grading of United States coins by defining significant degrees of wear and establishing guidelines so that various grades may be easily identified. The factors that determine the condition of bank notes are readily apparent, such as degree of crispness, brightness of colors, cleanliness, centering, creases, and sharpness of edges.

2. The collection of paper money is a highly specialized field, and collectors of items in this category for the most part have had considerable experience in grading.

3. No one has expressed any desire to add paper money to the ANA grading standards and to the ANACS grading service.

4. Although ANA receives numerous complaints involving dealer overgrading of United States coins, it has received no complaints based on overgrading of paper money.

5. The Secret Service would be opposed to ANACS authenticating United States paper money, and ANACS' authentication is a prerequisite to grading as ANACS will not grade counterfeit currency.

Last month I attended two very successful conventions for specialty groups, the Chicago International Coin Fair and the Chicago National Collectibles Exposition. Both of these events were enjoyable and informative. The International Coin Fair brought foreign coin and paper money collectors from the United States and foreign countries and the National Collectibles Exposition attracted collectors of tokens and medals from substantially all areas of the United States. It was my pleasure to meet many ANA members and prospective members at both events.

George

L·E·T·T·E·R·S

Reader Commends Hard Times Tokens Article

Congratulations are in order for Mr. Thomas Schweich for his outstanding work, "Hard Times Tokens, Relics of Jacksonian America," which appeared in the February issue of *The Numismatist*.

This scholarly paper, while very interesting, cleared up many of the misconceptions Hard Times token collectors have entertained over the years. For example, most collectors I am sure did not realize that the store card tokens were issued primarily for prestige rather than 'necessity' reasons.

The article was certainly one of the most significant ever written on Hard Times tokens.

James V. Cambio, ANA 105570

Efforts Praised in Fight Against Carnegie Institute Sale

I have been closely following the story of Carnegie Institute's coin and stamp collections since the first announcement of the Institute's plans to sell them. That disclosure in the summer of 1978 touched off a long sequence of events which culminated in a precedent-setting agreement which saved the bulk of the collections.

The story of "Carnegie Institute vs. 'The People' " was outlined in the February issue of *The Numismatist*. The article mentioned several ANA members who fought to save the collections.

It should be noted that many of those who helped to save the collections were not ANA members nor even coin or stamp collectors. They were the thousands of concerned citizens who wrote letters and signed petitions against the proposed sale.

Throughout the proceedings, few of those involved on either side believed that a small group of irate collectors stood the slightest chance of winning against the Institute's powerful and influential Board of Trustees. Indeed, a small group could never have won. But as the general public became more aware of what was happening, it became clear that the Institute would make no friends by carrying out its plans. The Institute might have eventually won in a court of law, but it could never have won in the court of public opinion.

Numismatists owe a great debt to Glenn Mooney, Paul Scheetz and the others who fought so long and hard to save the collections. Through newspaper and television interviews they helped transform a molehill of outraged collectors into a mountain of negative public opinion. Also deserving of recognition is Samson Pagiua, who wrote and distributed the first copies of the petition protesting the sale. Pagiua later united local collectors in forming PAN, the Pennsylvania Association of Numismatists. Proceeds from PAN's first coin show were earmarked for display cases for the collections.

Let this case be an example to museums everywhere—they are the caretakers of our cultural heritage. Items entrusted to their care are to be preserved for future generations and displayed for all to study and admire. Such public treasures must not be sacrificed for short-term gains. The public will never allow it to happen.

Wayne K. Homren, ANA 102286

Error in Travel Report Prompts Additional Discussion

One of the captions in Mr. Rochette's otherwise interesting photographic record of the ANA trip to Eastern Europe is bound to cause a great deal of surprise. On p. 22, we see members of the tour walking through the Stoa of Attalos in the Athenian Agora and are told that it "was reconstructed by the Germans during the Nazi occupation of World War II."

This will surprise three groups: 1) The Germans, who only constructed

things such as pill boxes during World War II; 2) more than a generation of American archaeologists who worked in the Agora (from 1931 till the present time; only four years ago the actual Classical and Hellenistic mint of the city was uncovered); and 3) the Rockefeller Foundation which financed the accurate reconstruction of the building, originally donated to the city of Athens by a Hellenistic king of Pergamum in the mid-2nd century B.C., as a museum and headquarters for the ongoing excavation in 1956.

The Agora has been one of the major success stories of American archaeology in the East, producing a number of major monuments of the past and providing the major source of information on the development of Athens itself. Of special interest to readers of *The Numismatist* is the fact that well over 70,000 coins have been found in this excavation. These range from the mid-6th century B.C. to the present day and include a number of interesting hoards which reflect some of the great events in the city's history: the sack by the Roman general Sulla in 86 B.C., the city's destruction by the barbarian Herulians in 267 A.D. and the outbreak of the Greek revolution in 1821. Serious numismatists will also know that the Roman, Byzantine and Medieval coins were published by Margaret Thompson in the Final Report Volume II and the Islamic coins by the late George C. Miles in Volume IX. A project for the publication of all the Greek and Greek Imperial coins is underway and will be written by Professor J.H. Kroll of the University of Texas at Austin and myself. While many of these coins are in poor condition due to corrosion, they are of great scientific and numismatic interest and are always available for viewing if arrangements are made in advance.

In short, to say that this building, perhaps the best reconstructed ancient ediface in the world, was built by the Nazis is an insult to 50 years of American work in Greece. A correction is urgently required.

Alan S. Walker
Numismatic Dept., Bank Leu
Zurich, Switzerland

Apology to the Rockefeller Foundation

With reference to the restoration of the Stoa in the Agora in Athens, I stand corrected and do apologize to the American School of Classical Studies and the Rockefeller Foundation. I am afraid that Mr. Thompson's (Letters, March 1981) hopes that my impressions are not typical of those brought back by travelers will lead him to disappointment. My source for the credit to the Germans for their help with the excavations comes from an interview with our government-trained guide. No literature made available to us by our tour agency or our guide credits the Americans for their help. Although in further research, I did overlook an article in the prestigious National Geographic *that credits the American School of Classical Studies which states, "this archeological institution, supported by nearly 90 U.S. and Canadian educational organizations, carries on the excavations." No mention of the Rockefeller Foundation is made here either.*

Sorry about my furthering a misconception, and I do appreciate the letters of Homer Thompson and Dr. Alan Walker, copies of which will be forwarded to both our guide and ground operator in Athens.

Edward C. Rochette

Let us know your feelings.

Send your letters to the Editor, P.O. Box 2366, Colorado Springs, CO 80901. Letters may be edited or condensed. Shorter ones usually will be given preference. All should be signed originals, with the full address of the writer. Letters that are also sent to other publications usually will not be used. Names will be withheld only for extraordinary reasons.

NUMISMATIC NARRATIVES

BEP Plans Schedule for 1981 Souvenir Cards

Harry R. Clements, Director of the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, has announced that the planned souvenir card program for calendar year 1981 will include the following issues: BEP Visitor Numismatic Card, Washington, D.C., a numismatic issue to be released in April; STAMP EXPO '81, South Anaheim, California, a philatelic issue to be released on March 20; MEMPHIS '81, Memphis, Tennessee, a numismatic issue to be released June 19; and ANA '81, New Orleans, Louisiana, a numismatic issue to be released July 27, on the occasion of the ANA's 90th Anniversary Convention.

The BEP plans to issue one more philatelic souvenir card during 1981, preferably in association with a philatelic show on the Eastern seaboard, giving the issues a geographic balance.

The Visitor Numismatic Card, with distinctive features not found in any other card issued previously by BEP, is priced at $4. All other 1981 souvenir cards are priced at $3. Detailed information concerning each issue will be announced by the Bureau approximately three to four weeks prior to the release date of each issue.

Money Museum Features Newman Collection

Donald E. Lasater, chairman and chief executive officer of the Mercantile Trust Company of St. Louis, recently announced the opening of the Mercantile Money Museum, located on the Podium level of the Mercantile Tower, 7th and Washington in downtown St. Louis, Missouri.

The museum was established in cooperation with the Eric P. Newman Numismatic Education Society and features the Eric P. Newman collection and numismatic library. Rare and historical coins and currency are exhibited in an entertaining and informative manner in the new museum's 36 display cases.

Displays are based on various themes, including Benjamin Franklin's involvement in the monetary system of Colonial America, the important roles that Black Americans and Indians played in the history of the U.S. monetary system, early coin and currency in Missouri's history, and displays of how money has been made, both legally and illegally.

In addition to the monetary displays, the museum features a collection of money changers from throughout the world and a collection of plants that bear money-related names. Of special interest to visitors are two talking mannequins, one resembling Benjamin Franklin, who discusses a history of money, and another representing an imprisoned counterfeiter, who describes his plight. The displays in the museum will be changed from time to time to accommodate Newman's extensive collection.

The museum was opened to the general public on March 9, 1981, and visitors may view the exhibits free of charge from 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. Monday through Friday.

1980 World Gold Market Statistics Revealed

M.F. Brown, chief economist of the Chamber of Mines of South Africa has announced that net supplies of gold to world markets fell nearly 30 percent in 1980 to 1,360 tons from 1,765 tons in 1979. Brown's data is based on a compilation of supply figures for Free World gold production, net sales by Communist-Bloc countries, net central bank sales and net private dishoarding as well as statistics for industrial and investment demands for gold.

Total gold consumption for industrial purposes, including jewelry, electronics, dentistry and decorative purposes was 575 tons, 78 percent less than the 1979 figure of 1,022 tons.

Investment demand for gold including the purchase of gold bullion and coins by private investors and net additions to reserves by central banks accounted for 58 percent of total gold consumption in 1980, compared to approximately 42 percent in 1979. Brown's figures indicate that 225 tons of gold were utilized in 1980 in the production of coins and medallions.

LITERATURE

Compliments of Mayfair Coin Company

The Mayfair Coin Company of London, responding to a recently renewed and growing interest in hammered British coins, is making available free of charge a Specialist Hammered List for individuals interested in

these early and interesting issues. Hammered coins were produced one at a time, by hand, before equipment mechanized the striking process. Planchets were placed between a stationary die on an anvil and a movable die and then struck with a hammer. Interested numismatists may request the illustrated hammered list by writing to Mayfair Coin Company, 117 Regent St., London, W1R 7HA, England.

PEOPLE

Robert Van Bebber Joins Bowers & Ruddy

Bowers & Ruddy Galleries has announced the appointment of Robert Van Bebber as Manager of the firm's World Coin Department. Born in Ottawa, Canada, and raised in California, Van Bebber brings to Bowers & Ruddy a vast background in numismatics.

He began collecting when he was ten years old and started dealing in foreign coins in 1968 while attending California State University where he earned his B.A. degree in Geography. After graduation he owned and operated a coin shop dealing both in U.S. and foreign coins. In time his interest turned exclusively to world coins which he dealt in privately while acting as an outside consultant and cataloguer for Bowers & Ruddy.

"We're very pleased that Bob has joined our in-house staff as head of our World Coin Department. We see an enormous amount of growth and potential in this area and know that Bob's expertise and background will be of great benefit," commented Bill Hawfield, president of Bowers & Ruddy Galleries.

NERCA'S F.U.N. Sale Realizes Nearly $3,500,000

Many rare and valuable numismatic treasures highlighted New England Rare Coin Auctions' recent F.U.N. Sale, held January 7 through 10 in conjunction with The Florida United Numismatists Convention.

A standout of the numerous copper highlights was a choice red and brown 1841 original Half Cent, Proof-63, which sold for $4,800. According to experts, approximately 24 are known to exist. In addition, an 1859 Indian Cent, Proof-63 sold for $2,200; a brilliant 1872 Indian Cent, Proof-65 went for $1,350; an 1881 Indian Cent, Proof-65 sold for $700; and a scarce and desirable proof-only 1873 closed 3, Two-Cent Piece, Proof-6' realized $3,650.

Among the silver highlights were an impressive Bust Half Dime, MS-65 with delicate iridescent toning, selling for $4,000; a stunning sea-green 1834 Bust Dime, MS-65 that sold for $5,000; a beautiful, sharply struck 1914-D Barber Dime, MS-67 selling for $2,900; and a popular date 1901 Morgan Dollar, Mint State-63 that realized an impressive $6,500.

A special sale of St. Gaudens $20 Gold Pieces in virtually every available date accented this year's F.U.N. Auction. Among the standouts were a virtually perfect 1913 Gem Matte Proof that sold for $35,000; a rare and underrated 1920-S Mint State-63 going for $36,500; a 1921 Mint State-60 that brought $36,000; a stunning 1930-S Mint State-63 that sold for $43,500; a frosty 1931 Mint State-63 selling for $44,000; a 1931-D Mint State-63 that brought $34,000; and a 1932 Mint State-65 that realized $44,000.

Another highlight in the gold category was a brilliant 1861 Liberty $3 Gold Piece, Mint State-63. This very scarce specimen went for a resounding $13,000.

Heading the list of foreign coins s was a fine example of the t year of Victorian coinage, a Canadian 1901 Twenty-Five Cent, MS-63 that brought $1,100; a Bavarian 1913 Pattern proof set consisting of five coins designed by the noted Karl Goetz, that realized $3,300; and a lustrous example of a Prussian 1864-A Gold Frederick D'or which sold for $2,200.

A complete list of all prices realized from NERCA's noteworthy F.U.N. Sale can be attained by writing to: New England Rare Coin Auctions, "Prices Realized," P.O. Box 1776, Boston, MA 02105.

National Coin Week • April 19-25

AN ENDURING REFLECTION OF MAN

SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION
SHARE YOUR HOBBY WITH AN INTERESTED PUBLIC

Ghetto Money of the Nazi Holocaust

by Steven A. Feller ANA 96212 and Barbara Feller

This child's drawing shows the stark reality of life in the Theresienstadt Ghetto. Of the estimated 15,000 children at Theresienstadt, only 100 survived.

It never ceases to amaze people when they learn that several of the ghettos and concentration camps in Nazi Europe issued coins and currency. And the questions soon follow . . . Who issued the money? What does it look like? For what purpose was the money used? What is its symbolism? Ghetto money, despite its limited use, small circulation and relatively short life span provides a stark historical perspective on the Nazi holocaust which brought tragedy to so many lives.

Briefly put, the German plan for the elimination of the Jewish people included two stages. First, large ghettos were formed by the forced deportation of hundreds of thousands of European Jews from their homes to centrally located detention areas. From here, after a few weeks for some and several years for others, ghetto residents were transported to death camps located nearby.

Ghettos that issued money include Lodz and Warsaw in Poland, Theresienstadt in Czechoslavakia, and Cremona in Italy.

The sign, "Jewish residential district; entrance forbidden," was posted at the entrance to the Lodz Ghetto in Poland.

LODZ GHETTO

Poland was conquered by Germany in September, 1939. By February 8, 1940, the first large ghetto in Poland was established at Lodz, later renamed Litzmannstadt by the Germans. Between February and May of 1940 approximately 160,000 Jews were imprisoned in the Polish ghetto of Litzmannstadt. A solid concrete wall, topped by barbed wire, was completed around the ghetto by May 1, 1940, effectively isolating it from the outside world.[1]

The Lodz ghetto was "ruled" by a council of Jewish elders known as the *Judenrat* and led by Mordechai Chaim Rumkowski. As head of the *Judenrat*, Rumkowski was given the title *"Aelteste der Juden"* or "Chief Elder of the Jews."

Against this historical backdrop, currency was prepared and issued on May 15, 1940, in denominations of ½, 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, and 50 marks. Figure 1 depicts the front and back of the one mark note. The front, carrying the German text *"Quittung Uber Eine Mark, Der Aelteste der Juden in Litzmannstadt, M. Rumkowski, Litzmannstadt den 15 Mai 1940"* translates as "Receipt for One Mark, The Chief Elder of the Jews in Litzmannstadt, M. Rumkowski, Litzmannstadt, May 15, 1940." The back of the note repeats the statement that this is a receipt for one mark and includes a severe warning against counterfeiting. Each of the notes carries the same text and varies only to indicate the denomination.

A clue to the function of the Litzmannstadt currency is found in the use of the word *Quittung*, or "receipt." Upon entering the ghetto, people were given these receipts in exchange for German and Polish banknotes. Jews were prohibited to have any other form of money.[2]

During the years 1942 and 1943 the

Figure 1. One mark note from the Lodz Ghetto, 1940.

Lodz ghetto was partially emptied by deportation of the inhabitants to the death camp at Chelmno, approximately thirty miles away. During this upheaval the Lodz ghetto initiated its own coinage. Aluminum and magnesium coins were struck at the request of the Chief Elder and approved by Hans Biebow, the German head of the ghetto.[3] Magnesium metal was obtained from downed planes.[4] These coins are historically significant for their highly symbolic design as well as the use of the German spelling of ghetto. Coins valued at ten pfennig were struck in 1942. In 1943, due to inflation, 5, 10 and 20 mark coins were also issued (Figure 2). Lodz ghetto coins are much rarer than the notes. Collectors are advised by Arlie Slabaugh, in his book *Prisoner of War Monies and Medals*, that the coins have since been restruck several times.[5]

WARSAW GHETTO

In direct contrast with Lodz, the famous Warsaw Ghetto, scene of the

Figure 2. Twenty mark aluminum coin from the Lodz Ghetto, 1943. Note the use of the word "getto."

heroic uprising of 1943, did not issue an official money. In the Spring of 1941, however, illegal currency was printed by the Jewish postal authorities (SPDZ) under the control of the Jewish Council in Warsaw (RZwW) to alleviate a shortage of small change when purchasing postage.[6] Six different denominations from 5 to 50 groszy were printed. The notes were crudely printed from hand-cut linoleum or wood plates showing the very poignant symbolism of the SS flame guarding the sea of Jews imprisoned behind barbed wire (Figure 3). This money is a moving commentary on the sad state of the ghetto. The few notes that survived the war are printing proofs since the currency never came into actual circulation.[8]

THERESIENSTADT GHETTO

Theresienstadt, Czechoslovakia, is located approximately thirty-five miles from Prague. Reinhard Heydrich, head of the notorious gestapo, personally established this ghetto to "solve" the political dilemma of what to do with various groups of Jews such as war veterans, people of means, office holders, and the elderly. Due to political considerations, simple deportation was not a viable solution.

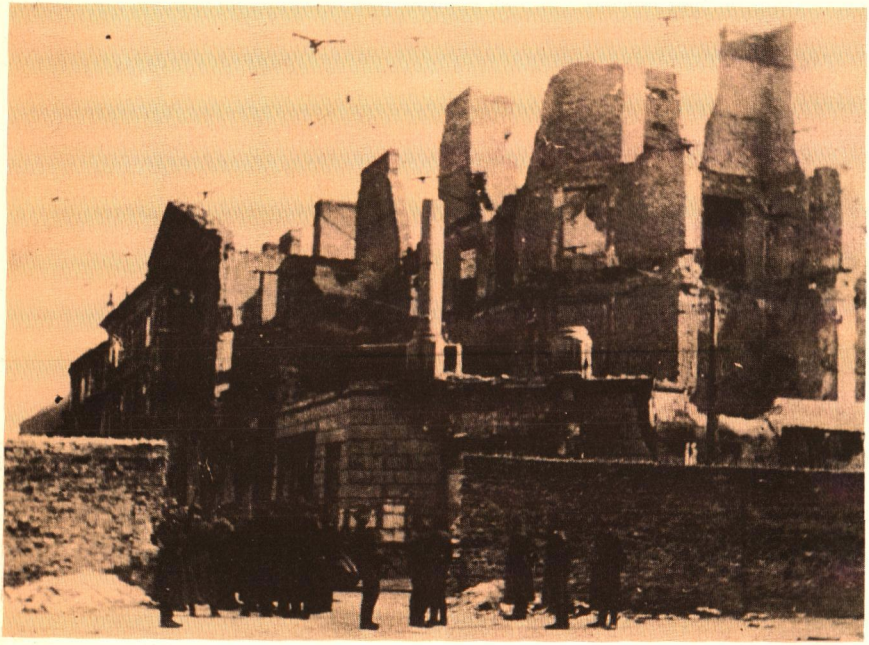
Nazi officials of the Theresienstadt ghetto solved these problems by creating for the outside world an illusion of well being. But in actual fact, by 1942 the ghetto was crammed with more than 85,000 people in an area planned to accommodate 7,000 to 8,000 people. In addition to the severely overcrowded conditions at Theresienstadt, the ghetto served as a way station to the infamous camp at Auschwitz. Of the 130,000 people who passed through the "privileged" gates of Theresienstadt, only 17,000 survived until its liberation in May, 1945.[9]

The currency issued at Theresienstadt was elaborately designed (Figure 4). Notes were issued in 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50 and 100 kronen values. Inscriptions on these notes are identical to those printed in Lodz except for denomination and the name of the ghetto's Chief Elder, Jacob Edelstein. This money is commonly called "Moses Crowns," named for the striking vignette of Moses holding and pointing to the ten commandments.[10]

The detailed designs on the Theresienstadt notes are consistent with the overall farce that was perpetrated at the ghetto. The notes were kept in a "bank" to be used in local "stores." Unfortunately, the Red Cross, for whose benefit the charade was played, did not visit every day.

An interesting sidelight to this commentary is mention of the money in two novels; *Holocaust* by Gerald Green[11] and *War and Remembrance* by Herman Wouk.[12]

Figure 3. A fifty Groszy note from the Warsaw Ghetto, 1941. These were illegally printed by the Jewish authorities in the ghetto to alleviate a shortage of small change.



German guards outside the gates at the beginning of the Warsaw Ghetto uprising, April 19, 1943.

Figure 4. One krone note from the Theresienstadt Ghetto, 1943. This series of notes is known as "Moses Crowns."

Figure 5. A twenty lire note from the Cremona Internment Camp, year unknown.

CREMONA INTERNMENT CAMP, ITALY

While not a ghetto by strict definition, Cremona, an internment camp situated in northern Italy, did issue currency for use by Jewish inmates, made distinctive by an overprint of the Star of David on the regular camp currency (Figure 5). These notes, issued in seven lire denominations from ½ to 100 lire, were also used as receipts.[13] All examples of this issue have the same basic design. Slabaugh's book indicates that although the words *campo concentramento* appear on the notes, Cremona was not a concentration camp but a detention center for military prisoners.[14]

The rare coins of Lodz are listed in standard works on world coins. The new sixth edition of the *Standard Catalog of World Coins* lists them under the heading for Poland,[15] and the *World Coin Catalogue* includes them under the listing for Germany.[16] No ghetto currency is listed in the new third edition of the standard currency reference by Pick.[17] However, the Lodz and Theresienstadt notes are listed in a separate volume written in German by Pick and Carl Siemsen.[18] These authors reveal that two other Eastern European ghettos issued some extremely rare currency: Bielsk in the Soviet Union, which issued a ten kopeck note and Sokolka in Poland, which issued a 0.91 mark note.[19] At present the authors of this paper are unaware of other details of these issues.

STEVE AND BARB FELLER share teaching as their profession. Steve teaches physics at Coe College in Cedar Rapids, Iowa. Barb is certified to teach elementary and junior high and has taught in their native state of New York, as well as Attleboro, Massachusetts, and Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

In addition to holding membership in the ANA, Steve is also a member of the American Israel Numismatic Association (AINA) and the Society of Paper Money Collectors (SPMC).

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The authors wish to thank Leo H. Handler and Dr. Charles Hamilton for their photographic assistance. Their fine work helped to improve the quality of this paper.

NOTES

1. Mendel Grossman, *With a Camera in the Ghetto* (New York: Schocken Books, 1977), p. 1.
2. Arlie Slabaugh, *Prisoner of War Monies and Medals* (Chicago: Hewitt Brothers, 1966), p. 37.
3. Ibid, p. 38.
4. There seems to be some confusion as to the source of these airplanes. Slabaugh claims that the planes were German, while Morty Zerder in an article "The Holocaust and Numismatics" in Preger and Oppenheim's first *Inventory Circular*, May 22, 1980, says that the planes were Allied.
5. Slabaugh, p. 38.
6. Dr. S. Kronenberg of Skillman, New Jersey, private communication 1971.
7. Dr. S. Kronenberg of Skillman, New Jersey, private communication 1971 and Dr. F. Wallner of Vienna, Austria, private communication 1969.
8. Dr. F. Wallner of Vienna, Austria, private communication 1969.
9. Nora Levin, *The Holocaust* (New York: Schocken Books, 1973), pp. 476-493.
10. Slabaugh, pp. 41-42.
11. Gerald Green, *Holocaust* (New York: Bantum Books, 1978), pp. 234-235.
12. Herman Wouk, *War and Remembrance*, Vol. II, (Boston: Little, Brown and Company, 1978), p. 795.
13. Morty Zerder, "The Holocaust and Numismatics," *Inventory Circular*, No. 1, Preger and Oppenheim, May 22, 1980.
14. Slabaugh, p. 21.
15. Chester L. Krause and Clifford Mishler, *Standard Catalog of World Coins*, 6th ed. (Iola, Wisconsin: Krause Publications, 1980), p. 1450.
16. Günter Schon, *World Coin Catalogue* (New York: Simon and Schuster, 1980), pp. 567-568.
17. Albert Pick, *Standard Catalogue of World Paper Money*, 3rd ed. (Iola, Wisconsin: Krause Publications, 1980.)
18. Albert Pick and Carl Siemsen, *Das Lagergeld der Konzentrations-und D.P.-Lager 1933-1945* (München: Baltenberg Verlag, 1976) pp. 19-22.
19. Pick and Siemsen, pp. 19 and 21.

COINAGE OF

To many numismatists the topic of Spartan coinage must seem an unlikely one, for Sparta is widely recognized in numismatic circles for its lack of coinage during the Classical Greek period. Long after most of the major Greek city-states had begun to produce regular silver issues, the Spartans still lacked real coinage and reportedly relied upon a crude iron currency, a fact usually attributed to Sparta's isolation and the primitive nature of her society and economy. According to this view, the first Spartan coins belatedly appeared in the third century B.C. because the Spartan system had at last adjusted to meet the demands of the more complex economy of the Hellenistic world. This preoccupation with Sparta's numismatic backwardness has led to the neglect of a truly fascinating and informative chapter in Greek numismatic history.

Early Sparta's Lack of Coinage

It is a fact that Sparta did not participate in the monetary revolution that swept the Greek city-states in the sixth century B.C. Following its invention in Asia Minor about 600 B.C., coinage quickly appeared in many of the more advanced Greek cities. Among the earliest Greek coins were the "turtles" of Aegina. Corinth followed with issues depicting the winged horse Pegasus, and by 500 B.C. Athens had begun to strike the famous "owls." To later Greek historians Sparta's absence from the growing roster of Greek mints substantiated its reputation as an economically backward, unsophisticated, militaristic society. The unusual role of the Spartan citizen class as a small and dwindling warrior elite which dominated and exploited a much larger subject population forced them to adopt an austere and regimented social structure. This barracks-style society produced the best, most feared warriors in Greece, but denied the Spartans a normal family life, cultivation of the arts, and participation in economic life. With their basic livelihood provided for by the labor of their subjects, Spartan citizens could ignore the tasks of trade and manufacture and instead devote their lives to military training.

No doubt it took many generations for this society to evolve, but Spartan tradition attributed the complete system, or "constitution," to a single lawgiver, Lycurgus. This legendary figure was credited with one especially clever strategem which assured the system's continuance: Lycurgus outlawed gold and silver coins and instead instituted the famous iron currency of Sparta. The great weight and bulk of the iron money would have precluded the secret accumulation of wealth which could threaten the equality and austerity of the Spartan system. In light of this interpretation of Sparta's history, the lack of coinage was a matter of deliberate design. Can we accept this explanation? Did the Spartans actually use an iron currency? More importantly, what does the absence of a silver coinage tell us about their economy?

Archaeology confirms the presence of iron rods or "spits" at early Sparta (Figure 1). However, similar rods have been found at the sites of other Greek

ANCIENT SPARTA

BY JAMES T. CHAMBERS, ANA 94359

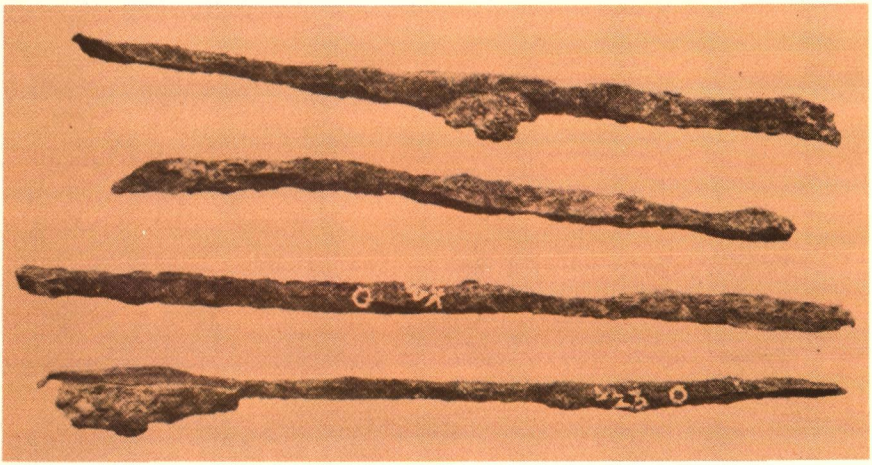


Fig. 1. Iron rods or "spits," found at Sparta.
FITZWILLIAM MUSEUM, CAMBRIDGE, ENGLAND

states, such as Argos. Though the function of these rods is not entirely clear, they may have served as a medium of exchange; at least the later Greek terms for coin denominations, *"obolos"* and *"drachma,"* seem to derive from the words for spit (*"obelos"*) and handful (*"drachme"*). Still, there is no concrete evidence of an iron currency at Sparta, and the reports of Lycurgus' iron money might be explained by the Spartans' early exportation of pig iron. Iron was available to Sparta in abundance, but gold and silver were not. The absence of Spartan silver coinage may simply reflect an accident of resources and possibly has little to do with its economic and social system. Other evidence supports this suggestion.

Other major Greek cities such as Megara and Sicyon were also very late in striking coinage, yet this fact did not hinder their very considerable trading activites. Coins of other cities, such as Corinth and Aegina circulated in these areas and probably at Sparta as well. We know, for instance, that individual Spartans were able to amass considerable wealth and that some of their taxes were expressed in terms of Aeginetan monetary units.

The appearance of coinage seems, in reality, to have had a negligible impact on the Greek economy until bronze coins of small denominations appeared in the later fifth and fourth centuries. The lack of Spartan issues even at this late date is merely a dramatic reminder that in an ancient economy currencies functioned quite differently from ours. While classical

Sparta's lack of coinage is interesting and unusual, it was not necessarily the result of a primitive "Lycurgan" economy. In fact, when the first Spartan coins were eventually struck, it was not for commercial reasons.

The Hellenistic Period

The first Spartan coins appeared in the third century B.C. in the new political circumstances which emerged after the death of Alexander the Great and the disintegration of his empire. The dominant political powers of this new Hellenistic world were the great monarchies: the Antigonid Kingdom in Macedonia, the Seleucid in Syria, and the Ptolemaic Dynasty in Egypt. Overshadowed by these great states and eventually an even more aggressive and powerful Rome, the Greek city-states either acquiesced to foreign control or maneuvered to retain what was left of their autonomy—except for the Spartans. When Alexander himself demanded that all Greek cities demonstrate their subservience, only the Spartans had dared to refuse and replied in their characteristically laconic fashion: "We are accustomed to lead, not follow." In this spirit the Spartan king Areus (308-265 B.C.) successfully defended his city from attack and then attempted to lead some of the Greek city-states in an anti-Macedonian coalition. His efforts inevitably failed, and Areus fell in battle near Corinth in 265 B.C., but his reign is significant numismatically because shortly before his death he issued the first Spartan coins (Figure 2).

These beautiful and extremely rare tetradrachms depict a beardless Heracles with lion skin and an enthroned Zeus. An inscription on the reverse ΒΑΣΙΛΕΟΣ ΑΡΕΟΣ (BASILEOS AREOS) (King Areus)

Fig. 2. Tetradrachm of King Areus. Obverse: beardless Heracles with lion skin. Reverse: Zeus on throne.
AMERICAN NUMISMATIC SOCIETY, NEW YORK

clearly associates the coins with Areus. The lack of any Spartan national emblem or ethnikon suggests that Areus issued these coins privately while on campaign. The similarity of these "Alexanders" to the earlier imperial issues of Alexander the Great is obvious and deliberate. Their function was to pay his soldiers, and Areus naturally chose a type and standard in wide use at the time. Thus this first Spartan coinage arose out of political-military needs. Its

Fig. 3. Tetradrachm of Cleomenes III. Obverse: Cleomenes with diadem. Reverse: cult statue of Artemis or Apollo.
FITZWILLIAM MUSEUM, CAMBRIDGE, ENGLAND

appearance had little to do with Sparta's economic condition which correlates with the non-commercial explanations for the earlier coinage struck at other Greek states.

The first true "state" coinage issued at Sparta with formal approval of the government appeared forty years later during the reign of the social revolutionary Cleomenes III. Cleomenes seized the Spartan throne in 227 B.C. at a time of great social unrest. The gap between rich and poor had widened, the number of full citizens had shrunk to 700, and a mere 100 individuals controlled most of the wealth. Cleomenes undertook drastic political and economic reforms to relieve domestic tensions and increase Spartan military strength, including the issuance of the first official Spartan coins (Figure 3).

These tetradrachms display a portrait of Cleomenes, and unlike the coins of Areus bear the Spartan national symbol or ethnikon, ΛA (LA), an abbreviation of Lakedaimonians, another name for the Spartans. The inscription contains no reference to Cleomenes, and as a consequence the attribution of these coins has been disputed. Some authorities, including the *British Museum Catalogue* and Barclay V. Head in *Historia Numorum*, attribute them to Areus. Recent researchers, however, identify the portrait as Cleomenes, for it is unlikely that before his time a Greek coin would have born the portrait of a living ruler. As the first Greek city-state to take this step, a practice already well established among the kings of the Hellenistic monarchies, Sparta deserves credit for a significant innovation in the history of Greek coinage.

The source of the silver for these coins is a mystery, though the likely suspect is the wealthy Ptolemaic Kingdom in Egypt, which supported Cleomenes in his struggles with Macedonia. This explanation is supported by the fact that some contemporary Spartan bronze issues bear familiar Ptolemaic devices, such as an eagle and lightning bolts. Even with Egyptian support, Cleomenes' reformed Sparta was no match for the might of Macedonia, and after a disastrous defeat in 222 B.C. the revolutionary king fled to Egypt where he later committed suicide.

During the next two decades Sparta found itself at war with the Achaean League, a union of several city-states to the north. In this period the Spartan

Fig. 4. Hemidrachm or triobol. Obverse: bearded head of Heracles. Reverse: Amphora between caps and stars.
BRITISH MUSEUM, LONDON

state issued a series of silver hemidrachms, or triobols, which in style and weight closely resemble the coins of the Achaean League (Figure 4). The bearded Heracles of the obverse is a traditional Spartan type, and the ethnikon on the reverse confirms the official nature of the coinage. The twenty-four issues in this group are distinguished by small monograms on the reverse.

In 207 B.C. Sparta entered the final phase of its history as an independent state, and the reign of the vigorous king Nabis (207-192 B.C.) saw the last truly autonomous Spartan coinage. After usurping the throne, Nabis, in brutal and ruthless fashion, restored much of Cleomenes' revolutionary program and like his predecessors issued handsome coins befitting a hellenistic king. Instead of his portrait, Nabis' early tetradrachms display the image of Athena in a Corinthian helmet, a device well known from coins of Corinth and Alexander (Figure 5). The reverses carry the traditional Heracles and the ethnikon. It was probably not until 196 B.C., at the peak of his power and with official recognition of his kingship by Rome, that Nabis issued the tetradrachms bearing his portrait (Figure 6). On these coins the inscription ΒΑΙΛΕΟΣ ΝΑΒΙΟΣ (BAILEOS NABIOS) (King Nabis) replaced the Spartan ethnikon. Note

Fig. 5. Tetradrachm of King Nabis. Obverse: Athena in Corinthian helmet. Reverse: Heracles seated on rock. McClean #6745.
FITZWILLIAM MUSEUM, CAMBRIDGE, ENGLAND

the peculiar Spartan spelling of the more common ΒΑΣΙΛΕΟΣ. Nabis' glory was brief, however, and he soon learned the dangers of the new Roman presence. Twice Roman armies blocked his territorial ambitions and left him king of a smaller, weakened Sparta. After his treacherous murder in 192 B.C., Sparta became a reluctant member of the Achaean League with no right of autonomous coinage.

Eventually the Achaean League also fell into Roman disfavor. In 146 B.C., after a brutal war in which the Roman general Mummius sacked the great

Fig. 6. Tetradrachm of King Nabis.
Obverse: Nabis with laurel wreath. Reverse: Heracles seated on rock.
BRITISH MUSEUM, LONDON

Fig. 7. Late hellenistic bronze. Obverse: head of Lycurgus, with centermark. Reverse: club with caduceus head. McClean #6753.
FITZWILLIAM MUSEUM, CAMBRIDGE, ENGLAND

city of Corinth, the Romans dissolved the League and declared Sparta a *civitas libera*, or free city. This new status made it possible to revive the Spartan mint and produce a new group of coins. The obverses of these bronze issues display a variety of traditional divine and heroic figures: Athena, Apollo, Artemis, Heracles, and Lycurgus, the legendary founder of the Spartan system (Figure 7). The reverses carry the ethnikon and monograms to distinguish different mint officials.

More than half of these coins show the curious centermark that appears clearly on the obverse of Figure 7. This mark is something of a puzzle: if it were a regular part of the minting process, then why is it absent from a large proportion of the coins? According to one explanation, these marks resulted from the use of a lathe to standardize the blanks from which the coins were struck. Since the lathing process occurred before the coins were struck, the strike could have obliterated the mark on many of the coins.

The chronology of this group of

coins has also been questioned. It was long assumed that minting began soon after Sparta's departure from the League in 146 B.C., and that the many issues appeared over the period up to 31 B.C., the formal beginning of the Roman Empire. A recent study, however, suggests that the coins were struck over a relatively short period of time during the Roman Civil Wars, when first Pompey and Caesar, then Marc Antony and Octavian vied for mastery of the Mediterranean World. Much of this conflict took place in Greece, and the contending generals sometimes overstruck local Greek coins with their own image, a fact that forms the basis for the new chronology. Many of the Spartan coins of various types, for example, are overstruck with the image of Octavian and were apparently minted shortly before his final confrontation with Antony at the great battle of Actium in 31 B.C.

Fig. 8.
McClean #6774.
A coin of Eurycles.
Obverse: head of Zeus.
Reverse: club within olive wreath.
FITZWILLIAM MUSEUM, CAMBRIDGE, ENGLAND

The Roman Empire

Fortunate indeed were those Greeks who fought on Octavian's side, for they would enjoy the favor of the victor, whose rule as the first Roman emperor Augustus began with his victory at Actium. One such Greek, the Spartan Eurycles who distinguished himself in the battle by his bold pursuit of Marc Antony, became a favorite of Augustus and was given rule of Sparta. For over a decade he enjoyed the blessings of imperial friendship and even received Roman citizenship and a Roman name, Gaius Iulius Eurycles. During this time he was privileged to issue Spartan coins of the "autonomous" type, without the imperial portraits and propaganda required on the "non-autonomous" imperials issued by most Greek mints under Roman rule. Instead, these coins usually bear traditional Spartan subjects such as the Dioscuri, Zeus, or the maid Sparta herself (Figure 8). Of course, some do depict Eurycles' benefactor or his wife, the Empress Livia, and all are distinguished by Eurycles' name on the reverse.

As with Nabis before him, Eurycles discovered the dangers of Roman friendship. When his political ambitions carried him beyond limits deemed proper by the Romans, Augustus reminded him of the realities of imperial rule by banishing him in 7 B.C. Eurycles' son Laco regained imperial friendship and during his rule issued coins similar to those of his father. When he incurred the wrath of Emperor Tiberius in 31 A.D. the era of autonomous Spartan imperials came to a close.

The final phase of Spartan numismatic history involves the appearance of non-autonomous imperials whose obverses normally bear portraits of the ruling emperor or his family. The choice of reverse types was restricted as well and certain images reserved as indicators of denomination. Coins of this type appeared briefly at Sparta under Claudius (A.D. 41-54), but the Spartan

Fig. 9. Bronze of Hadrian's time. Obverse: laureate bust of Hadrian. Reverse: Dioscuri on horseback. McClean #6775.
FITZWILLIAM MUSEUM, CAMBRIDGE, ENGLAND

mint then ceased operation until the reign of the philhellenic emperor Hadrian (A.D. 117-138). This enthusiast for Greek culture visited Greece several times and granted many privileges and monuments to various city-states, most notably the great temple of Zeus at Athens, the Olympieon. It is not surprising, therefore, that his reign saw the appearance of the first Athenian imperials and at Sparta a resumption of non-autonomous issues, which display his portrait accompanied by a suitable inscription in Greek. The reverses usually bear the legend ΛΑΚΕ-ΔΑΙΜΟΝΙΩΝ (Lake-Daimonion) (of the Lacedaimonians) and either the club of Heracles or the galloping Dioscuri, traditional Spartan cult figures (Figure 9). During the second century similar coins portraying the succession of emperors were issued regularly from the Spartan mint, one of forty mints then operating in the Peloponnesus.

After a considerable lapse in mint activity during the disorders of the third century, the last brief Spartan issues appeared in the reign of Gallienus (A.D. 253-268). By this time Sparta and Argos were the only mints still functioning in the Peloponnesus. Spartan coinage ceased altogether with the savage invasion of the Herulian Goths, who in A.D. 267 sacked Sparta, along with Athens, Argos, and Corinth. Sparta's numismatic finale as one of the last Greek mints to close somewhat balances its tardy initiation of coinage. It certainly provides a fitting close to a chapter of Greek numismatic history which is as interesting and varied as that of any Greek city-state.

JAMES T. CHAMBERS was born in Memphis, Tennessee and attended Memphis State University where he obtained his B.S. in 1965. He earned his Ph.D. from the University of Illinois in 1973 where his graduate research included the dating of ancient coins and their historical use. Chambers currently resides in Fort Worth, Texas, where he teaches Ancient History at Texas Christian University and remains an enthusiastic collector with special interest in Greek and Roman coins.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The author wishes to thank the Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge, England; the British Museum, London; and the American Numismatic Society, New York; for permission to reproduce photographs.

Struggling with a bitter war that divided the country and faced with an economic crisis unparalleled in the nation's history, Americans in the 1860s found in political satire an important means of turning frustration into humor. Perhaps no satiric commentary was more popular for a time than Dan Bryant's minstrel hit, "How Are You Greenbacks?" a rowdy lyric about the thousands of dollars of paper money being turned out by the Treasury's presses—money backed by nothing more than the Government's promise to pay (with no details of how or when) and bright green ink.

Paper money was not a new phenomenon to the American people in 1861 when the first greenbacked demand notes were issued. A variety of paper money had circulated as far back as when the American Colonies were still under English rule. These colonial notes were issued as a matter of necessity, as British currency was extremely scarce and some sort of money was required for daily transactions. Most colonial notes were theoretically redeemable in Spanish Milled Dollars, but depreciated to such an extent that they became almost worthless.[1]

When the Continental Congress was established during the Revolutionary war, "Continental Currency" was issued, but due to unchecked inflation that drove the price of shoes in excess of $5000 a pair, the currency quickly became worthless. "Not worth a Continental" became a common label for anything of questionable value. The birth of the United States and the drafting of the Constitution was soon followed by establishment of a coinage system. In 1793 the first coins of the new country—copper cents and half cents—were struck at the Philadelphia Mint, and from then until the emergence of the greenbacks in 1861 the United States Government did not find it necessary to issue paper money as we know it today.[2]

Treasury Notes, a form of promissory currency that the government redeemed as quickly as possible, did appear from time to time in this interim, during periods of panic, financial stress and war when the Government issued them to ease the resulting financial strains. Treasury Notes were issued to offset the monetary strains of the War of 1812, the Mexican War, the "Hard Times" of 1837-1843, the Panic of 1857 and the

GREENBACKS

financial crisis that would arise in 1860 in the turmoil of the impending Civil War.[3]

In the years immediately prior to the Civil War the country was enjoying a period of growth and prosperity, but the burgeoning demands of expanding commerce and business found the supply of available currency insufficient to meet their needs. As a solution to this problem, State authorized banks, unencumbered by Federal restraints or regulations, issued their own notes and private banks within a state's jurisdiction were chartered to do the same. A variety and abundance of State Bank Notes appeared, effectively easing the scarcity of currency and permitting expanded business transactions. These notes were backed by deposits held by the issuing banks, redeemable by them on demand. However, this new banking system was fragile and could—and did—fail with alarming ease.[4] Small banks were extremely vulnerable if their borrowers defaulted on loan payments for any reason. If, due to coincidence and timing such defaults debilitated the reserves of a bank, it went broke, closed its doors and folded, leaving holders of the bank's notes with worthless pieces of paper.

These worthless notes, dubbed "Broken Bank Notes," were often exquisite examples of engravers art and are greatly prized today by collectors. But in the late 1850s, as painful reminders of lost fortunes and bad investments, the ubiquitous bank notes had a lasting psychological effect on the nation. Those Americans adversely affected to any degree by an irredeemable bank note were not ready or anxious to embrace another issue of paper money. A suspicion in the soundness of paper money had been kindled and was waiting to greet the introduction of "greenbacks."

Greenbacks owe their existence to the Government's desperate efforts to finance the Civil War. In addition, the prewar uneasiness that had brought about the decline of State Bank Notes also prompted the hoarding of gold. Viewing gold as one of the few solid investments available to them, Americans held on to all they could acquire. Gold specie gradually all but vanished from circulation, leaving the nation critically strapped for currency.[5] With the threat of the impending war, it

The Controversial Currency

by Mary Jane Michael

1917 One Dollar United States Note

was readily apparent to Lincoln and his advisors that currency must be made available.

The national unease and instability during this period is well illustrated by the fiscal manipulations the Government undertook in its efforts to produce capital necessary to fund the war. On July 17, 1861, soon after the start of hostilities, Congress authorized the first issue of Federal paper money—'Demand Notes,' part of the War Financing Program designed by Secretary of the Treasury, Salmon P. Chase. These notes, issued in $5, $10 and $20 denominations and printed on the back with green ink, were quickly dubbed with the unshakable nickname "greenbacks." They were not legal tender and the bearer had the right to demand payment for them at any time. Such payment inevitably had to be made in gold, since silver was not available in quantity.[6] The increasing inavailability of gold became so prevalent that the Treasury, following the example of the banks, suspended redemption of the Demand Notes in December, 1861. Treasury Secretary Chase insisted on further issuance of Demand Notes, which were made legal tender in March 1862. The notes saw only limited use and were kept in circulation for only a short while. In May 1862 they were withdrawn.[7]

Faced with the necessity of providing another—and better—currency, the Government searched for a viable solution. Eldridge Spaulding, chairman of a subcommittee of the House Ways and Means Committee, presented Congress with an inspiration that he felt would ease the extreme financial pressure the Union was experiencing.

He suggested that legal tender demand notes should be authorized to provide the Treasury with much needed funds and the country with a badly needed supplementary currency.[8] Although the measure was bitterly debated, no other alternative was available, and Congress reluctantly passed the Legal Tender Act of February 25, 1862, resolving to issue $150 million in a new type of public money—United States Notes.[9] These notes, again printed on the back with green ink, were also popularly referred to as "greenbacks."

The first issue of United States Notes was made in denominations of $5, $10, $20, $50, $100, $500 and $1000, all dated March 10, 1862.[10] That first issue would be followed by a second on August 1, 1862, which included $1 and $2 denominations; a third and fourth, including the series of 1868, 1874, 1875, 1878, 1880 and 1907; and a fifth, the series of 1901.[11] Although promising to pay the bearer the amount indicated on the bill, no date of payment was specified on the first issue of notes. The bearer could, however, convert the notes into bonds of not less than $100 that would mature in 20 years and would be redeemable by the Government in five years, paying a six percent interest in gold.[12] In later enactments the total issue of greenbacks was raised to $450,000,000 where the total was frozen in 1864.

On March 3, 1863, following Chase's initiatives, Congress quickly and quietly passed a measure, effective July 1, 1863, cancelling the convertability of the greenbacks into gold bonds, leaving the nation holding paper money with questionable and ill-defined terms of redemption.[13]

Such radical changes in the country's monetary system, combined with the frenzy of the War, prompted intense and almost hysterical reactions to the greenbacks. On the one hand, an immense patriotic wave supported the war efforts and for many Northerners acceptance of the currency became a patriotic gesture, signifying confidence in the North and Lincoln's ability to lead the country. Support of the greenbacks was recorded in a sentimental poem, penned over the green ink of one of the controversial Civil War notes.

Greenbacks

Green be thy back upon thee!
Thou pledge of happier days,
When bloody-handed treason
No more its head will raise;
But still from Maine to Texas
The Stars and Stripes shall wave
O'er the hearts and homes of freemen
Nor mock one fettered slave.

Pledge—of the people's credit
To carry on the war.
By furnishing the sinews
In a currency at par;
With cash enough left over
When they've cancelled every note
To buy half the thrones of Europe.
With the crowns tossed in to boot.

Pledge—to our buried fathers,
That sons of patriot sires,
On Freedom's sacred altars
Relight their glorious fires—
That fortune, life and honor
To our country's cause we give;
Fortune and life may perish.
Yet the Government shall live.

Pledge—to our unborn children
That, free from blot or stain,
The flag hauled down on Sumter
Shall yet float free again;
And, cleansed from foul dishonor,
And rebaptized in blood,
Wave o'er the land forever
To Freedom and to God!

On the other hand, all such support was shortlived as the tides of war and the unpredictable fiscal behavior of the Government had a radical effect on the stability of the greenbacks. When Congress enacted to terminate the conversion of the new currency to gold bonds, mistrust of the Government and the new currency reached a fever pitch. In July of 1864 greenbacks sold for a mere thirty-five cents on the dollar, their lowest ebb.[15] Changes in

Washington, however, particularly the replacement of Chase by William P. Fessenden as Treasury head, the Government's promises that no new issues of greenbacks would be authorized and the growing sentiment that the Union Army would win the War, edged the greenbacks on a shaky climb. By spring of 1865 they were worth seventy-five cents.[16]

This wild fluctuation in the value of the greenback is alleged to have prompted President Lincoln's famous remarks at a cabinet meeting during which a motto to be imprinted on the greenbacks was discussed. The familiar IN GOD WE TRUST was put to the floor for consideration. When the President was asked his opinion of the choice he responded, "If you are going to put a legend on the Greenbacks I would suggest that of Peter and John, 'Silver and gold have I none, but such as I have I will give thee.'" The President's suggestion was not followed.[17]

As the President responsible for the issuance of the greenbacks, Lincoln had ample opportunity to exercise his legendary sense of humor. Once asked, in a discussion of livelihoods and wages, shortly after the introduction of the new and controversial currency, if he were

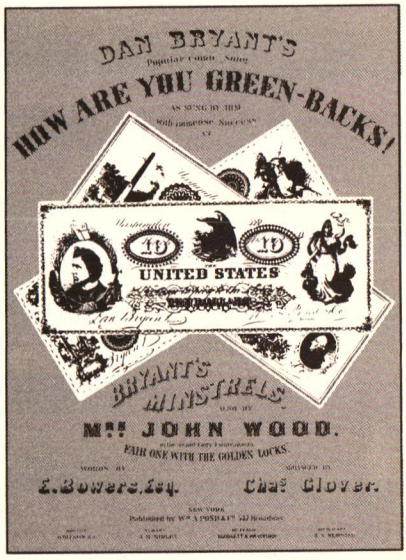
"How Are You

Coins have been mentioned in a number of songs written over the years, but this month's cover proves that paper money was the subject of at least one popular song. However, before we examine the song itself, let's look briefly at the reason behind its being composed.

One of the truly American cultural forms—some say the *only* such—was the minstrel show which dominated the entertainment field during the last half of the nineteenth century. Except for a few individual efforts, the black-face minstrel had its beginning when the "Virginia Minstrels" put on the first four-man show in February 1843 in New York City's Bowery Amphitheatre. It was an instant and lasting success, followed by the formation of numerous and (usually) larger troupes.

This is not the time or place to attempt a history of that American institution known as "minstrels." Companies sprang up overnight with varying degrees of success. Some were short-lived while others spanned the country with their performances for months and even years. One tabulation of troupes known to have appeared from 1855 to 1890 includes more than a hundred names, although many were of short duration.

Among the early greats was Bryant's Minstrels, conducted by the brothers Daniel and Jerry Bryant, with its first performance in New York City's Mechanics Hall (Broadway between Grand



and Broome) on February 23, 1857. After playing there continuously for more than nine years, it moved to San Francisco and then back to other locations in New York City. It established a record of about sixteen total years in New York City before Dan died in 1875.

More than a few of the "toe-tappin" minstrel songs, whose popularity lives on today, were composed for a particular minstrel or singer. The great composer Stephen Foster's "Old Uncle Ned" and

knowledgeable about how to make money, he responded quickly, "Oh yes, the engraver strikes off the sheets, passes them over the the Register of Currency who places his earmark on them, signs them over to Father Spinner who places his wonderful signature at the bottom and turns them over to Mr. Chase, who, as Secretary of the Treasury, issues them to the public as money—and may the good Lord help any fellow who doesn't take all he can honestly get of them.[18]

Despite their wavering and suspicious value, the greenbacks saw the Union to a victorious end of the war. Americans, exhausted by the war, were clamoring for political and financial stability. A general feeling pervaded the country that the war-financing machinery should be stopped, as promised by Lincoln and Chase when the greenbacks were first introduced.

Three types of currency circulated in the country at the end of the Civil War: National Bank Notes, which began to circulate after passage of the National Banking Act of 1863; fractional currency, paper notes issued by the Treasury in 1863 in 5, 10, 25 and 50 cent

GREEN-BACKS" *by Glenn B. Smedley*

"Camptown Races" were used by numerous minstrels, and his "Old Folks at Home" and "Massa's in de Cold Ground" were written especially for the popular Christy Minstrels. Dan Emmett, one of the four founders of the Virginia Minstrels in 1843, sixteen years later composed the most famous of them all, "Dixie," in response to Dan Bryant's request for a new "walk around" for his show. It was a hit, but little did either of the Dans realize that a few years later it would become the war song of the Confederacy.

We have no record of who had the idea for the spoof on the new United States legal tender notes of 1862, but "How Are You Green-Backs" became part of Bryant's Minstrels in 1863 and, as we see on the sheet music cover, was sung by no other than Dan Bryant himself. It was rendered by Mrs. John Wood also in a New Orleans burlesque where "Dixie" had its southern introduction a few years earlier.

So much for the background of our "greenbacks" song. There were originally four verses but G.W.H. Griffin added three more, the following being the words of the first two and the seventh.

We're coming, Father Abram, One hundred thousand more,
Five hundred presses printing us from morn till night is o'er;
Like magic, you will see us start and scatter thro' the land
To pay the soldiers or release the border contraband,
With our promise to pay, "How are you Secretary Chase"?
Promise to pay, Oh! dat's what's de matter.

We're coming, Father Abram, One hundred thousand more,
And cash was ne'er so easily evok'd from rags before;
To line the fat contractors purse, or purchase transport craft
Whose rotten hulks shall sink before the winds begin to waft,
With our promises, "How are you Gideon Welles, Esquire"?
Promise to pay, Oh! can't you fix the date?

We're coming, Father Abram, nine hundred thousand more,
With the greatest fighting hero, that lives upon our shore;
He fought in all the battles won, and shed his blood more freely,
But he's fought them with the *Tribune*, and his name is Gen'l Greely.
With our promise to pay, How are you "Black Brigade"
Promise to pay—Three cheers for Father Abe!

1869 Two Dollar United States Note

denominations; and the infamous greenbacks. The Government was faced with the task of developing a currency system that was standard and could be maintained and given permanent form. Everyone had suggestions. Some thought more greenbacks would be best; others wanted the existing circulation of greenbacks to remain unchanged. Some demanded vehemently that the greenbacks be redeemed in gold; others thought redemption was unimportant. Restoration of State Bank Note issues was suggested, greater freedom of issue for National Bank Notes was proposed, and suppression of all bank notes and replacement by greenbacks was recommended. A strong faction pushed for restoration to circulation of specie; this group was countered by those who felt that specie should never again be allowed to circulate.[19] This "Battle of the Currency" waged openly and without resolution for fifteen years, during which time greenbacks, fractional currency and National Bank Notes served the needs of the post-war nation.

At the beginning of Lincoln's second term, Hugh McCullough was appointed the new Secretary of the Treasury. A quiet, shrewd and capable financier, McCullough had proven himself as the First Comptroller of the Currency.[20] He quickly made his mistrust of greenbacks apparent. In five months, from December to April 1865, McCullough drew in and retired $28,000,000 in greenbacks.[21] This action, although in accord with Lincoln's plans was met with quiet though insistent disapproval from investors, and the Funding Act of April 12, 1866, restricted retirement of additional greenbacks to $10,000,000 in the six months following passage of the Act, and no more than $4,000,000 in any

"Oh yes, the engraver strikes off the sheets, passes them over to the Register of Currency who places his earmark on them, signs them over to Father Spinner, who places his wonderful signature at the bottom and turns them over to Mr. Chase, who, as Secretary of the Treasury, issues them to the public as money—and may the good Lord help any fellow who doesn't take all he can honestly get of them."

ABRAHAM LINCOLN

1869 One-hundred Dollar United States Note

month thereafter. Determined, McCullough succeeded in reducing the circulating greenbacks from $450,000,000 to $356,000,000 in two years.

Recession conditions followed the boom years of the Civil War and occurred simultaneously with McCullough's withdrawal of the greenbacks. Americans, particularly farmers, blamed the recession on McCullough's activities and demanded not only more greenbacks, or "lawful money," but greenbacks as payment on Federal bonds instead of specie.[22] The Democratic party quickly associated itself with this popular issue, as did many Republicans, and further retirement of greenbacks was suspended in February 1868. The suspicious and ill-famed currency became a political favorite.

The resumption of greenback redemption rapidly evolved from a

political issue into the platform for a third political faction, the Greenback Labor Party, which vigorously pushed its policies for more than ten years. Comprised primarily of dissident agriculturalists, the Greenbackers stood staunchly for repeal of the Redemption Act and pressed for new issues of legal tender notes. Allied with a number of other labor groups, their party received more than one million votes in the Congressional elections of 1878,[23] and a total of forty Greenbackers won seats in Congress.[24] Singing their own adaptation of "My Country 'Tis of Thee," Greenbackers pushed their campaign with a song that clearly expressed their political sentiments:

> Thou, Greenback, 'tis of thee,
> Fair money of the free,
> Of thee we sing.
> And through all coming time
> Great bards in every clime
> Will sing with joyful rhyme,
> Gold is not king.
>
> Then smash old Shylock's bonds,
> With all his gold coupons,
> The banks and rings.
> Monopolies must fail,
> Rich paupers work in jail,
> The right will then prevail,
> Not money kings.[25]

The "Battle of the Currency" continued during the late 1860s and early 1870s, although not to a frenzied degree. Most of the nation's other financial problems had been cleared and the banking organization had achieved an unprecedented stability. The country was enjoying extravagant capital growth and the currency issue faded from the American political consciousness. Hidden from the public's contented eyes, however, was a transformation in the capital structure of the country which would lead to the economic collapse of 1873.[26]

The railroads, which had expanded recklessly into areas lacking sufficient demand, lost their cautious European

Sample 1878 Ten-thousand Dollar United States Note

backers. This was followed by the collapse of several New York investment houses dealing in railroad commodities. Local banks withdrew their deposits from the New York Central Reserve Banks and railroad shares plummeted. Although a devastating panic was averted, these events were the prelude to financial depression.[27]

The five bitter years that ensued again brought currency to the forefront of national political issues. Americans, severely affected by the depressed economy, firmly believed that a solution to the nation's currency problems would pull the country out of the depression. A simple solution

emerged in the minds of the strapped nation. If the Government would simply return to circulation the greenbacks withdrawn by McCullough, the country would be saved. The Treasury, faced with extremely low funds, was sympathetic, and supported the demands for the reissue of greenbacks. President Grant grudgingly gave his consent and within the next several months $26,000,000 in greenbacks were reissued.[28]

Grant's Congress, dominated in both houses by greenbackers and inflationists who had profited greatly before the collapse of 1873, passed vascillating legislation affecting the greenbacks. First, they defeated a bill limiting the issue of greenbacks to $356,000,000. Then they passed a bill, vetoed by Grant, to increase circulation of greenbacks to $400,000,000.[29] Nine months later the same Congress voted to reduce greenback circulation to $300,000,000 and within three years, $35,000,000 in greenbacks were retired. Finally, in May 1878, an act was approved by President Hays to suspend further retirement of greenbacks and their circulation was frozen at $346,681,061.[30]

The end of the greenbacks' long period in the center of the nation's financial limelight occurred in 1879 when their redemption finally became a reality. The stage for the long discussed redemption issue had been set in December 1874 when Grant's lame duck Congress passed the Resumption of Redemption Act.[31] By this Act, the Treasury was to be ready on January 1, 1879, to pay for in specie all greenbacks presented for redemption. Well aware of the dangers inherent in the pending resumption, the new Democrat administration shrewdly saw to the appointment of John Sherman, a contientious, efficient administrator, as Secretary of the Treasury. Sherman, determined to have the Treasury ready to implement redemption, set about to accumulate a forty percent coverage on all greenbacks in circulation.[32] To accomplish this he sold bonds, stimulating purchase of the bonds on both sides of the Atlantic by pitting English and New York bankers against each other and threatening to sell directly to private investors. Sherman's maneuvres, a brilliant financial success, readied the Treasury for redemption. The Government, somewhat uneasy that the gold reserves would be too rapidly depleted if a frantic rush for redemption occurred, took another precaution and suspended the issue of gold certificates, leaving cumbersome gold coins as the only specie available to those who demanded payment for their greenbacks.[33] These measures proved extremely effective, and on the first day of business

following January 1, 1879, the country expressed its preference for the convenient greenbacks by presenting the Treasury offices with more gold to be exchanged for greenbacks than greenbacks for gold.

Following the momentous and long-awaited "Day of Redemption" in 1879, greenbacks eventually lost their notoriety and without provoking any large degree of controversy, played a quiet but important role in the currency of the United States until their eventual demise.

In 1880, struggling to encourage the reluctant public to accept the circulation of silver currency, the Treasury took advantage of the drain on the supply of greenbacks in the East caused by demands for currency from the rapidly developing West. Currency of any kind was scarce and in great demand. The government, seeking also to build its gold reserve, offered banks silver certificates in return for gold deposits at Eastern mints. Eager to have the convenient certificates, the banks complied and Congress issued silver certificates in $1, $2 and $5 denominations and simultaneously stopped the issue of greenbacks in these denominations.[34]

In 1890, following ten prosperous years, a financial chain reaction, again precipitated by speculation in U.S. railroads, resulted in a stock market collapse and set the scene for the panic of 1893 and four ensuing years of depression. The Treasury's gold reserves shrank. Struggling to rebuild the nation's gold reserves and maintain the gold standard, the Government took several measures that influenced greenback circulation. Twice in 1893 the Treasury offered banks greenbacks in exchange for gold, exchanges that increased greenback circulation by $14,000,000.[35] These measures were inadequate to assure maintenance of the gold standard, and frightened investors, anticipating elimination of gold backed currency, presented $45,000,000 in greenbacks and Treasury Notes for redemption in January 1895 and $35,000,000 more in July. In a desperate attempt to bring in more gold, the Treasury again offered a greenbacks-for-gold exchange and released $25,000,000 in greenbacks to circulation. Currency stabilization followed soon after, gold again flowed into the country, and in mid-1896 the gold standard was again secure.[36] For more than twenty years following, greenbacks circulated freely, fairly untouched by the introduction of the Federal Reserve Act in 1913 and the changes in American gold and silver currency.

Between 1917 and 1920 the addition of $1,400,000,000 in Federal Reserve Notes to the country's circulating currency brought about significant changes, including great reductions in circulating gold and silver. Greenbacks, although overshadowed in number by these new issues, were still scarcely affected and continued circulating at only a slightly reduced volume.

The last stir that greenbacks made in the country's financial history was certainly not even imaginable to President Lincoln and Treasury Secretary Chase when they introduced the temporary greenbacks issues to finance the Civil War. In 1933 President Roosevelt's administration was taking drastic "recovery and reform" measures to lift the country from the depths of the Great Depression. In May Roosevelt's Congress passed the Thomas Amendment to the Agricultural Adjustment Act, empowering the President with authority to take necessary measures to restore the American banking system to a functional level. Among the powers given the President by this historic amendment was the right, at his discretion, to order the Secretary of the Treasury to issue $3,000,000,000 in United States Notes, thereby reducing the federal debt by an equal amount.[37] This particular power was one of several granted the President by the Thomas Amendment, giving him an arsenal of possibilities to fight the ravages of the

depression. The banking industry, perhaps aware of the outcome if millions of dollars in greenbacks were released to circulation, responded to other stimuli and the President did not have to exercise this power. This particular facet of the Thomas Amendment gradually faded into the status it retains today, an interesting bit of American financial history of special interest only to the greenback enthusiast.

Paper money of today, no longer backed by specie, printed without reservation and accused by many as the cause of today's escalating inflation and economic turmoil, bears a striking fiscal resemblance to its greenback ancestors. Undoubtedly it will have an impact on history as legendary as the greenbacks, the controversial currency that won the Civil War and helped shape the development of the U.S. banking industry.

NOTES

1. Robert Friedberg, *Paper Money of the United States* (New York: The Coin and Currency Institute, Inc., 1959), p.7.
2. Ibid. 3. Ibid., p. 8. 4. Ibid.
5. Arthur Nussbaum, *A History of the Dollar* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1957), p. 101.
6. Ibid., p. 104. 7. Ibid., p. 105.
8. William J. Schultz, *Financial Development of the United States* (New York: Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1937), p. 296.
9. Nussbaum, p. 102.
10. George H. Blake, *United States Paper Money* (New York: Blake), p. 8.
12. Nussbaum, p. 101. 13. Ibid. 11. Blake, pp. 11-12.
14. This poem appeared in the February 1919 (Vol. 32, No. 2, p. 49) issue of *The Numismatist*. Submitted by Mr. Henry Russell Drowne of New York, it appeared in the magazine subsequent to verses reproduced from the back of Confederate Notes.
15. Schultz and Caine, p. 324.
16. Ibid.
17. Forest W. Daniel, "Lincoln's Comments on Paper Money," *The Numismatist* 72(1959), p. 1458.
18. Ibid. 19. Schultz and Caine, p. 351.
20. Ibid. p. 318. 21. Ibid., p. 353. 22. Ibid.
23. Nussbaum, p. 131. 24. Schultz and Caine, p. 376-377.
25. Nussbaum, p. 132. 26. Schultz and Caine, p. 363.
27. Ibid., p. 366. 28. Ibid., p. 467. 29. Ibid., p. 469.
30. Ibid., p. 369. 31. Ibid. 32. Ibid, p. 370.
33. Ibid., p. 371. 34. Ibid., p. 380. 35. Ibid., p. 414.
36. Ibid., p. 317. 37. Nussbaum, p. 182.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Barrett, Don C. *The Greenbacks and Resumption of Specie Payments, 1862-1879.* Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1931.

Blake, George H. *United States Paper Money*. New York: Author, 1908.

Daniel, Forrest W. "Lincoln's Comments on Paper Money" *The Numismatist* 72(1959).

Friedberg, Robert. *Paper Money of the United States*. New York: The Coin and Currency Institute, Inc., 1959.

Galbraith, John Kenneth. *Money: Whence it Came, Where it Went*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co., 1975.

Gettys, Lloyd B. "United States Demand Notes." *The Numismatist* 60(1947).

Gresham, Otto. *The Greenbacks*. Chicago: The Book Press, 1927.

Griffiths, William H. *The Story of the American Bank Note Company*. New York: American Bank Note Company, 1959.

Hessler, Gene. A Comprehensive List of U.S. Paper Money. Chicago: Henry Regnery Co., 1977.

Knox, John J. *United States Notes*. London: T. Fisher Unwin, 1885.

Mitchell, Wesley C. *A History of the Greenbacks*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1903.

Nussbaum, Arthur. *A History of the Dollar*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1957.

Reinfeld, Fred. *The Story of Paper Money*. New York: Sterling Publishing Co., 1960.

Schultz, William J. *Financial Development of the United States*. New York: Prentice Hall, Inc., 1937.

Sharkey, Robert P. *Money, Class and Party*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1959.

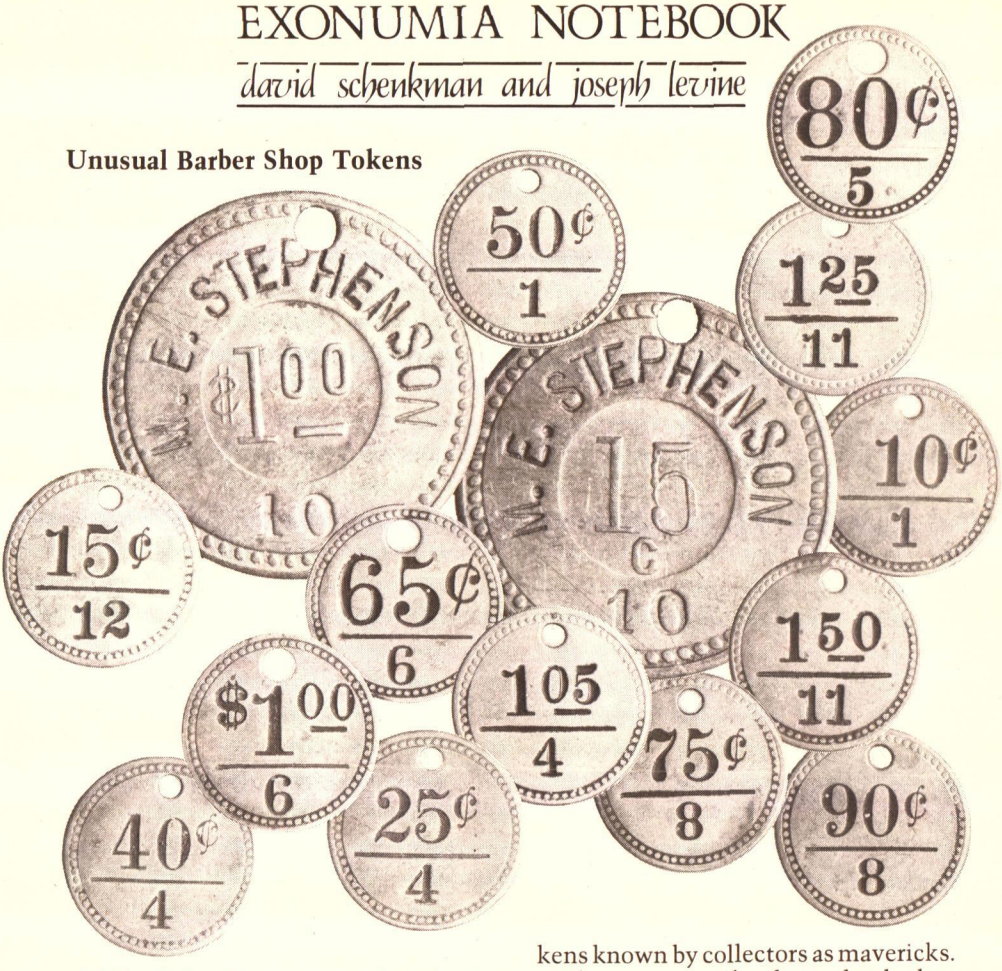
Sumner, William G. *A History of American Currency*. New York: Henry Holt and Co., 1874.

Wilson, George Jr. *The Greenbacks and Their Doctrines*. Lexington, Miss: Intelligencer News, Book and Job Power Print, 1878.

EXONUMIA NOTEBOOK

david schenkman and joseph levine

Unusual Barber Shop Tokens



Mills E. Stephenson went into business as a barber in Petersburg, Virginia around 1918. Although details of his business activities are sketchy, it is known that his first business location was the Hotel Petersburg Barber Shop at 16 Tabb Street. By 1920, according to a city directory for that year, he was manager of the National Barber Shop at 208 North Sycamore Street.

As the illustrations indicate, the tokens issued by Stephenson are nearly devoid of inscription. It is fortunate that a large group of them was found by a collector who lived near Petersburg and was able to identify their location. Otherwise they would probably have remained in that large gray area of tokens known by collectors as mavericks.

There were evidently twelve barbers employed in the shop, counting Stephenson; each was assigned a number, and given sets of tokens of the different denominations, with his number at the bottom of each token. After completing work on a customer, the barber would give him a token with the denomination representing the total charges incurred. The customer presented the token to the shop's cashier, who would collect the amount of money indicated. The purpose of these tokens was to eliminate the handling of money by the barbers. At the end of the day the cashier could total the tokens used by each barber, and thus determine the amount of money each had earned.

This system, utilized before the days of modern electronic cash registers, made bookkeeping a simple matter.

Stephenson was barber number ten, as the two illustrated tokens with his name on them indicate. Other denominations of this type exist. A complete set of all varieties of tokens used in Stephenson's shop would be quite large, since there were thirteen denominations used. There are also two varieties of some denominations, the differences being the size of the numerals.

I would be interested in knowing what services a customer received for the larger denominations, since they represented considerably more than the cost of a haircut in the 1920s. The tokens are all brass, 29mm, uniface, and struck with incuse lettering.—*D.E.S.*

THE ROMAN COIN PROJECT

david r. cervin

Originated and administered by David R. Cervin, the Roman Coin Project is a program specially designed for junior members of the ANA to earn Roman and Byzantine coins for their activities in numismatics. Up to eight coins can be earned, four Roman coins in the initial program, and four Byzantine coins in the advanced section.

In the initial program, the first three coins can be earned from numismatic participation in three of six categories: educational presentations, exhibiting, writing, club office, show committee chairmanship, or receiving a badge in numismatics from your youth group. The fourth coin must be earned by completing the ANA's Young Numismatists Correspondence Course. In the advanced program, coin number five is earned by signing up a new ANA member, coin number six by signing up two additional members, coin number seven for the publication of at least 500 words in a major numismatic publication, and coin number eight for planning and executing an exhibit of the coins earned thus far in the program.

For further information or a Roman Coin Request Form write David R. Cervin, 6201 Adirondack, Amarillo, TX 79106.

Carlos R. Gravis, Carabobo, Venezuela, South America. Here is a name, a city and country, and a continent that deserve special attention in the Roman Coin Project column. Why all this fuss? Well, Carlos represents some fascinating firsts for the RCP.

There is nothing unusual or pressworthy about a Roman (or Byzantine) coin being earned in the RCP—nearly one thousand have been earned and distributed through the years. But to what countries have they been sent? Well, until Carlos showed up, there were just four: the USA, Canada, Mexico and Panama. Now there are five, Venezuela being the new addition. It is always a delightful pleasure to announce that a junior from another country has joined the pack.

But let us carry this one step further. The first four countries were all in the continent of North America. But, Carlos, living in South America, has added a second continent to the distributional area of the RCP! This is truly a milestone of advancement, though the goal of the RCP remains to eventually develop participation in *all* the continents of the world.

This brings up an interesting question. Just how many continents are there? Geographers are somewhat divided on this subject and the number ranges depending on definitions used, from a maximum of seven to a minimum of two. This large disparity in numbers may surprise you, so let us examine this range.

By customary definitions, the seven continents are North America, South America, Europe, Asia, Africa, Australia, and Antarctica. Now how in the world can we reduce this to only two? Well, first of all, let us say that to be a continent, the land must be continuously inhabited by humans. This eliminates Antarctica since the only people who are there are either scientists, visitors, or occasionally whalers, none of whom are permanent residents. This lowers our number of continents to six.

Next, let us consider Australia as an overgrown island belonging to the continent of Asia. Now we are down to five. Europe and Asia are completely contiguous and could be considered a single continent, Eurasia. We are now down to four. How do we reduce this to only two? North and South America are joined by a narrow strip of land called the Isthmus of Panama. Clearly, with no water separation, the pair could be called the American continent. We are now down to three. Then how about that small strip of land separating Palestine and Jordan in Eurasia from Egypt in Africa? Thus, Eurasia and Africa can be combined in a single continent called Eurasfrica. And now we are down to only two continents. But this is a ridiculous distortion of the facts, so let us forget the low number of two.

What is the most accepted number? Probably five, based on the following definitions:

1. Australia is a continent, not an island.
2. Europe and Asia are best considered a single continent, Eurasia.
3. Antarctica, not inhabited by humans, is not a continent. (All are not in agreement with this conclusion. However, for the purpose of what follows we must accept this definition.)
4. The Isthmus at Panama and at Egypt logically separate continents.

Thus there are five continents, North America, South America, Eurasia, Africa, and Australia. And now we can repeat our goal: to develop RCP participation in all of the five continents of the world. Is this too big a goal? Indeed not. Surely some junior from London, Paris, Moscow, Istanbul, or Hong Kong will join our clan and thereby represent Eurasia. And from Africa, why not a youth from Casablanca or Capetown? And from Australia why not a young numismatist from Melbourne or Sidney? True, the goal is big, but then big accomplishments can best result from big goals.

Why does Carlos R. Gravis, in addition to being from South America, deserve special attention in the RCP column? First of all, he was born in Venezuela, April 19, 1963, and as such may be the only participant in the RCP born out of the North American continent. In earning his first Roman coin—a VOT/XX/MLVT/XXX of Constantius II, A.D. 337-361,—he spoke for over fifteen minutes to his school class on "The History of Venezuelan Coins." (Incidentally, do you have a Roman coin like the one that Carlos has just earned? See masthead on how you, too, can earn your first coin.) And, in what language did he speak? You guessed it—Spanish. Thus the RCP enjoys still another milestone, the earning of a Roman coin through speaking in a language other than English. Remember, numismatics is universal, one reason you receive Roman coins and not U.S. coins for numismatic achievements.

Does Carlos speak and write English? Indeed he does. In 1976 he visited his uncle in Bay Shore, Long Island, and there not only learned English, but got started, thanks to his uncle, in the hobby of coin collecting.

How well does he write? Let us quote verbatum from his first letter:

> "As I said, when I entered the American Numismatic Association, coin collecting is not a very popular hobby here in Venezuela, and for that reason I may have some problems in exhibiting and bringing the new members, which I would do anyway without waiting for any kind of reward; but with the help of my teachers and the A.N.A. I think I should be able to do it."

This is as well-written as letters from American-born juniors. But that isn't the only reason for quoting from Carlos. His positive enthusiasm toward finishing the Roman Coin Project is an example of determination for us all.

Yes, it is a real pleasure to have Carlos J. Gravis as an active participant in the RCP. Carlos lives about five thousand miles from Amarillo, Texas, but he did not hesitate to join. So how about you juniors not presently participating and living in the United States; why don't you join too?

CLUB NEWS

Lafayette (Louisiana) Coin Club (C-56367)

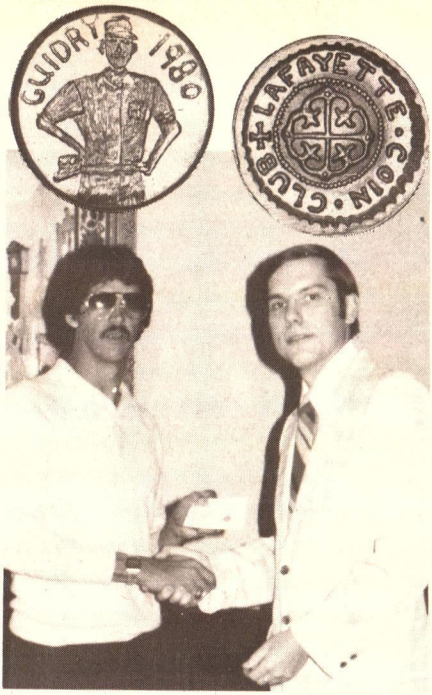
Visitors to the annual Cajun Coinival, sponsored by the Lafayette Louisiana Coin Club can get something more than the usual wooden nickel. Using the coinage methods of antiquity, the club has for the past nine years issued a silver medal commemorating the Coinival. The medals are made from pure silver planchets, intaglio cut dies, and are hammered. This year, as in previous years, the striking of this medal was demonstrated at the show.

Ron Guidry, a pitcher for the New York Yankees and a native of Southwestern Louisiana, is honored on this year's medal. He is pictured on the obverse along with the date, 1980. In previous years, former Louisiana Governor Edwin Edwards and the Marquis de Lafayette were also honored in such a manner. The reverse of the medal contains a cross moline reminiscent of the silver pennies of King Stephen of England (reign 1135 to 1154 A.D.), and is accompanied by the legend "Lafayette Coin Club."

H. Alvin Sharpe, an adopted Louisianian and father of the Mardi Gras Doubloon, assisted the club at the outset of this project. He carved the first set of dies, which included a crawfish design on the obverse and the cross moline reverse that is still in use. He also designed the striking equipment and helped with the production of the first planchets. Mr. Sharpe went on to tutor the project planner, Charles Arceneaux, in intaglio techniques. As a result, all subsequent obverse designs have been done by Mr. Arceneaux. In past years the striking burden has been shared by coin club members Charles Arceneaux, Mike Wynne and R.C. Van Hoosen, all of whom assisted with this year's show.

The underlying purpose of the project is to demonstrate ancient coinage methods to the public. However, most of the work in producing these medals goes on behind the scenes.

After arranging for a subject, the first



Lafayette Coin Club member Mike Wayne, right, presents the club's hand struck medal to New York Yankee pitcher Ron Guidry.

step is the cutting of the dies. This is done in a reverse image, much like a photographic negative, onto the face of the working die. Not only must the design, lettering and numerals be reversed, but the relief is also in reverse. (That is, the deeper the cut into the die, the higher the design will protrude from the finished medal). After the artist is satisfied with the design, it is turned over to a metalurgist for heat treating to the working hardness.

The next step is the preparation for the planchets. They are cut from sheets of .999 fine silver with a lever type metal punch. The scrap from this operation is gathered up and reprocessed into ingots. These ingots can then be rolled into sheets to allow maximum use of the silver stock.

The planchets will also be heat treated by putting them into an oven that will heat them to 1000 degrees Fahrenheit. At this temperature they will glow a color that has been described by some as cherry red. Once reaching this state they are dropped into an acid

bath. This will anneal and clean them for the best possible striking results.

Each planchet is ⅝ of an inch when it is completed. Since the pieces are hand-struck, this size is considered optimum. Muscle power places restrictions on the size the medal can be if a good impression is to be made. Because the medals are struck without a collar, an expansion in the diameter of the medal can be observed, usually to the size of a dime.

The coin club has put a mintage restruction on these medals of 4000. This is far in excess of the restrictions placed on the mintage by the nature of the process itself. Of the nine medals issued to date by the club, none has enjoyed a mintage of over 400.

The club's past president, Dr. Douglas Gardner, describes the project as "a great adventure for us" and all the club members agree that it contributes much to making the Cajun Coinival a unique coin show.

Silver specimens, weighing about one tenth of an ounce, may be obtained for $4 postpaid from the Lafayette Coin Club, P.O. Box 52334, Lafayette, LA 70505. Pewter specimens are also available from the same source for $2. Proceeds help defray the cost of the project and also help finance other coin club activities.

A few of the medals from previous years are also available. If interested, a collector can write to the above address for details.

Tidewater Coin Club, Inc. (C-25960)

Due to increased membership, the Tidewater Coin Club is planning for bigger and better participation at club meetings. The club is implementing a suggestion from club President Chuck Fifield to hold a members' bourse at the April 8th club meeting. No business will be conducted at this session; instead, members will have the opportunity to buy and sell numismatic items from one another. Members who are skilled in grading will be on hand to assist anyone unsure of purchasing a particular item. If the program proves successful, the club will implement it as an annual event.

Membership information for the Tidewater Coin Club may be obtained by writing to P.O. Box 7251, Norfolk, VA 23509.

Meadville Coin Club (C-99309)

A special display of historical material from Western Pennsylvania's early oil era will highlight the Annual Coin and Stamp Show of the Meadville Coin Club April 25 at the Meadville Holiday Inn, U.S. 322 and I-79. Persons wanting further information can contact Richard L. Biemer, R.D. 1, Box 8, Conneaut Lake, PA 16316.

Fort McMurray Coin and Stamp Club (C-99990)

The Fort McMurray Coin and Stamp Club of Alberta, Canada, was given a unique and unusual opportunity last year to make an educational television series pertaining to coin and stamp collecting. The thirteen programs, each a half hour in length, commenced during National Coin Week and Canada Coin Week, 1980.

With the exception of the equipment provided by the local cable television station, the Fort McMurray club had complete control of the program, including the construction of the set, operation of camera equipment, and arrangement of floor direction and audio control. Although none of the members involved in the production was a professional, the collectors' sincere interest in sharing their hobby with others attracted several new members and was the basis for a highly successful program.

Of the thirteen shows produced, eight were of philatelic content and five of numismatic. Copies of the program are available from the club in a 3/4" industrial and 1/2" V.H.S. format, at a cost of only $20 plus postage. Clubs interested in borrowing the video tapes can contact the Fort McMurray Coin and Stamp Club at Box 8175, Clearwater Postal Station, Fort McMurray, Alberta, Canada T9H 3J1.

The Fort McMurray Coin and Stamp Club, which is situated in a small community nearly 300 miles from a neighboring city, meets twice a month on the 1st and 3rd Tuesdays. Although the club seldom has any chance of obtaining guest speakers at meetings, a slide presentation from either the Canadian Numismatic Association, the American Numismatic Association or the Royal Philatelic Society of Canada is always shown.

San Bernardino County Coin Club (C-16799)

The San Bernardino County Coin Club held its 18th Annual Coin Show January 4th, in the San Bernardino Convention Hall, and nearly 100 dealers in coins, postcards and stamps were on hand to serve the public. Coin exhibits were displayed and the following persons were presented awards of excellence: Best of Show to Kay Lenker for "Monies of Japan;" first place to K. Lyle for "Errors in Cents;" second place to David Sklow for "Numismatic Books;" and third place to Bill Fuchs for "Presidential Buttons." Junior division winners included Michelle Lopez, "Lincoln Centennial Half Dollar;" and Ted Lopez, "Lafayette Dollar." The People's Choice Award went to Jack Tatum for a display of John Wayne items.

The club's annual banquet, held January 10th at the Holiday Inn in San Bernardino, featured a smorgasbord dinner with 58 persons in attendance. Presentation of Past President Medals was made at the banquet by Virginia Hall, and nine of the twelve living past presidents were present. Receiving medals were Bryan Burke, 1948-49; Lloyd Blue, 1950-51; Charles Colver, 1959-60; Dan Harley, 1961-62; Fred Gutekunst, 1965-66; William Wisslead, 1969-70; Gil Daab, 1973-74; John Lenker, 1975-76; and Albert Hall, 1977-78. Newly elected President Elizabeth Wisslead presented out-going President Dave Simpkins with a Past President's Pin, the Past President's Medal and a Presidential Gavel Plaque in appreciation for his dedication and leadership of the club during the year 1979-80.

Installation ceremonies at the banquet were officiated by Albert Hall, president of the California State Numismatic Association. Officers for the 1981-82 year include Elizabeth Wisslead, president; W.J. Grant, vice president/programs; Carol Chrzanowski, recording secretary; Norman Sturgess, treasurer; and Virginia Hall, corresponding secretary. Directors for the club are Dave Simpkins, Bill Mink, Norman Curlett, John Lenker and Fred Lopez.

Information about the San Bernardino County Coin Club may be obtained by writing to P.O. Box 1028, Colton, CA 92324.

Vancouver Numismatic Society (C-25262)

The 26th Annual Coin and Stamp Show of the Vancouver Numismatic Society will be held April 25-26 at the Sheraton-Landmark Hotel, 1400 Robson Street in Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada. The event will offer exhibits in five categories: Canadian coins, world coins, paper money, tokens and medals, and miscellaneous. Category awards presented will include first place medal, second and third place ribbons, and the society's "Best of Show" trophy to the best exhibit entered. In addition, the club will present a "Novice" trophy to an award winning exhibitor who has never had a winning exhibit in any show. The best exhibit entered by a junior will receive the "Paul Siggers Award." Forty bourse tables will also highlight the event and all inquiries regarding the bourse should be directed to Denis Vince, 3650 Boundry Road, Vancouver, B.C., Canada V5M 4A7. The club is planning some form of entertainment for Saturday evening, April 25, and it is suggested that persons attending the show keep the entire weekend free for a wonderful numismatic and philatelic experience.

The society recently made public the following list of elected officers and appointed committee chairmen for the

1981/82 term: Les Copan, president; Charles Elkan, first vice president; John Stegner, second vice president; and Louise Oakes, treasurer. The positions of secretary and editor have not yet been filled. Committee chairmen include Peter Moogh, librarian; Charles Elkan, publicity; Ray Mah, auctions; Les Copan, assets; Norm Williams, archives; Terry McNeice, membership; Al McCormack, slides; and Ivy Beaton, welcoming.

The Vancouver Numismatic Society meets the first Thursday of the month at 8 p.m. in the Kerrisdale Community Centre, 5851 W. Boulevard, Vancouver, B.C.

Pacific Coast Numismatic Society (C-1830)

Past President Clifford Liss recently installed Pacific Coast Numismatic Society's 1980 officers to serve another term. Unanimously reelected were O.L. Wallis, president; Stephen Huston, vice president; Don T. Thrall, treasurer and curator; and Maxine Bryce, secretary.

At the installation ceremony, Osmyn Stout announced the winners of PCNS's annual papers contest. Michael Turrini accepted the PCNS Silver Literary Award medal for "History of the Vallejo Numismatic Society;" O.L. Wallis received a bronze medal for "Farran Zerbe and the Pacific Coast Numismatic Society;" and David Cieniewicz was awarded a third place bronze medal for "Coins; Mirrors of History." Other outstanding paper contestants were Howard Lonsdale, "A New Variety of the Victorian Shilling;" Lori Reppeteau, "English Mail Coach Tokens;" and Stephen Huston, "The Mexico City Mint." The papers contest is the basis for several PCNS programs during the year, as evidenced by the club's January program which incorporated Stephen Huston's paper in a presentation entitled "Spanish Silver of the New World." In addition to the club's annual papers contest, President Wally Wallis announced a new contest will be added to PCNS's repertoire for 1981. An award will be made for the best submission, (short topic of 250 words or less), published in the monthly bulletin during 1981.

The California State Numismatic Association Convention, to be held May 1-3, at the Jack Tar Hotel in San Francisco, will be hosted this year by the Pacific Coast Numismatic Society. Convention General Chairman Ed Fulwider disclosed that former Mint Bureau Director Mary Brooks will install the new CSNA officers at the convention banquet. In addition, Dr. Hunter, Assistant Director of Technology for the U.S. Mint Bureau in charge of the U.S. gold medal program, will speak at the Educational Forum.

The Pacific Coast Numismatic Society meets the last Wednesday of the month at 8 p.m., in the Hotel Canterbury, 750 Sutter Street, San Francisco, California.

Washington Numismatic Society (C-5385)

A club sponsored essay contest will enable two Washington Numismatic Society members to win scholarships to the American Numismatic Association's seminar at Penn State University, June 28-July 4. The WNS board authorized the essay contest and winners will receive an expense paid scholarship to the seminar. Courses offered at last year's seminar included Counterfeit and Altered Coins; Coin Grading; Coin Photography; Ancients; All About Coins; and Numismatic Writing and Research. WNS members 12 years of age or older may enter the competition and the authors of the two winning papers will be able to attend the seminars of their choosing. Essays must be entitled "Why I Should Be Sent to the ANA Seminar," and compositions submitted must be original. Entries will be judged by a committee appointed by WNS President Laurese B. Katen and all decisions will be final.

The 1980 recipient of the annual Numismatist of the Year Award was presented to WNS member Joseph A. Clarke. The award, sponsored by the Middle Atlantic Numismatic Association, is given to an individual club

member who has significantly contributed to the advancement of numismatics during the year.

The following persons were recently nominated to head the Washington Numismatic Society for the 1981 year: Laurese B. Katen, president; Wayne Wilcox, first vice president; Frank Palumbo, second vice president; Robert Doyle, secretary; Eldridge Jones, treasurer; and William Morris, sergeant at arms. The board of directors includes A.A. Butland, Mae Clarke, John Fuller, Karl Hoke and Frank J. Katen.

Membership information in the society is available by writing to P.O. Box 6266, Washington, D.C. 20015.

Fraser Valley Coin Club (C-84757)

Due to unforeseen circumstances, the Fraser Valley Coin Club voted to cancel the club's annual show slated for April 4-5. New provincial legislation was recently enacted regarding Sunday shopping, and until the law is clarified, the club deemed it more prudent to cancel. A damper was initially put on projected ticket sales after the District of Abottsford informed the club that the selling of tickets for the club-sponsored drawing on Sunday was prohibited. The new legislation restricting shopping on Sunday would have been a financial blow to the club's show; however, board members are considering rescheduling the show for a Friday/Saturday event in the Fall.

At the club's annual Christmas meeting, many members turned out for the installation of the 1981 executives: Ken Pierce, president; Pete Sweeten, vice president; Lucille Mills, secretary; and Margaret Sweeten, treasurer.

The Fraser Valley Coin Club meets the fourth Thursday of the month at 8 p.m., in the McCallum Activity Centre, 2478 McCallum Road, Abottsford, British Columbia, Canada.

Gateway Coin Club (C-48065)

Texas Numismatic Association Governor Frank Galindo conducted a candlelight installation ceremony for the Gateway Coin Club at a recent GCC meeting. New officers include Edward O'Conner, president; Rita Holmes, vice president; Karla Galindo, secretary; and Fred England, treasurer. Serving on the board of directors are Raymond Tate, Frank Galindo and junior member Russell Dibble. Following the installation ceremony, Galindo, on behalf of the TNA, presented four TNA Club Member Achievement Certificates to Lee Grossman, Edward O'Conner, Karla Galindo and Rita Holmes.

Recipients of TNA Club Member Achievement Award Certificates include, from left to right, Gateway Coin Club members Lee Grossman, Edward O'Conner, Karla Galindo and, seated, Rita Holmes.

Membership information in the Gateway Coin Club may be obtained by writing to P.O. Box 21396, San Antonio, TX 78221.

PhilaMatic Center (C-52202)

Since its opening in 1947, more than a million visitors have viewed the philatelic and numismatic displays at the PhilaMatic Center in Boys Town, Nebraska. The museum, which is located on the grounds of Father Flanagan's Boys' Home, also has the responsibility of overseeing Boys Town's Stamp and Coin Club.

The coinage of the United States forms an important segment of the museum's holdings. On view are one of thirty known 1792 half dimes made from George Washington's own silver and a superb selection of American gold.

On permanent exhibit are the U.S. large copper cents struck between 1794 and 1857. The museum also houses an extensive array of world coins, tokens, Papal medals, and unusual monies, including Swedish plate money.

Paper money is also well represented in the museum's displays. Obsolete paper money from the "wildcat" bank note era of the U.S. is exhibited and visitors are invited to find their own town's scrip. The "Continentals" of the Revolutionary War and Confederate notes are supplemented by examples of foreign paper money and military scrip. More than 9,000 notes are on exhibit.

The Boys Town PhilaMatic Center recently represented the United States at a Children's Hobbies Exhibition in the National Museum of Malaysia after being invited to participate by the U.S. International Communication Agency.

The PhilaMatic Center is open year round from 8 a.m. to 4 p.m., Monday through Saturday, and from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. Sundays and holidays. Group tours can be arranged by calling in advance to (402) 498-1360.

Pacific Northwest Numismatic Association (C-86250)

Seeking ideas on ways to make a good association even better, members of the Pacific Northwest Numismatic Association board have made a serious effort to contact individual members and clubs during the last few months. According to President Tom Harris, response was excellent and the club plans to incorporate many suggestions during the 1981 year. Accomplishments the association plans to strive for include: increasing membership by more personal contact with individual collectors and non-members clubs with emphasis on educational training and social benefits the club has to offer; developing new promotional material to "tell the PNNA story;" continuing to encourage national and specialized publications to cover the association convention and various other projects; establishing a show coordinating committee to minimize show date conflicts and provide assistance to convention sponsors; upgrading the association's quarterly bulletin; and making the annual PNNA convention the premier event of the year.

The 1981 Pacific Northwest Numismatic Association Convention will be held May 1-3 at the Red Lion in Pasco, Washington. Information about convention activities or membership may be obtained by writing to P.O. Box 17183, Seattle, WA 98107.

Georgia Numismatic Association (C-54451)

The 17th Annual Georgia Numismatic Association Convention will be held May 15-17 at the Dunfey Hotel, 1750 Commerce Drive N.W., Atlanta, Ga. Applications for bourse space may be obtained from Jack Hancock, 3400 Peachtree Road N.E., Suite 835, Atlanta, GA 30326. In conjunction with the show, Davidson Numismatic Auctions is accepting consignments for an auction to be held during the convention. For further details, contact Marc Davidson, Davidson Numismatic Auctions, P.O. Box 3007, Dayonta Beach, FL 32018.

The Georgia Numismatic Association recently agreed to donate a full scholarship award to enable a young numismatist to visit the American Numismatic Association in Colorado Springs. The scholarship, to be awarded to a young person in the Southeast, would allow the participant to spend one week at the ANA headquarters during the summer seminar. For further information on the required qualifications, contact Florence M. Schook, P.O. Box 2014, Livonia, MI 48154.

Colorado Springs Numismatic Society (C-36988)

The Colorado Springs Numismatic Society has an interesting method of combating inflation and the rising costs of operating the club. In lieu of increasing membership dues, the organization has for several years conducted an annual white elephant auction of donated numismatic material. The club utilizes

the proceeds from the auction to help defray expenses. Club Secretary Bill Henderson feels that with the continued cooperation of members, the program will be effective for years to come. Annual membership dues in the organization are still only $2.

At a recent club business meeting, the CSNS unanimously approved a motion to contribute $100 to the American Numismatic Association's Building Expansion Fund.

For further information regarding the Colorado Springs Numismatic Society, contact Bill Henderson, at 1229 N. Union Boulevard in Colorado Springs, CO 80909.

Redlands Coin Club (C-52306)

The 1981 officers of the Redlands Coin Club are Robert Hardy, president; Albert K. Hall, vice president/programs; Kay Lenker, recording secretary; Harold Grey, treasurer; and Virginia M. Hall, corresponding secretary. Directors include John Lenker, Joe Casey, Fred Lopez, Curtis Carson and Ernest Danielson.

The club meets the second Tuesday of the month at 8 p.m., in the Provident Savings and Loan Building, 125 Citrus, Redlands, California.

San Diego Numismatic Society (C-6380)

Following discussion at a recent board meeting, Chuck Luce presented an outline to the San Diego Numismatic Society proposing an unusual program to encourage member participation. Luce's suggestion would award members prize "chances" for participating at monthly meetings. An individual would be limited to one prize chance per month for each of the following categories: exhibiting at a monthly meeting; presenting the monthly program; or providing refreshments at a meeting. During the annual installation banquet, participants would then have their names placed in a container once for each prize chance awarded during the previous year. The board plans to implement the program during 1981, and hopes it will prove successful in involving members at meetings.

The club's annual installation dinner was once again held at the Caesar's Restaurant in Mission Valley, January 24th. The following officers were elected to serve the club during 1981: Dorothy Baber, president; Howard Smith, vice president; Kay Lenker, secretary; and Ted Gottschall, treasurer.

SDNS meets the first Friday of the month at North Park Recreation Center, 4044 Idaho Street in San Diego, California.

Milwaukee Numismatic Society (LC-15)

The Milwaukee Numismatic Society reported recently that they will be sponsoring a scholarship to send a club member to the 1981 ANA Summer Seminar in Colorado Springs. Qualifications for this award include membership in MNS for at least three years, attendenance at six meetings in the past year, publication of an article in the *Milwaukee Numismatic News*, undertaking of six or more hours of work in conjunction with the club's Fall Coin Show, and exhibition of numismatic items at no less than three meetings. The candidates must also submit a biographical sketch outlining their numismatic activities.

Milo Milanovich was announced the winner of the Educational Award of the Year for his presentation, "Coins of Bible Days." The ANA certificate and two ribbons were presented to him during the club's January meeting. Lee Hartz and Martin DeFatte also received certificates and ribbons for their educational presentations.

The recently elected MNS officers for 1981 are Roger Lick, president; Francis Wilford, vice president; Lee Hartz, secretary; Annette Tramte, treasurer; and George Miller, sgt. at arms. Jerry Panfil was also nominated to serve a three year term as trustee.

Persons interested in membership information in the MNS may write to P.O. Box 19779, Milwaukee, WI 53219.

Arkansas Valley Coin Club (C-17036)

Stressing participation as the club's theme for 1981, Arkansas Valley Coin Club President Herman Boraker recently announced appointments to head various new club committees. Boraker encouraged members to become involved in the club through attendance at meetings, preparation of programs, exhibiting, furnishing auction material, or participating on a committee. Committee groups recently organized include programs, door and raffle prizes, refreshments, auctions, current events, club displays and junior membership.

Information about the Arkansas Valley Coin Club may be requested from Ruth Grenard, secretary, Route 1, Box 245, La Junta, CO 81050.

CALENDAR OF EVENTS

April

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30		

May

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24/31	25	26	27	28	29	30

June

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30				

July

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	

Calendar listings are published as a service to member clubs of the American Numismatic Association and insertions are published up to four months in advance. Entries must be received at least six weeks prior to the cover date of the magazine. Type or print clearly and include zip code in addresses. Send to Calendar of Events, Box 2366, Colorado Springs, CO 80901.

EAST

APRIL

2-5 NEW YORK, NY. Vista International Hotel, 3 World Trade Center. Metropolitan New York Numismatic Convention hosted by the Long Island Coin Club. John P. Jensen, P.O. Box 1215, New Rochelle, NY 10802.

5 FAIRLAWN, NJ. Fairlawn A.C., Parmelee & Fairlawn Aves. 11th Annual Coin Show of the Fairlawn Coin Club. Eugene Meletta, P.O. Box 113, Hawthorne, NJ 07507.

ALBANY, NY. Polish Community Center, Washington Ave. Exit. Capital District Coin Dealers Association Coin Show. Joseph F. Marcelli, 28 Locust Ave., Troy, NY 12180.

NEW BEDFORD, MA. Poirier Post, 929 Ashley Blvd. New Bedford Coin Show sponsored by the Coin Club of Greater New Bedford. CCGNB, P.O. Box A-991, New Bedford, MA 02741.

10-12 WHITE PLAINS, NY. Westchester County Center, Bronx River Pkwy. & Tarrytown Rd. Westchester Stamp & Coin Show "WESPNEX." Earl Peltin, Box 122, Eastchester, NY 10709.

BALTIMORE, MD. Towson Center. 9th Annual Convention and Show of the Maryland State Numismatic Association. Phil W. Greenslet, Box 6533, Sparrows Point, MD 21219.

11-12 NASHUA, NH. Rivier College, South Main St. 19th Annual Numismatic and Stamp Show of the Nashua Coin Club. Yolande Dame, 1 Holt Ave., Nashua, NH 03060.

12 HAZLETON, PA. Lobitz Hall, Route 940, Harleigh Rd. 20th Annual Coin Show sponsored by the Anthracite Coin Club. J.J. Kapes, P.O. Box 172, Hazleton, PA 18201.

SYRACUSE, NY. Ramada Inn, 1305 Buckley St., Exit 36 of the New York State Thruway. Onondaga Numismatic Association Show. Andrew Cooper, 437 N. Salina St., Syracuse, NY 13203.

24-26 NEW CARROLLTON, MD. Sheraton Lanham Motor Inn, 8500 Annapolis Rd. 2nd Annual Coin Show of the Washington, Montgomery, Prince George Tri-Club. Earl Blaisdell, P.O. Box 2065, Hyattsville, MD 20784.

25-26 LAVALE, MD. LaVale Fire Hall, 423 National Highway, U.S. Route 40. Coin Show of the Western Maryland Coin Club. George Waingold, P.O. Box 3217, LaVale, MD 21502.

SALEM, VA. American Legion Building, 710 Apperson Dr. Annual Show of the Salem Coin Club. W.L. Camp, Jr., 3868 Red Fox Dr., Roanoke, VA 24017.

26 MEADVILLE, PA. Holiday Inn, U.S. 322 & I-79. Annual Show of the Meadville Coin Club. Richard L. Biemer, RD 1, Box 8, Conneaut Lake, PA 16316.

BALTIMORE, MD. American Legion Hall, Putty Hill & Old Harford. Associated Coin Clubs Show sponsored by the Hamilton Coin Club. HCC, 4618 Harford Rd., Baltimore, MD 21214.

SMITHVILLE, NJ. Smithville's Freehold Barn, Route 9. 19th Annual Coin Show of the Atlantic County Coin Club. ACCC, P.O. Box 3316, Margate, NJ 08402.

Apr. 30-May 3 NEW YORK, NY. New York Sheraton, 7th Avenue at 56th St. Greater New York Coin Convention sponsored by the American Israel Numismatic Association. Julius Turoff, P.O. Box 25790, Tamarac, FL 33320.

MAY

2 WATERTOWN, NY. Ramada Inn, Outer Arsenal St., I-81, Exit 45. Annual Show of the Northern New York Coin Club. Edmund J. Wlodarski, 8026 Trina Circle West, Clay, NY 13041.

2-4 SHIPPENSBURG, PA. Community Center, N. Fayette St. 18th Annual Show of the Shippensburg Coin Club. J. Merle Kauffman, 468 Paul Ave., Chambersburg, PA 17201.

3 ALBANY, NY. Polish Community Center, Washington Ave. Exit. Capital District Coin Dealers Association Coin Show. Joseph F. Marcelli, 28 Locust Ave., Troy, NY 12180.

JOHNSON CITY, NY. Moose Hall, 19 Arch St. Semi-Annual "Coin is King" Show sponsored by the Triple Cities Coin Club. Tom Maus, 455 Main St., Johnson City, NY 13790.

10 SYRACUSE, NY. Ramada Inn, 1305 Buckley St., Exit 36 of the New York State Thruway. Onondaga Numismatic Association Show. Andrew Cooper, 437 N. Salina St., Syracuse, NY 13203.

JUNE

7 ALBANY, NY. Polish Community Center, Washington Ave. Exit. Capital District Coin Dealers Association Coin Show. Joseph F. Marcelli, 28 Locust Ave., Troy, NY 12180.

11-14 CHERRY HILL, NJ. Hyatt Cherry Hill, Route 70. 6th Annual Convention of the Garden State Numismatic Association. Archie Black, P.O. Box 63, Brick, NJ 08723.

21 SYRACUSE, NY. Ramada Inn, 1305 Buckley St., Exit 36 of the New York State Thruway. Onondaga Numismatic Association Show. Andrew Cooper, 437 N. Salina St., Syracuse, NY 13203.

JULY

10-12 NEW CARROLLTON, MD. Sheraton Inn. Metropolitan Washington Numismatic Association Show. Paul Singleton, P.O. Box 3632, Arlington, VA 22203.

17-19 ROANOKE, VA. Roanoke Civic Center, Williamson Rd. & Orange Ave. Roanoke Valley Coin Club Show. Julian Repass, 2817 Oakland Blvd. N.W., Roanoke, VA 24012.

CENTRAL

APRIL

4 KALAMAZOO, MI. County Center Building, 2900 Lake St. Annual Spring Show of the Kalamazoo Numismatic Club. C.A. Fenwick, 1126 Reycraft Dr., Kalamazoo, MI 49001.

12 WAUKESHA, WI. Waukesha County Youth Building, Highways F & FT. 12th Annual Show of the Waukesha Coin Club. Leo Neidinger, P.O. Box 321, Brookfield, WI 53005.

FREMONT, NE. Holiday Lodge, East Highway 30. Annual Show of the Fremont Coin Club. Ed Bishop, 2016 E. 19th, Fremont, NE 68025.

24-26 DEARBORN, MI. Hyatt Regency Hotel, Fairlane Town Center. 25th Silver Anniversary Spring Convention of the Michigan State Numismatic Society, MSNS, P.O. Box 2014, Livonia, MI 48154.

25-26 MEMPHIS, TN. Quality Inn West, 271 W. Alston Ave. & I-55. Whitehaven Coin Club Show. Oliver Huffman, P.O. Box 22293, Memphis, TN 38122.

26 DEFIANCE, OH. K of C Hall, U.S. 66 North. 16th Annual Coin Show of the Defiance Coin Club. Tom Marckel, 515 Grover St., Defiance, OH 43512.

SHEBOYGAN, WI. Standard Hall, 13th & Indiana Ave. 20th Annual Coin Show of the Sheboygan Coin Club. SCC, P.O. Box 907, Sheboygan, WI 53081.

MUSCATINE, IA. Holiday Inn, Hwy. 61 & 38 North. Annual Show of the Port City Coin Club. PCCC, P.O. Box 895, Muscatine, IA 52761.

MAY

1-3 COLUMBIA, MO. Biscayne Mall, 100 Stadium Blvd. 16th Annual Show of the Columbia Coin Club. Don Rose, 1915 Blue Ridge Rd., Columbia, MO 65201.

2-3 DES MOINES, IA. Hayatt House Hotel, 6215 Fleur Dr. Annual Spring Show of the Des Moines Coin Club. Gary Lyon, P.O. Box 411, Des Moines, IA 50302.

3 MUNCIE, IN. Ball State University, Cardinal Hall. 24th Annual Show of the Muncie Coin and Stamp Club. Mary Hutchison, 2618 S. Macedonia Ave., Muncie, IN 47302.

WINONA, MN. American Legion Hall, 265 E. 3rd St. Semi-Annual Show of the Winona Coin Club. Jon H. Aye, P.O. Box 30143, Winona, MN 55987.

9-10 ANDERSON, IN. Mounds Mall Shopping Center, By-Pass 109. 22nd Annual Spring Show of the Madison County Coin Club. Glen Baldwin, 125 Nursery Rd., Anderson, IN 46016.

JUNE

12-14 INDIANAPOLIS, IN. Indiana Convention & Exposition Center, 100 S. Capital. 23rd Annual Convention of the Indiana State Numismatic Association. Jim Boyle, P.O. Box 176, Pendleton, IN 46064.

ABERDEEN, SD. Holiday Inn. South Dakota State Coin and Stamp Association Show sponsored by the Ringneck Coin and Stamp Club. Charles Fulker, Bath, SD 57427.

19-21 MEMPHIS, TN. Holiday Inn-Rivermont, 200 W. Georgia Ave. International Paper Money Show of the Memphis Coin Club. Mike Crabb, Box 17871, Memphis, TN 38117.

JULY

18-19 MEMPHIS, TN. Quality Inn West, 271 W. Alston Ave. & I-55. Summer Coin Show of the Memphis Coin Club. Oliver Huffman, P.O. Box 40572, Memphis, TN 38104.

SOUTH

APRIL

11-12 FORT LAUDERDALE, FL. Shrine Club, 1717 N. Andrews Ave. Fort Lauderdale Coin and Stamp Club Show. Edward Palmer, 351 N. State Rd. 7, Suite 107, Plantation, FL 33317.

JACKSONVILLE, AR. Ramada Inn. Jacksonville Coin Club Show. Harold Pemberton, P.O. Box 546, Jacksonville, AR 72076.

11-13 WILMINGTON, NC. Elks Lodge, 5102 Oleander Dr. 10th Annual Azalea Festival Coin Show sponsored by the Lower Cape Fear Coin Club. Frank Armbruster, P.O. Box 4232, Wilmington, NC 28406.

25-26 GREENVILLE, TX. Junior High School, Stanford & King Sts. Hunt County Coin Club Show. Roy R. Jones, 2805 Granger, Greenville, TX.

MAY

1-3 DALLAS, TX. North Park Inn Convention Center, North Central Expy. at Parklane. 1981 Texas Numismatic Association Convention hosted by the Dallas Coin Club. Barney Welch, P.O. Box 18086, Dallas, TX 75218.

15-17 ATLANTA, GA. Dunfey Hotel, I-75 & Howell Mill Rd. 17th Annual Convention of the Georgia Numismatic Association. GNA, P.O. Box 90146, East Point, GA 30364.

23-24 OKLAHOMA CITY, OK. Lincoln Plaza Forum, 4345 Lincoln Blvd. 5th Annual Convention of the Oklahoma Numismatic Association. Jerry Brown, 529 S.W. 29th, Oklahoma City, OK 73129.

29-31 PENSACOLA BEACH, FL. Casino Holiday Inn. Annual Coin Show of the Pensacola Numismatic Society. Arnie Rosenbleeth, 264 Muscogee Rd., Cantonment, FL 32533.

JUNE

5-7 TULSA, OK. Tulsa Assembly Center, 200 W. Civic Center Dr. 1st Annual Coin Show of the Tulsa Coin Club. Richard McPheeters, 6131 E. 31st St., Tulsa, OK 74135.

6-7 DALLAS, TX. Sheraton Inn Northeast, 1635 Jupiter Rd. 13th Annual Show of the Garland Coin Club. GCC, P.O. Box 401303, Garland, TX 75040.

13-14 RALEIGH, NC. Kerr Scott Building, North Carolina State Fairgrounds. 8th Annual Coin and Stamp Show of the Raleigh Coin Club. Halbert Carmichael, Box 18801, Raleigh, NC 27619.

JULY

10-12 DALLAS, TX. Grand Ball Room, North Park Inn, 9300 North Central Expy. Dallas Coin Club Show. C.C. Andrews, P.O. Box 7673, Dallas, TX 75209.

17-19 LITTLE ROCK, AR. Camelot Inn, Markham & Spring Sts. Annual Convention of the Arkansas Numismatic Society. Louis Dudderar, P.O. Box 7529, Little Rock, AR 72217.

WEST

APRIL

4-5 PUEBLO, CO. Holiday Inn, 4001 N. Elizabeth & I-25. 18th Annual Coin & Stamp Show of the Pueblo Coin Club. Frank Estep, P.O. Box 11586, Pueblo, CO 81001.

5 SALINAS, CA. D.A.V. Hall, 270 Rianda. 13th Annual Coin Show sponsored by the Salinas Valley Coin Club. Gordon D. Rummer, 1360 Josselyn Cyn. Rd. #18, Monterey, CA 93940.

10-12 OGDEN, UT. Holiday Inn, 33rd & Washington Blvd. 9th Annual Northern Utah Coin Show sponsored by the Ogden Coin Club. L.E. Gibson, P.O. Box 9783, Ogden, UT 84409.

11-12 EUREKA, CA. Redwood Acres Fairgrounds. 15th Annual Coin Show of the Eureka Coin Club. Harry Dixon, P.O. Box 505, Eureka, CA 95501.

ROSWELL, NM. Roswell Inn, 1815 N. Main St. 3rd Annual Coin Show of the Roswell Coin Club. Harold W. Hallett, P.O. Box 396, Roswell, NM 88201.

26 VALLEJO, CA. Dan Foley Cultural Center, Dan Foley Park. 9th Annual Coin Show of the Vallejo Numismatic Society. Michael Turrini, P.O. Box 4281, Vallejo, CA 94590.

MAY

1-3 PASCO, WA. Red Lion Motor Inn. Annual Convention of the Pacific Northwest Numismatic Association. PNNA, P.O. Box 17183, Seattle, WA 98107.

15-16 COVINA, CA. American Legion Hall, 330 N. Azusa Ave. 20th Annual Coin-o-Rama of the Covina Coin Club. Frank Strauss, 623 W. Lemon Ave., Monrovia, CA.

JUNE

27-28 PRESCOTT, AZ. St. Michael Hotel, 104 S. Montezuma. 7th Annual Coin Show of the Prescott Coin Club. Dick Machulies, 227 W. Gurley, Prescott, AZ 86301.

FOREIGN

APRIL

24-26 NIAGARA FALLS, ONTARIO, CANADA. Skylon Tower. 19th Annual Coin Show of the Ontario Numismatic Association hosted by the Niagara Falls Coin Club. George Shave, R.R. 3, Wainfleet, Ontario, LOS 1VO Canada.

25-26 VANCOUVER, BRITISH COLUMBIA, CANADA. Sheraton Landmark Hotel, 1400 Robson St. 26th Annual Coin & Stamp Show of the Vancouver Numismatic Society. VNS, P.O. Box 67737, Station O, Vancouver, BC, V5W 3V2 Canada.

MAY

21-24 MISSISSAUGA, ONTARIO, CANADA. Internationl Centre, 6900 Airport Rd. Spring Torex '81 sponsored by the Canadian Association of Numismatic Dealers. Al Bliman, P.O. Box 3145, Station D, Willowdale, Ontario, M2R 3G5 Canada.

JULY

15-18 TORONTO, ONTARIO, CANADA. Royal York Hotel, 100 Front St. W. International Paper Money Congress & Exhibition, sponsored by the International Bank Note Society and the Canadian Paper Money Society. Interpam '81, P.O. Box 704, Station B, Willowdale, Ontario, M2K 2P9 Canada.

NEW ISSUES

ISLE OF MAN

Crowns Celebrating Prince Phillip to Circulate

The Isle of Man has announced the issue of a set of four crowns celebrating His Royal Highness Prince Phillip, Duke of Edinburgh, on the occasion of his 60th birthday, and the Silver Jubilee of the Youth Award Scheme, a program initiated by the Prince in 1953 for young people's achievement in the promotion of character development.

All four crowns, designed by Leslie Lindsay, bear the familiar Machin portrait of Her Majesty the Queen on the obverse. The reverse designs of two of the crowns feature a full-face portrait of the Duke in the full dress uniform of an admiral of the fleet and his personal cypher with coronet and garter respectively. The remaining two designs show tripartite motifs featuring aspects of the work of young people toward the bronze, silver and gold awards of the Sheme. The motifs depict the particular interests of youth in the Isle of Man: swimming, hiking and the care of the elderly and infirm on one coin and rock-climbing, sailing and motor-cycling on the other. The Triskelion, the ancient three-legged emblem of the Isle of Man appears at the apex of each design. The reverse legend of all coins reads DUKE OF EDINBURGH AWARD SCHEME • 1956 • ONE CROWN • 1981.

The coins have been issued for general circulation, legal tender for 25 pence, in cupro-nickel. A special collectors' edition has also been struck by the Pobjoy Mint in a diamond finish. Proof versions are available in sterling silver, 22-karat gold and platinum. Further information about the new crowns is available from the Pobjoy Mint, Mint House, Oldfields Road, Sutton, Surrey SM1 2NW England.

Five Pound Coin Introduced

The Isle of Man and the Pobjoy Mint have issued the world's first decimal circulating five pound coin. The coin was designed and introduced to meet increasing demands for coins of higher value, more durability, and acceptabil-

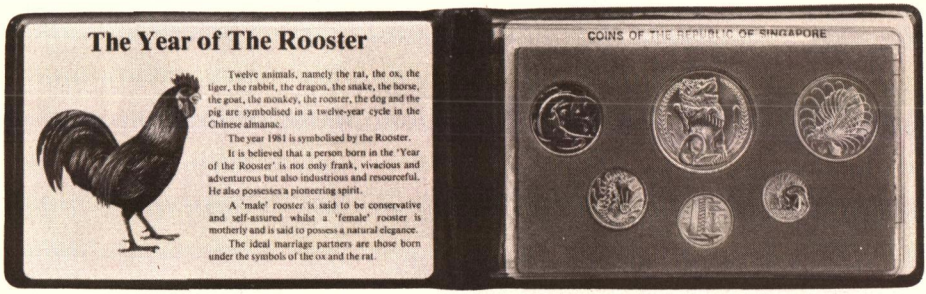
ity to the vending industry.

The size, shape, design and metal chosen for the coin were carefully researched. Easy identification of the coin has been achieved through use of a new coinage metal, Virenium, a complex alloy of nickel, copper and zinc developed exclusively for the Isle of Man and the unique Manx high-denomination coins. The golden luster and hard, brilliant surface of Virenium give the "Golden Fiver" a distinctive appearance that differentiates it immediately from other Manx coins. A round shape was selected to accomodate the vending industry but an edge of alternating smooth and milled sections gives the coin distinction and serves as identification for the visually handicapped. The coin's diameter, 36.1mm, is the same as the traditional five pound gold piece.

The obverse of the coin shows the familiar profile bust of Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth II by sculptor Arnold Machin. The reverse, designed by the Pobjoy Mint, bears the three legs of Man, the Triskelion, superimposed on a map of the island, with compass points giving its geographic orientation. The Triskelion, an ancient Indo-European sun symbol promising good fortune, has been the emblem of the Manx people since the thirteenth century and has graced their coins for more than three hundred years.

Apart from the general circulating coins, special collector proof editions will be issued in base metal, sterling silver, 22-karat gold and platinum. Further information about the "Golden Fiver," including prices, can be obtained by writing the Pobjoy Mint, Oldfields Road, Sutton, Surrey SM1 2NW, England.

SINGAPORE



1981 Issues Announced

The Singapore Board of Commissioners of Currency has announced the availability of three numismatic issues: the 1981 uncirculated coin set including coins from 1¢ to $1, the 1981 uncirculated $10 nickel coin, and the 1981 uncirculated $50 silver issue. These pieces were first made available on January 26 to usher in the Chinese Lunar New Year. All of the coins in the three new issues are legal tender.

The 1981 uncirculated coin set, which is priced at US$5, is comprised of six coins in denominations of 1¢, 5¢, 10¢, and $1. Although similar in design and specification to ordinary circulation coins, these coins have been struck from special blanks that give each coin a beautiful luster. The coin set is presented in an attractive brown vinyl wallet that includes a complete description of the coins and their technical specifications. A short write-up on the Year of the Rooster is included.

The 1981 uncirculated $10 nickel

Medal Honors Holocaust Hero Raoul Wallenberg

The Judaic Heritage Society has dedicated its Annual Award Medal to Raoul Wallenberg whose single-handed efforts during the Holocaust saved tens of thousands of Jewish lives.

Raoul Wallenberg came to Budapest in 1944, in the last months of World War II, as Eichmann and his accomplices sought to eradicate the last of 300,000 Jews still alive in Hungary. Accorded diplomatic status by his government, he flew the Swedish flag from "safe" houses which he rented to provide protection for Jews fleeing the Nazis and their Hungarian fascist allies. With total disregard for his personal safety, he stood atop deportation trains handing out Swedish identity papers to all within reach and then insisted that these people were under his protection. With his own hands Wallenberg pulled individuals from the Nazi death marches and led them to safety.

Wallenberg disappeared in Budapest on January 17, 1945, in the custody of two Russian officers. Since then Soviet authorities have alternately denied all knowledge of him or claimed that he was no longer alive. The growing interest in the fate of Wallenberg culminated in January 1981 at an international conference in Sweden attended by Simon Wiesenthal, Elie Weisel, Gideon Hausner and other international figures. The conference heard new evidence from a series of witnesses reporting sightings of Wallenberg in the 50s and 60s, including extensive details of his detention in the Soviet Union. The conference passed a unanimous resolution declaring its belief that the Swedish diplomat is still alive.

The Judaic Heritage Society, in announcing its award to Wallenberg, stated that it is "proud to join forces with the world-wide efforts of this past year to prod the Soviet leadership into disclosing the fate of Raoul Wallenberg, in the flickering hope that he may still be alive in Russia.

The uniface Raoul Wallenberg Award Medal, 1½-inches in diameter, was sculpted by artist Karen Worth from a design by Oldrich Teply. Issue totals and prices for the four editions of the medal are 5,000 in bronze ($15), 1,500 silver-plated ($25), 1,000 in solid sterling silver ($95), and 120 in solid 14-karat gold ($900). Each medal is shipped with a lucite display case. Additional information about the medals is available from The Judaic Heritage Society, P.O. Box 2022, New York, NY 10163, (212) 661-2290.

---

coin which will be sold at US$9.75 will bear a new design featuring the animals of the Chinese almanac. The obverse bears the coat-of-arts of the Republic; the reverse depicts a rooster in the center, encircled by the twelve animals of the Chinese almanac and the denomination, 10 DOLLARS. An inscription bearing two Chinese characters denoting the Year of the Rooster is located above the rooster. Future issues of the $10 nickel coin will see a variation in the design on the reverse as the Animal of the Year will be featured in the center.

The 1981 uncirculated $50 silver coin, priced at US$38, bears the "Financial Centre" design first introduced in 1980. Major international currency symbols, highlighting the significant role played by Singapore as an international financial center are depicted on the reverse.

Additional information and orders for these coins should be sent to: Board of Commissioners of Currency, Ground Floor, 79 Robinson Road, Singapore 0106, Republic of Singapore.

INDIA

Rural Women's Advancement Coins Struck

The Money and Medals program of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) has announced the availability of Rural Women's Advancement coins from India.

The coins are available in four denominations: 10 paise, struck in aluminum; 25 paise, struck in cupronickel; 10 rupees, also struck in cupronickel; and 100 rupees, struck in silver.

The obverse of each coin shows a small Asoka Lion Pedestal and the denomination of each coin immediately below. Each reverse shows a woman using a threshing machine in an agricultural setting. The scene on each coin is surrounded by the legend RURAL WOMEN'S ADVANCEMENT 1980.

Further information about these coins and other FAO supported issues is included in the *FAO Money Album*. Information for ordering the album should be requested of the FAO Money & Medals Programme, 1776 F Street, Washington, DC 20437.

ISRAEL

New Independence Day Coins Issued

To commemorate the achievements of Israel in the field of the Hebrew book and Hebrew letter, the Bank of Israel will issue new silver and gold Independence Day coins in 1981. The reverse of the coins was designed by Aharon Afiani and depicts an open book and all characters of the Hebrew alphabet rising like flames from the open pages. The obverse, designed by Dov Lip, indicates the nominal value of the coins, 2 sheqel for the silver coin and 10 sheqel for the gold issue.

The silver 2 sheqel Independence Day coin weighs 28.8 grams and has a pure silver content of 24.48 grams, precisely double that of the ancient 1 sheqel coin minted 2,000 years ago in Jerusalem. Struck in .840 fine silver, the 2 sheqel coin is 37mm in diameter and is available in Proof and B.U. editions. The silver Proof coin features a frosted relief and will be mintmarked with the Hebrew letter "mem." The 2 sheqel proof is presented in a hermetically sealed display capsule.

The 10 sheqel gold coin, struck in .900 fine gold is 30mm in diameter and weighs 17.28 grams. The Proof edition gold issue is also frosted and bears the "mem" mintmark, and is presented in a handsome olivewood display case. The total mintage of these coins, which have been struck by the Royal Canadian Mint, Ottawa, is limited and restricted to customers, subscribers and dealers registered with the issuing corporation, Israel Government Coins and Medals Corporation, Ltd., 5 Ahad Ha'am St., Jerusalem 92151, Israel. Further information about these coins and requests for customer registration should be sent to the above address.

ANDORRA

Silver Bishop's Thaler Struck

The tiny republic of Andorra, located in the mountains between Spain and France and one of the oldest nations in the world, has recently released a silver dollar, the *Duro de la Mita*, or the Bishop's Thaler. Struck in .925 fine silver the thaler is 30mm in diameter and weighs 12.5 grams. A total of 10,000 of the silver pieces will be struck, half of which will carry the Latin translation of "Bishop's Thaler." The remaining half will bear the inscription in Catalane, the native tongue of the country.

Each thaler is dated 1980 and shows the profile of the Bishop-Prince Joan D. Marti on the obverse. The reverse depicts the quartered arms of Andorra. The thaler went into circulation on December 1, 1980, and has an exchange value in Andorra of 1,500 pesetas.

The collector's edition of the thaler is presented in an official wallet with a certificate of authenticity. The wallet is imprinted with Andorra's coat of arms. Additional information about the Andorran Bishop's Thaler can be obtained by writing: World Proof Numismatic Association, P.O. Box 4094, Pittsburgh, PA 15201.

Jewish-American Hall of Fame Issues
Rebecca Gratz Commemorative Medal

On March 4, the occasion of her 200th birthday, Rebecca Gratz joined a dozen other famous men and women who have been honored by induction into the Jewish-American Hall of Fame at the Magnes Museum in Berkeley, California.

At 25, Rebecca Gratz became the secretary for the Female Association for the Relief of Women and Children in Reduced Circumstances, and in 1815 was a founder of the Philadelphia Orphan Society. Her most significant accomplishment, perhaps, was the founding of the Hebrew Sunday School Society, the first of its kind. This educational movement survives today and forms the basis for all Jewish religious education in America.

Remembered also for her youthful charm and beauty, Gratz was celebrated in portrait by artist Thomas Sully, who was introduced to her by American author Washington Irving. Irving was responsible for giving the character of Rebecca Gratz literary immortality. In autumn of 1817, when Irving visited his friend Sir Walter Scott, he spoke with enthusiasm of Rebecca's charm, beauty, goodness and sweetness. He told of her many philanthropies, of her loyalty to friends, of the universal admiration which she aroused in all who knew her. Scott decided to introduce a Jewish female character into the work that was then in progress (*Ivanhoe*), and on the strength of Irving's vivid description, Scott named his heroine Rebecca.

When she died in 1869 at the age of eighty-eight, Rebecca Gratz was mourned as one of the leading women in America. Her last words were, "I commit my spirit to the God who gave it, believing with a firm faith in the religion of my fathers. Hear O Israel, the Lord our God is one."

Inspired by Thomas Sully's portrait of Rebecca, sculptress Gerta Reis Weiner has created a lovely medalic commemorative of this remarkable woman. Each medal is struck in high relief, individually serial numbered on the edge and hand finished. The two-inch medals weigh more than 2.5 troy ounces for the silver, pewter and bronze versions; the 10-karat gold pieces (heavily overlayed with pure 24-karat gold) weigh close to 3 troy ounces. Strikings total 350 for the bronze ($15), 100 for the silver ($120), 50 for the pewter ($30), and only 35 for the gold ($1395).

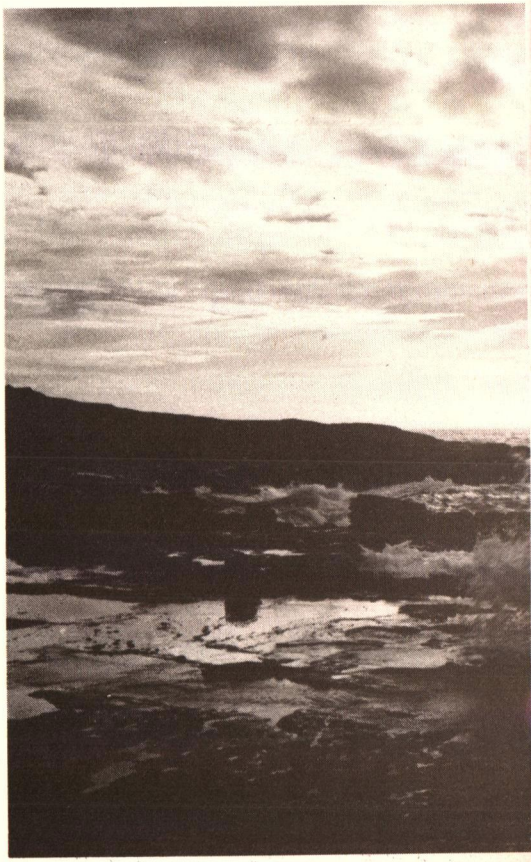
The money raised through the sale of Rebecca Gratz medals will help fund educational projects of the non-profit Magnes Museum, and accordingly half of their cost may be considered as a tax-deductible contribution. Orders for the medals should be sent to the Magnes Museum, 2911 Russell Street, Berkeley, California 94705. ANA members may purchase the medals at a 10% discount.

American Numismatic Association Third Midyear Convention

The third ANA Midyear convention, held in Honolulu, Hawaii, from February 5th to the 8th, was a first in many respects. The first convention to be held outside of the continental United States, it provided many members with the opportunity to travel to the nation's 50th state for the first time.

Different in many ways from previous conventions, the mood of the Hawaii meeting was marked by casual dress and leisurely bourse activities. The attention of conventioneers was captured not only by official activities but by the unparalleled beauty of the surroundings, and visitors took time off from busy convention schedules to enjoy the lush tropical scenery, bask in the Hawaiian sunshine and stroll on the miles of white beaches.

Convention visitors were lured by pink, red and black coral souvenirs and exquisite ivory and jade jewelry available throughout the islands. Exotic shells, Macadamia nuts, tropical fruits fresh from island plantations, and native food and drinks were temptations hard to resist. Camera buffs, intending to record their convention experiences with photos of friends and exhibits, often focused instead on the Hawaiian landscape. The memories and mementos of the Third Midyear Convention attest to the fact that the convention was not just a week for business away from home, it was also a memorable tropical holiday.

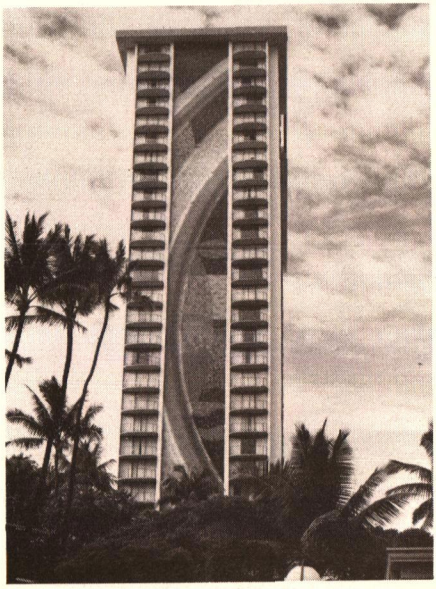


HONOLULU 1981

by N. Neil Harris, LM 1399

The skyline of Honolulu, Hawaii, a striking blend of tropical paradise and urban sophistication and an ideal place to combine business with pleasure at ANA's Third Midyear Convention.

The Hilton Hawaiian Village with the Mid-Pacific Convention Center and Exhibit Hall in foreground.



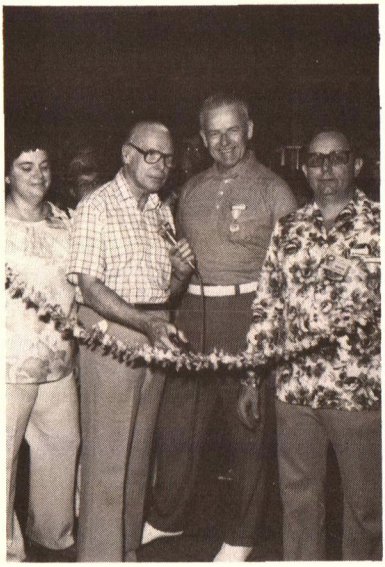
The Rainbow Tower of the Hawaiian Hilton features the tallest mural in the world. The rainbow frieze is 286 feet high and 26 feet wide and is made of 8,046 pieces of hand painted ceramic tile created for Hilton by Millard Sheets. The mural was dedicated by Conrad N. Hilton on November 8, 1968.

A sea of masts lines the yacht harbor north of the Hilton complex.

The Hawaiian coast is the home for surprisingly few seagulls; instead, doves pay frequent visits to guest room lanais.

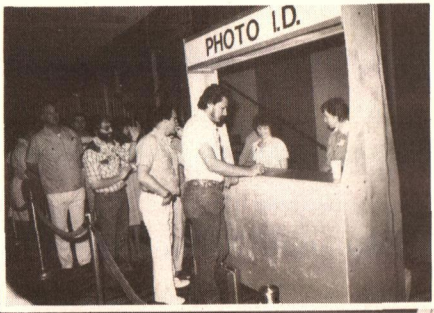
Convention activities were inaugurated with a poolside reception and cocktail party on Wednesday evening.

ASSOCIATION NEWS



ANA President George Hatie (second from left) officiates at the ribbon cutting ceremonies that opened the convention. Assisting (from left) are Ruthann Brettell, assistant to the executive vice president; Adna Wilde, ANA vice president; and Larry Baber, convention general chairman.

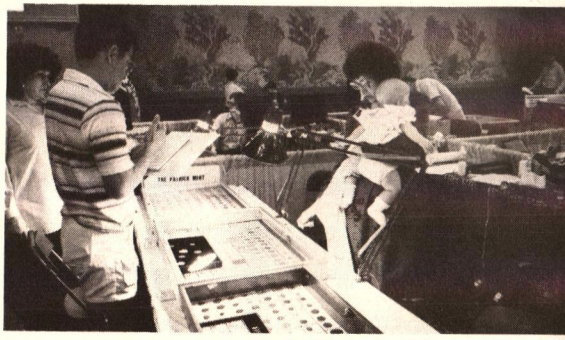
As usual for convention week, the ANA Photo Identification booth was constantly busy during the opening days of the convention.



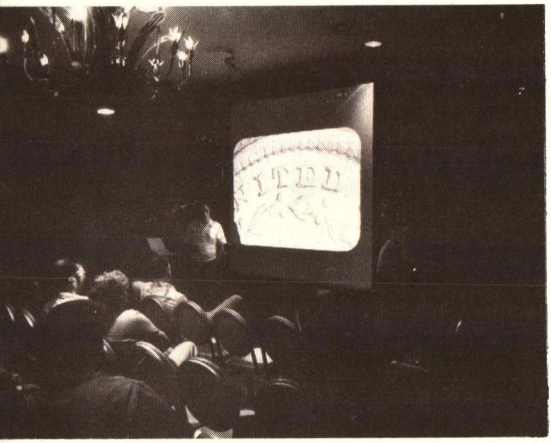
Late arriving conventioneers and those who did not preregister thronged the registration booth the first two days of the convention and kept the ANA convention staff busy throughout the day.

The bourse activity, while not as feverish and intense as other years, was especially memorable because of its elegant setting in a chandeliered ballroom.

John J. Smies, director of ANA's Certification Service enjoys a rare quiet moment at the close of a hectic day at the ANACS booth.

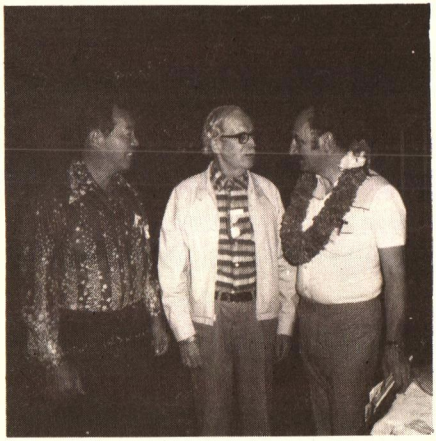


The bourse floor featured a variety of rare and unusual offerings, including perhaps the world's youngest dealer assistant.



Tom DeLorey, ANA authenticator, and Ed Fleischmann of ANA's photographic education department, conducted five counterfeit detection seminar sessions during convention week.

The Palace Garden statue of King Kamehameha, the legendary monarch who ruled the Hawaiian Islands for 77 years until his death in 1891, was the inspiration for the convention's uniface medal designed and sculpted by Barbara Hyde of Santa Ana, California. Of the 1,000 badges produced for the convention only a few remain for sale by mail. Medals are priced at $4.50 plus $1 for postage and handling. Remittances for the medals should be made payable to the ANA and sent to Hawaii Convention Badge, P.O. Box 2366, Colorado Springs, CO 80901.



Hawaii State Senator Duke Kawasaki chats with (left to right) Glenn Smedley, ANA public relations director; and Edward C. Rochette, ANA executive vice president.

As usual, one of the busiest spots at the convention was the ANA table, where members gathered for news and information.

ASSOCIATION NEWS

Al Baber presides as Master of Ceremonies at the unusually well-attended Saturday night banquet.

Noncompetitive exhibitors receive special recognition for their displays and participation in convention activities.

William Lytle (left), president of the Hawaii State Numismatic Association, host club for the Third Midyear Convention, accepts a $1,000 check from Edward C. Rochette on behalf on the ANA.

Judy Stebenne (left to right), secretary to the executive vice president; Ruthann Brettell, and her assistant Sue Turner relax after the close of the convention and the end of many busy months of convention preparation. Ruthann and Sue are already coordinating events for the 90th Anniversary Convention in New Orleans, July 28 to August 2, 1981.

Break Out the Streamers . . . Mardi Gras Ball to Highlight New Orleans Convention

There's a festive spirit in the office of the convention coordinator at ANA headquarters. Ruthann Brettell and her assistant Sue Turner cannot control their enthusiasm over the special events that have been lined up for members attending the ANA's 90th Anniversary Convention July 28-August 2. Together with General Chairman Robert S. Eddy, committee chairmen Joe Ferrantelli and Robert and Debbie Reed have arranged for convention-goers to experience the best of New Orleans—from a lazy ride down the Mississippi and the splendor of Southern plantations to the hot jazz of Dixieland and the frivolity of the Mardi Gras. Come join us for a week of education, excitement and esprit de corps!

TOURS

The Federal Reserve & Old Mint Building
Monday, July 27, 9:00 am to 12:00 pm and 11:00 am to 2:00 pm
Wednesday, July 29, 9:00 am to 12:00 pm and 11:00 am to 2:00 pm
Thursday, July 30, 9:00 am to 12:00 pm and 11:00 am to 2:00 pm
Friday, July 31, 9:00 am to 12:00 pm and 11:00 am to 2:00 pm

Because tour groups are limited to 30 individuals and because no ANA member will want to miss this special numismatic event, planners of the New Orleans convention have scheduled not less than eight tours to the New Orleans branch of the Federal Reserve and the Old Mint Building. At the Federal Reserve a special film presentation, a 1½ hour tour of the facility, a question and answer session, and a souvenir packet have all been scheduled to enhance the tour for numismatists. For example, each group will be shown how the Federal Reserve System issues an individual bank seal, ways to spot a counterfeit bill with precautions that are recommended to prevent counterfeiting, what happens to old or mutilated coins, information regarding processing of checks and electronic transfers. In addition tour-goers will view coins minted in New Orleans, a $100,000 bill, and the vault which protects thousands of dollars.

The Old Mint Building, which stands on the site of Fort San Carles in the French Quarter, was built by the U.S. government in 1835. It was at one time seized by the Confederacy and operated as a Confederate Mint. Other uses of the building have been as a Federal prison and military center. It has been unoccupied until a recent renovation by the Louisiana State Museums.

New Orleans in Three Centuries
Tuesday, July 28, 9:00 am to 12:00 pm

Participants on this tour will enjoy all the visual highlights of New Orleans in the spacious comfort of an air-conditioned motorcoach. First stop will be Jackson Square in the French Quarter, where a professional tour guide will reconstruct the early days of the old French city. Share with residents of centuries past the sights and sounds of the mighty Mississippi, the St. Louis Cathedral, the Cabildo, the Presbytere, the Pontalba buildings, and the French Market. Esplanade Avenue, the outermost boundary of the French Quarter, provides a handsome display of many elegant Creole homes with cast iron and delicate wrought iron galleries. As the

AMERICAN NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION 90th ANNIVERSARY CONVENTION
New Orleans, Louisiana • July 28 to August 2, 1981

PLEASE COMPLETE REVERSE SIDE WHERE APPLICABLE.

Name _____ ANA No. _____ For Information on ANA Membership Check Here ____
(PLEASE PRINT EXACTLY AS YOU WISH YOUR BADGE TO READ)

Spouse's Name (If attending) _____

Address _____
(STREET OR P.O. BOX)

_____
(CITY) (STATE OR COUNTRY) (ZIP CODE) (COMPANY NAME)

PLEASE CHECK APPLICABLE BOXES FOR RECEIPT OF ANNUAL RIBBONS:

☐ ANA Club Representative _____
(CLUB NAME, CITY, AND STATE)

☐ ANA District Representative _____
(STATE OR REGION)

☐ Past ANA Official ☐ Past ANA Governor
☐ 90th Anniversary Convention Program Patron
☐ ANA Goodfellow ☐ ANA Life Member

IN CASE OF EMERGENCY, CONTACT (Convention address and phone number) _____

PLEASE RESERVE THE FOLLOWING

No. Reqd.		Pre-Registration	Conv.	TOTAL
_____	REGISTRATION (Includes badge and program) ☐ Men's Regular ☐ Women's Miniature	$ 6.00	6.50	_____
_____	OFFICIAL MEDAL SET (3 medals in presentation case)	50.00	55.00	_____
_____	2¼'' BRONZE MEDAL (In presentation case)	17.50	20.00	_____
_____	AMERICAN BANKNOTE SOUVENIR CARD (Quantity price over 25 on request)	3.50	3.50	_____
	If you wish the above items mailed to you following the convention, please add *$1.00 per item* for postage and handling and check box.	Please mail ☐		_____
_____	FEDERAL RESERVE/NEW ORLEANS MINT. Each tour limited to 30. Please indicate 1st, 2nd, 3rd choice. Monday, July 27, 9-12 ____, 11-2 ____ Wednesday, July 29, 9-12 ____, 11-2 ____ Thursday, July 30, 9-12 ____, 11-2 ____ Friday, July 31, 9-12 ____, 11-2 ____	9.00	11.00	_____
_____	NEW ORLEANS IN THREE CENTURIES (Tuesday, July 28, 9-12 noon)	8.50	10.50	_____
_____	EVENING CRUISE ON THE MIGHTY MISSISSIPPI w/buffet (Tuesday, July 28, 7:30-10 p.m.)	31.00	35.00	_____
_____	SOUTHERN COUNTRY PLANTATIONS w/lunch (Wednesday, July 29, 9-3:30 p.m.)	30.00	32.50	_____
_____	SELECTIONS OF ANTIQUITY (Saturday, August 1, 9-1 p.m.)	13.00	15.00	_____
_____	SPOUSES' LUNCHEON ☐ w/NATIVE NEW ORLEANS TOUR (Friday, July 31, 9-2 p.m.)	28.00	31.00	_____
	☐ Luncheon only (Friday, July 31, 11-2)	20.00	22.00	_____
_____	ANA CLUB REPRESENTATIVE'S BREAKFAST (Saturday, August 1, 8:00 a.m.)	8.00	9.00	_____
_____	ANA MARDI GRAS BALL/BANQUET (Saturday, August 1, 7:30 p.m.)	30.00	35.00	_____
			TOTAL	_____

Check _____ M/O _____ Cash _____ VISA _____ MasterCard _____

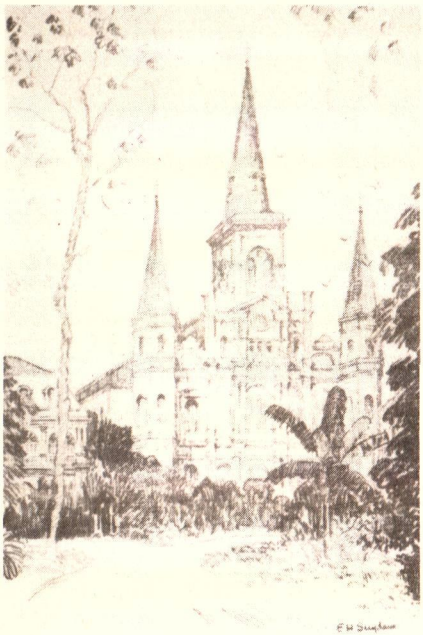
Account No. (all digits) ☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐☐ MasterCard Interbank No. ☐☐☐☐

_____ _____

Expiration Date of Card Signature — Credit Card Holder (Required)

Many of the tours can accommodate a limited attendance, though a minimum is required.
Duration of tour is approximate. Reservations and cancellations no later than 11:00 a.m. of day PRECEDING tour.
Mail check, payable to "ANA 90th Anniversary Convention," and registration to:
ANA 90th Anniversary Convention, P.O. Box 2366P, Colorado Springs, Colorado 80901

DEADLINE July 15,1981



ST. LOUIS CATHEDRAL, PLACE D'ARMES

tour passes one of the city's oldest cemeteries, the guide will explain the city's unusual above-ground method of burial.

Across Bayou St. John, the group will see the beautiful and spacious City Park, site of the New Orleans Museum of Art, and the lakefront of Lake Pontchartrain. Following the route of the St. Charles streetcar, the tour will view the picturesque University, the Audubon Park areas, and the fashionable Garden District. Plantation-style raised cottages and residences that exhibit the strong influence of Greek Revival provide architectural variety in this impressive residential area.

Leaving the charm of New Orleans past, the motorcoach will head back to the Rivergate Convention Center for a look at the city's modern side—the mammoth Louisiana Superdome, the International Trade Mart, the Spanish Plaza, and the Piazza d'Italia.

Evening Cruise on the Mighty Mississippi
Tuesday, July 28, 6:30 pm to 9:00 pm

Over 100 years ago, New Orleans was the heartbeat of the Southern economy as majestic sternwheelers, full of entertainment, excitement and cargo, plowed in and out of its great harbor. Now ANA members have a chance to step back into history and experience the excitement of "life on the Mississippi." Historic Chalmette Battlefield as well as some of the best views of the city will fascinate the participants of this lazy riverboat ride along "ole Man River." A Dixieland Jazz Band will keep toes tappin' while guests enjoy cocktails and a Southern-style buffet.

Southern Country Plantations
Wednesday, July 29, 9:00 am to 3:30 pm

A professional escort will provide the fascinating background behind the plantation days in the Old South as convention-goers enjoy this air-conditioned ride across the famous Huey P. Long Bridge and along the picturesque old River Road which hugs the Mississippi River. Along with modern day ships, industrial plants and refineries, they will view antebellum plantation homes, West Indian cottages, and sugar cane fields reminiscent of the Old South.

First stop is to explore Oak Valley Plantation. This private estate, circa 1830, provides

OLD FRENCH MARKET, NEAR THE LEVEE

MISSISSIPPI STEAMBOATS ALONG THE LEVEE

a breathtaking view with its Greek Revival style mansion reigning grandly at the end of a quarter-mile alley of twenty-eight 200 year-old live oaks. From Oak Valley the tour proceeds up river to the Sunshine Bridge which takes the group back to the east bank and the Houmas House Plantation. This striking home was built in 1840 and is surrounded by a formal rose garden, pigeonnaire and garconniere. The home exhibits priceless heirlooms that tell the story of Louisiana's past. Here tour-goers will enjoy a Southern luncheon served Plantation-style.

The return to New Orleans from Houmas House will be made along the shores of Lake Pontchartrain past majestic cypress trees and ancient swamplands.

Selections from Antiquity
Saturday, August 1, 9:00 am to 1:00 pm

What better way to enter the antique world than in New Orleans, whose famous Royal Street is world renowned in this field? Although Royal Street has the reputation, Magazine Street has the action. For the last ten years, many of the well known antique dealers have moved to the area, which is approximately sixty blocks long, and estab-

Nominations Sought for Great Lady of ANA Award

At the 1978 convention in Houston, the first "Great Lady of ANA Award" was presented to Evie Kelley of Albuquerque. At the 1979 St. Louis convention the award went to *Coin World's* Margo Russell, and last year in Cincinnati Glenda Koppenhaver was honored. Now the committee is seeking nominations from which the 1981 recipient will be chosen.

The board of governors of the American Numismatic Association established the Faye Rochette Memorial Fund in 1977 for the purpose of perpetuating the memory of the late wife of Executive Vice President Edward C. Rochette. Prior to her untimely death in August 1977, Faye became well known to many members of the Association, especially to those who attended its annual conventions.

A nominee for the award must be a member of ANA but not an officer of it. Consideration will be given to the nominees who best exemplify the many traits and characteristics of the one whom the award honors: sincerity, friendliness, compassion, frankness, dedication, enthusiasm and possession of an ebullient and high-spirited personality.

Selection of the recipient is vested solely with the Faye Rochette Memorial Award committee: William C. Henderson, Chairman, Frederic Mantei, Jr. and Edward C. Rochette.

It is important that the nominator give information on the qualifications of the person he names for the award. ANA members may send nominations prior to April 27 to: Faye Rochette Memorial Award Committee, P.O. Box 2366, Colorado Springs, CO 80901.

lished their headquarters. One famous New Orleans antique warehouse that has moved to Magazine Street is Morton's Auction Exchange, which is giving ANA members a rare opportunity to attend a seminar in antique buying. Guest speakers will include experts on "Recognizing American and English Silver and its Hallmarks, "Rags or Rugs—Oriental," and "Cloisonné—How it's made and the difference between Chinese and Japanese." Following the seminar there will be a reception in the store's main salon with sherry, twists, coffee and pastry served on antique silver, china and crystal. Ample time will also be given for browsing through the fascinating inventory Morton's offers to antique enthusiasts.

SPOUSES LUNCHEON

Native New Orleans

Friday, July 31, 9:00 am to 2:00 pm

Along St. Charles Avenue, past the fashionable Garden District and Audubon Park, this tour will ride in air-conditioned comfort through some of New Orlean's most historic scenery on the way to Longue Vue House and Gardens, one of America's exquisite city estates. The house at Longue Vue, while dating from 1939, evokes the graciousness of an earlier time. Grandeur and elegance meld with the warm and aesthetic tastes of the builders. Special guides will accompany the group as they stroll through one of the most beautifully-planned gardens of the South, the focal point of which is the magnificent Spanish Court, influenced by the Alhambra in Spain. Statuary in bronze and stone as well as lovely fountains enhance the garden's beauty and help make this tour a special experience.

Appetites whetted by the morning of garden walks, the tour will reboard the bus and head for Masson's Restaurant Français for a delightful luncheon. Masson's, which has received national and international culinary honors, features French Provincial cuisine, subtly seasoned to reflect the Creole influence.

ANA members who find they have conflicting plans with the morning tour may register for the luncheon only. A special bus has been arranged to meet members at the convention center and take them to join the tour group at Masson's.

BANQUET

The Pageantry of Mardi Gras

Saturday, August 1, 6:30 pm to the stroke of midnight

Just in case ANA members haven't found enough fun and excitement at the world's largest numismatic convention in one of the world's most beautiful cities, planners of the 90th anniversary convention have reserved the best for last. Following the ANA reception, a fine repast created by the Hilton's international chefs, and the announcements of this year's top awards, guests at the ANA banquet will be treated to a reenactment of the famous New Orleans Mardi Gras Ball by one of the city's "krewes," the social organizations which sponsor Mardi Gras festivities.

Traditionally celebrated on Fat Tuesday, the day before Lent begins, the New Orleans Mardi Gras has gained a reputation as the country's carnival extravaganza, and many of us dream of being a part of it just once. Now is our chance. Banquet-goers are invited to dress in the wildest or most elegant costumes they can imagine and join the frivolity as the krewe announces the Grand March of the Royal Court, throws out special doubloons created for the occasion, and dances with honored ladies to the rollicking music of Jubilation!, a 17 piece orchestra and one of New Orleans' favorites. Whether you choose to be a Queen dressed in splendor, a Kansas farm boy or your favorite movie star, this convention celebration promises to be one you'll long remember.

FUTURE ANA CONVENTIONS

JULY 27-AUG. 2, 1981	**NEW ORLEANS, LA. 90th Anniversary Convention. New Orleans Rivergate Convention Center. General Chairman: Robert S. Eddy, 4120 Ithaca Street, Metairie, LA 70002.**
AUG. 16-22 1982	**BOSTON, MA. 91st Anniversary Convention. Sheraton-Boston Hotel. General Chairman: Eliott L. Goldberg, P.O. Box 1982, West Roxbury, MA 02132.**
AUG. 15-21 1983	**SAN DIEGO, CA. 92nd Anniversary Convention. Town & Country Hotel. General Chairman to be announced.**
JULY 30-AUG. 5 1984	**DETROIT, MI. 93rd Anniversary Convention. Cobo Hall and Detroit Plaza Hotel. General Chairman to be announced.**

BUILDING FUND REPORT

Clubs Contribute to Building Enlargement

In the spotlight this month are several coin clubs, each of which has contributed $200 or more to ANA's building fund since January 1980.

Topping the list is the Metropolitan Washington Numismatic Association with two checks totaling $4,000. Following them are the Austin (Texas) Coin Club, California State Numismatic Association and the Florida United Numismatists, each with a contribution of $1,000.

Lyman Bartee, secretary-treasurer of the Austin Coin Club, wrote as follows: "... the Austin Coin Club has always believed that the profits from shows should be used to further numismatics. We never make very much profit from our show each year; however, profits do accumulate. At this time we are enclosing our check for $1,000 to be used for the ANA Building Fund."

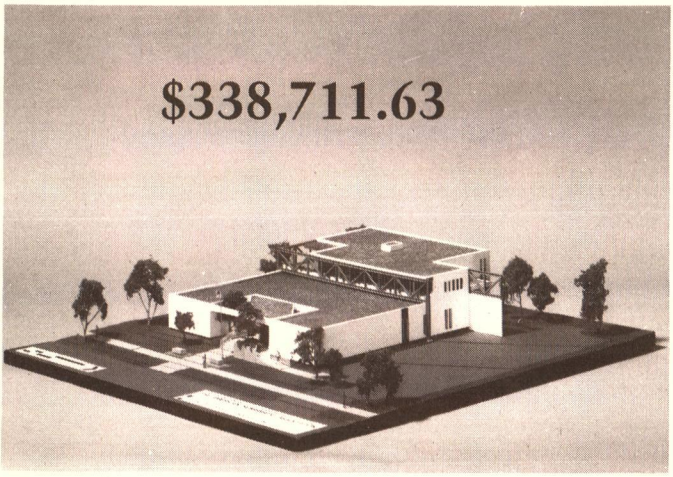
A donation auction was held recently by the Worcester County Numismatic Society, Massachusetts, for the Earl V. Tuttle Memorial. $222.20 was raised and contributed to the addition to ANA's library.

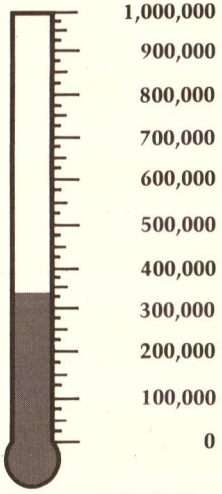
Other clubs recognized this month are the Soy City Coin Club, Decatur, Illinois, $500; Michigan State Numismatic Society, $400; Sociedad Numismatica de Mexico, $300; and the San Bernardino County Coin Club, California, $250.

The Building Fund Committee is pleased with the response of these clubs and trusts that others are taking steps to make their monetary contributions to their parent organization's growth. The fund is not growing rapidly, but it is hoped that construction of the building addition can be started soon. Clubs, firms and individuals are urged to send their donations to headquarters as soon as convenient and receive their receipt that can be used in claiming a tax deduction.

Number	Name and Location	Cash	Material
H-002	**Solomon Drutz**, Forest Hills, N.Y.	$ 10.00	
H-004	**Bryant Rogers**, Buckhannon, W. Va.	10.00	
H-007	**James W. Rolfe**, Binghamton, N.Y.	10.00	
H-010	**Albert N. Hanten**, White Lake, S.D.	10.00	
H-011	**Frank Smith**, Crockett, Texas	35.00	
H-012	**Hugh Kelly**, Douglaston, L.I., N.Y.	10.00	
H-013	**Lloyd E. Bailey**, Los Angeles, Calif.	10.00	
H-014	**Morris H. Otte**, Ridgeville Corners, Ohio	10.00	
H-019	**Fred Cihon**, Evergreen Park, Ill.	15.00	
H-p20	**George Mills Todd**, Atlanta, Ga.	25.00	
H-021	**Philip Weinberg**, Pikesville, Md.	10.00	
H-022	**John R. Slusher**, Portland, Oregon	25.00	
H-023	**Ernest Mullis**, Klamath Falls, Oregon	10.00	
H-024	**G.W. Pearson**, Columbus, Ohio	15.00	
H-027	**A.P. Bertschy**, Shorewood, Wisconsin	10.00	
H-028	**Gareth B. Muchmore**, Ponca City, Okla.	10.00	
H-031	**Henry Ferguson**, Hazel Crest, Ill.	10.00	
H-032	**Frank C. Momsen**, Indianapolis, Ind.	30.00	
H-033	**J.R. Fiksdal**, Webster, S.D.	10.00	
H-035	**James Finley Bell, II**, Birdsboro, Pa.	25.00	
H-036	**Clifford E. Vickerman**, Canton,S.D.	10.00	
H-037	**Nettie S. Marx**, Denver, Colo.	10.00	
H-040	**LaVerne F. Voelsch**, Chicago, Ill.	15.00	
H-041	**Sid Levinson**, St. Louis Mo.	10.00	
H-042	**John T. Paslawsky**, Boulder, Colo.	10.00	
H-043	**Scott Brodie**, Gulf Breeze, Fla.	10.00	
H-044	**Charles T. Heaton**, Syracuse, N.Y.	50.00	
H-046	**George W. Paxson**, Monroe, Mich.	15.00	

ASSOCIATION NEWS





H-047	**J. Roy Pennell, Jr.**, Anderson, S.C.	100.00
H-049	**Charles D. Kiser**, Newport Beach, Calif.	10.00
H-050	**Frederick B. Taylor**, Lincoln, Mass.	10.00
H-053	**John Maritote**, Oscoda, Mich.	15.00
H-054	**R.E. Brumbaugh**, Brecksville, Ohio	10.00
H-055	**Charles K. Panish**, Westport, Conn.	10.00
H-056	**George G. Bull**, Chevy Chase, Md.	10.00
H-057	**K.K. Lee**, San Francisco, Calif.	25.00
H-061	**Fred Gruenhage**, Columbus, Nebr.	15.00
H-062	**Clifford E. Crane**, Salt Lake City, Utah	10.00
H-064	**Elmer Flower**, Slab Fork, W.Va.	10.00
H-065	**David R. Denis**, Winnetka, Ill.	15.00
H-066	**David G. Smith**, Palo Alto, Calif.	30.00
H-067	**Edward K. Hessberg**, Juno Beach, Fla.	15.00
H-070	**A.M. Hennes**, Hazel Green, Wis.	10.00
H-071	**H.B. Fitzsimmons**, Sibley, Iowa	10.00
H-072	**Mrs. Rosemary H. Reymer**, Orlando, Fla.	10.00
H-073	**Albert Kadunce**, Butler, Pa.	10.00
H-074	**William T. Schlichter**, Clay Center, Kansas	10.00
H-075	**Robert P. Meisner**, Flint, Mich.	10.00
H-077	**Herbert G. Fitz**, New Meadows, Idaho	10.00
H-078	**Merrill S. Kaplan**, Flushing, N.Y.	25.00
H-079	**Alvin E. Haehlen**, Marion, Iowa	10.00
H-080	**Richard R. Baumann**, E. Rockaway, N.Y.	10.00
H-082	**Niel F. Hildebrand**, Santa Rosa, Calif.	10.00
H-084	**Henry E. Holley**, Otisville, N.Y.	10.00
H-086	**Carroll James Forbes**, Baton Rouge, La.	30.00
H-087	**Francis S. Jones**, San Diego, Calif.	10.00
H-088	**Lawrence A. Groulik**, Racine, Wis.	25.00
H-089	**Charles D. Barnes, Jr.**, Albany, Mo.	10.00
H-092	**Bernard N. Bandel**, Fairlawn, N.J.	10.00
H-093	**Howard Cohen**, Hazlet, N.J.	10.00
H-096	**Drury Callahan**, Plano, Texas	10.00
H-098	**Mrs. Myrtle Shroyer**, Toledo, Ohio	50.00
H-100	**Charles I. Dube**, Contoocook, N.H.	10.00
H-102	**Michael B. Guild**, Del Mar, Calif.	10.00
H-103	**S.M. Hupman, Jr.**, Mebane, N.C.	25.00
H-104	**W.B. Coston**, Hornell, N.Y.	50.00
H-105	**Martin Vink**, S. Holland, Ill.	10.00
H-106	**R.H. Gore, Jr.**, Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.	35.00
H-107	**Finis C. Gillespie**, Hobart, Okla.	25.00

H-108	**Mark L. Rollins, Sr.**, Mattituck, N.Y.	10.00
H-110	**R.D. Scott, Jr.**, Hudson, Ohio	15.00
H-112	**I.H. Ludwig**, Los Angeles, Calif.	10.00
H-113	**Mrs. Tillie S. Boosel**, Chicago, Ill.	18.73
H-119	**Fred W. Coops, Jr.**, San Bernardino, Calif.	10.00
H-120	**Robert E. Bender**, Zionsville, Ind.	10.00
H-122	**W. James MacFarland**, Hornell, N.Y.	25.00
H-123	**Mrs. John B. Sitzler**, Miami Shores, Fla.	10.00
H-125	**A.F. Norris**, McAllen, Texas	10.00
H-128	**F.H. Krock**, Ft. Smith, Ark.	10.00
H-131	**Jerome H. Brill**, Larchmont, N.Y.	10.00
H-132	**Roland Deutsch**, Brookline, Mass.	10.00
H-135	**Harold S. Davis**, Mamaroneck, N.Y.	15.00
H-137	**John J. Glegota, Jr.**, Buffalo, N.Y.	15.00
H-138	**Robert L. Sigman**, Denver, Colo.	10.00
H-141	**Marvin E. Brenner**, Wimberley, Texas	15.00
H-142	**Mrs. Caroline P. Robbins**, Allentown, Pa.	15.00
H-145	**Burton VanDyke**, Basking Ridge, N.J.	10.00
H-146	**Lewis Winn Osborne**, Montebello, Calif.	25.00
H-147	**J.A. Gerath, Jr.**, Severna Park, Md.	10.00
H-148	**Hitoshi Nagai**, Chicago, Ill.	15.00
H-150	**Edward J. Schneider**, San Francisco, Calif.	15.00
H-151	**Carl T. Roedel**, Kirkwood, Mo.	10.00
H-152	**William W. Nash**, Warwick, R.I.	10.00
H-153	**William B. Simons**, Manchester, Conn.	10.00
H-154	**Maynard Sundman**, Littleton, N.H.	30.00
H-155	**John E. Giles**, Weston, Mass.	10.00
H-157	**George May**, Covington, Tenn.	50.00
H-158	**Henry B. Lowsma**, Waterloo, Iowa	10.00
H-159	**Robert C. Safranek**, Burbank, Calif.	25.00
H-160	**H. Stemper**, Highland Beach, Fla.	10.00
H-161	**Gus I. Beach**, Costa Mesa, Calif.	30.00
H-165	**J.W.B. Bason**, Greensboro, N.C.	10.00
H-168	**Robert J. McGregor**, Great Falls, Mont.	50.00
H-171	**Edward J. Lee**, South Bend, Ind.	10.00
H-173	**J. Gordon Epler**, Lewisburg, Pa.	10.00
H-174	**William W. Zerweck**, Stockton, Calif.	10.00
H-175	**Steven R. Roe**, Wayne, Mich.	10.00
H-176	**Thomas E. Dinger**, Ft. Lee, N.J.	10.00
H-178	**Tom Henley**, Denver, Colo.	10.00
H-179	**Paul Vermillion**, Whitesburg, Ky.	15.00
H-180	**Mrs. Marjorie S. Phipps**, Alamo, Calif.	10.00
H-181	**David L. Cooper**, Bridgeton, Mo.	30.00
H-184	**Robert H. Williams**, Bronxville, N.Y.	15.00
H-186	**Harry G. Troth, Jr.**, Collingswood, N.J.	25.00
H-187	**Anthony Long**, San Diego, Calif.	10.00
H-188	**Ralph W. Keck**, New Windsor, Ill.	10.00
H-189	**Paul R. Peel**, Colorado Springs, Colo.	10.00
H-191	**N.C. Simonson**, Reading, Pa.	10.00
H-192	**Cornell E. Seaburg**, Jamestown, N.Y.	10.00
H-194	**William Alfre Hannum**, Philadelphia, Pa.	10.00
H-195	**Gordon T. Bowen**, Lynwood, Calif.	10.00
H-196	**Gerald A. Badman**, Dewitt, Nebr.	35.00
H-197	**James L. Sawyer**, Snellville, Ga.	15.00
H-198	**Andrew L.L. Frandsen**, Sandusky, Ohio	10.00
H-199	**Bryce M. Felch**, Linden, Mich.	30.00
H-200	**Mark T. Swearengen**, Monroe City, Mo.	10.00
H-203	**Philip H. Young**, Ogallala, Nebr.	10.00
H-204	**Edward G. Oravec**, Yonkers, N.Y.	10.00
H-206	**Henry C. Harper**, Lincoln, Nebr.	15.00
H-207	**Anthony Bongiovanni**, Rocky Point, N.Y.	25.00
H-211	**Richard Duszynski**, Pasadena, Calif.	10.00
H-212	**Robert W. Kishbaugh**, Buffalo Grove, Ill.	15.00
H-214	**William Hyndman**, Sewell, N.J.	10.00
H-216	**Curry B. Freeman**, Ashdown, Ark.	35.00

H-217	**Paul D. Gerber**, Pocono Lake, Pa.	10.00
H-218	**C. Benson Hufford**, Frankfort, Ind.	10.00
H-219	**Clay S. Simpson**, Cynthiana, Ky.	15.00
H-220	**Russell L. Maines**, Largo, Fla.	10.00
H-225	**Roy L. Baker**, Tulsa, Okla.	15.00
H-226	**Chester Zubrzycki**, Chicago, Ill.	10.00
H-229	**Gordon A. Nelson**, Racine, Wis.	10.00
H-231	**Robert J. Craugh**, Canandaigua, N.Y.	10.00
H-232	**George S. Trees**, N. Palm Beach, Fla.	25.00
H-234	**Karl Rex Ziebarth**, Dallas, Texas	10.00
H-236	**John W. Galuchie**, Pennington, N.J.	10.00
H-238	**Nicholas LaConte**, Hazlet, N.J.	15.00
H-239	**Mason Bishop**, Snohomish, Wash.	10.00
H-240	**A.A. Schmidt**, N. Olmsted, Ohio	25.00
H-243	**John W. Tunnell**, Taft, Texas	10.00
H-244	**Charles J. Nerio**, San Francisco, Calif.	21.00
H-245	**Karl R. Heinel**, Warrington, Pa.	10.00
H-247	**C.W. Hosterman**, Lynnfield, Mass.	25.00
H-248	**George C. Akins**, Sacramento, Calif.	35.00
H-250	**James A. Moyer**, Inglewood, Calif.	15.00
H-251	**Richard C. Berliner**, Lincolnwood, Ill.	50.00
H-253	**A.C. Vick**, Humble, Texas	30.00
H-254	**Mrs. Paline N. Sipe**, Drexel Hill, Pa.	100.00
H-255	**Anson Blake Thacher**, Ojai, Calif.	10.00
H-257	**Sal Vitale**, Lodi, Calif.	10.00
H-258	**George W. Martin**, Marshfield, Mass.	10.00
H-259	**Robert W. Belknap**, Omaha, Nebr.	20.00
H-260	**Robert P. Hall**, Marlin,Texas	10.00
H-263	**J.L. Jenkins**, Knoxville, Tenn.	15.00
H-264	**William B. Anderson**, Gales Ferry, Conn.	10.00
H-265	**Richard C. Murray**, Patton, Pa.	10.00
H-266	**Robert I. Hinkley**, Groveton, N.H.	10.00
H-267	**Ray D. Young**, Dunedin, Fla.	30.00
H-268	**Donald S. Kleckner**, St. Clairsville, Ohio	10.00
H-269	**Melvin Fenton**, Middleboro, Mass.	10.00
H-274	**Laymond Menden**, Racine, Wis.	10.00
H-275	**Byron B. Goodridge**, Long Beach, Calif.	10.00
H-278	**Elzear A. Cormier**, Southbridge, Mass.	10.00
H-281	**Sammy Barnes**, Pittsfield, Ill.	10.00
H-282	**Bobby D. Foster**, Lakewood, Calif.	10.00
H-284	**James E. Groll**, Detroit, Mich.	10.00
H-287	**Cho Young**, Five Points, Calif.	10.00
H-289	**Louis Avrami**, Morristown, N.J.	10.00
H-290	**William G. Walton**, Portland, Ore.	15.00
H-291	**L.H. Thawley**, Lake Park, Fla.	25.00
H-296	**Leonard E. Rosenberg**, Swampscott, Mass.	50.00
H-297	**Bill McCarter**, Galata, Mont.	35.00
H-298	**Arthur F. Siegel**, Plantation, Fla.	10.00
H-299	**Milton Edelman**, Jenkintown, Pa.	10.00
H-300	**John H. Schroeder**, Evansville, Ind.	100.00
H-301	**Ronald Myers**, Savannah, Ga.	10.00
H-303	**Joseph A. Clarke**, Takoma Park, Md.	10.00
H-306	**Wayne S. Wolf**, Tucson, Ariz.	10.00
H-307	**George V. Werner**, Birmingham, Ala.	10.00
H-308	**Audley A. Ammerman**, Ledgewood, N.J.	10.00
H-309	**Mr. Norman W. Pullen**, S. Casco, Maine	25.00
H-312	**Thomas J. Gregg**, San Antonio, Texas	10.00
H-313	**Calvin Wirt**, Burlington, Iowa	30.00
H-314	**Joseph C. Rejsek**, Riverside, Ill.	10.00
H-315	**James L. Houk**, Monahans, Texas	20.00
H-316	**Mrs. Harriet L. Toney**, North Jackson, Ohio	10.00
H-317	**Charles W. Scarsdale**, Harrison, Ark.	10.00
H-318	**William J. Bielinski**, Arlington, Mass.	10.00
H-320	**William A. Hays, Jr.**, Murphy, N.C.	10.00
H-322	**W.P. Zail**, Sonora, Calif.	10.00

H-328	**William B. Rieke**, Los Altos, Calif.	10.00
H-13674	**Cedar Rapids Coin Club**, Cedar Rapids, Iowa	15.00
H-13675	**Jack R. Lee**, Jackson, Miss.	500.00
H-13676	**Charles E. Kruger**, Security, Colo.	10.00
H-13677	**Jack Baxter**, Erie, Pa.	200.00
H-13678	**Donald Willis**, Dallas, Texas	50.00
H-13679	**Mrs. William P. Durkee**, Colo. Spgs., Colo.	20.00
H-13680	**Ocean County Coin Club**, Toms River, N.J. *(in memory of Val Pasvolsky)*	225.00
H-13681	**Cherry Hill Stamp & Coin Club**, Cherry Hill, N.J. *(in memory of Val Pasvolsky)*	222.00
H-13682	**Paul Mestern**, Lakewood, N.J. *(in memory of Val Pasvolsky)*	25.00
H-13683	**Jesse Nuccio**, Neptune, N.J. *(in memory of Val Pasvolsky)*	10.00
H-13686	**Amarillo Coin Club**, Amarillo, Texas	25.00
H-13687	**Fox Valley Coin Exchange**, Gilberts, Ill.	100.00
H-13693	**Arnold Margolis**, Oceanside, N.Y.	50.00
H-13694	**Ted Uhl**, Auburndale, Fla.	100.00
H-13695	**Riverside Coin Club**, Colton, Calif.	20.00
H-13696	**R.W. Mangels & R.J. Stelfox**, Adelphi, Md.	25.00
H-13697	**Elgin Coin Club**, Elgin, Ill.	25.00
H-13698	**Ronald J. Gillio**, Santa Barbara, Calif.	250.00
H-13699	**Edward J. Black**, Lakeland, Fla.	25.00
H-13700	**Achim Becker**, Hamburg, W. Germany	100.00
H-13703	**Edward H. Pitts**, Syracuse, N.Y.	10.00
H-13704	**Central Connecticut Coin Club**, Manchester, Conn.	27.00
H-13706	**Stephen K. Cheung**, Hong Kong	10.00
H-13707	**Herminio Menendez**, Mexico City, Mexico	32.00
H-13708	**Charles E. Mitchell**, Castle Rock, Colo.	10.00
H-13709	**Vince A. Filpi**, Pittsfield, Mass.	100.00
H-13710	**Peter R. Pienta**, Wakefield, Mass.	100.00
H-13711	**Karl Stephens**, Temple City, Calif.	25.00
H-13712	**Orange County Coin Club**, Santa Ana, Calif.	840.50
H-13718	**Puget Sound Numismatic Society**, Bremerton, Wash.	50.00
H-13719	**Paul H. Simkin**, Columbia, Maryland	75.00
H-13722	**Oslo Mynthandel A.S.**, Oslo 1, Norway	100.00
H-13723	**Ponterio & Wyatt Coin Galleries of San Diego, Inc.**, San Diego, Calif.	100.00
H-13724	**Paul R. Burke**, High Ridge, Mo.	50.00
H-13725	**Victor E. Jurusz**, Morris Plains, N.J.	25.00
H-13726	**Lorrian A. Cook**, Hapeville Ga.	30.00
H-13728	**San Jose Coin Club**, San Jose, Calif.	500.00
H-13730	**Norman W. Pullen, Inc.**, S. Casco, Maine	125.00
H-13731	**Seattle Coin Club**, Renton, Wash.	25.00
H-13732	**Steinmetz Coins & Currency, Inc.**, Lancaster Pa.	300.00
H-13733	**Harlan White**, San Diego, Calif.	200.00
H-13734	**Richard J. and Geneva Karlson**, Colorado Springs, Co.	50.00
H-13736	**Harold E. Collins**, Schofield, Wis.	10.00
H-13737	**Utah Numismatic Society**, Salt Lake City, Utah	200.00
H-13738	**Ronald MacIntyre**, Stroudsburg, Pa.	50.00
H-13739	**Pullen and Hanks, Inc.**, El Paso, Texas	100.00
H-13740	**Mike Follett**, Dallas, Texas	100.00
H-13741	**Johnson County Numismatic Society**, Prairie Village, Kansas	25.00
H-13742	**Phoenix Coin Club**, Phoenix, Ariz.	25.00
	Total Building Fund donations listed above	$ 8,631.23
	Under $10.00	1,683.75
	Balance of Building Fund, January 31, 1981	328,596.56
	Less Voided Receipt H-13480	– 100.00
	Total Donations February 28,1981	$338,711.63

ASSOCIATION NEWS

INSURANCE

Enrollment Period Open for Hospital Program

A limited Special Enrollment Period is now open for the ANA Group Hospital Protection Program. From now until May 15, 1981, all ANA members—regardless of age or health—are eligible to enroll with a guarantee of acceptance.

The ANA Program offers up to $150 per day during hospitalization. These benefits provide the extra cash needed to combat rising deductibles, and to help meet the expenses not covered by basic health insurance coverage. Members over age 65 are eligible to enroll in a $30 per day plan designed to supplement Medicare. All benefits from the program are paid in addition to any other insurance benefits received with no restrictions as to how benefits are spent.

Members will receive information about the ANA Group Hospital Protection Program in the mail. Act now during the Special Enrollment Period and acceptance will be guaranteed until May 15, 1981. For further details, members may contact the Insurance Administrator: Albert H. Wohlers & Co., ANA Group Insurance Plans, 1500 Higgins Road, Park Ridge, IL 60068.

ELECTION '81

Nominations Report

In answer to President George Hatie's call for nominations, published in the January issue of *The Numismatist* (page 63), the following are either incumbents who have declared their candidacy for a specific seat, and/or candidates who have been nominated as of March 5, 1981, for ANA offices for the 1981-1983 term.

Further nominations may be made by any member in good standing, including affiliated clubs, prior to April 15, 1981, subject to current bylaws as published in the January 1981 issue. Further nominations reports will be published in the May and June editions of *The Numismatist*.

Nominations shall be submitted in writing to the executive vice president. They will not be acknowledged, but the nominee will be notified upon securing the necessary number of nominations according to Article VI, Section 1, of the bylaws—at least five nominations from member clubs in good standing and at least five nominations from individual members in good standing. Club nominations must bear the signatures and addresses of at least two officers of the nominating club. No member may nominate himself nor nominate a number of candidates for any offices in excess of the number to be elected thereto.

Any nominator may submit additional nominations, within the bylaws' provisions, or withdraw any that were made previously, if this is done prior to April 15, 1981.

Election will be by mail ballot only, and ballots and biographic sketches of the candidates will be mailed to each member entitled to vote by June 11, 1981. Each candidate's biographic sketch and platform will also be published in the June issue of *The Numismatist*. Mail ballot envelopes must be postmarked prior to June 26, 1981, for the ballot therein to be counted.

For President and Member of the Board

Adna G. Wilde, Jr., 29 Friendship Lane, Colorado Springs, Colorado 80904. Accepted

For Vice President and Member of the Board

Q. David Bowers, Box 1224, Wolfeboro, New Hampshire 03894 .....Declared

ASSOCIATION NEWS

For the Board of Governors (by Numbered Seats)

Harry X Boosel, P.O. Box 59132, Chicago, Illinois 60659 .....Declared

Note:—To provide a transition from two-year terms to four-year terms, and to attain the staggered election of governors, the 1979 election provided for Seats 1,2,3, and 4 to be filled for term of four years and Seats 5,6, and 7 filled for a term of two years. During each election year thereafter, governors shall be elected for a term of four years to fill the numbered seats of governors whose terms expire during that year. This year's election, therefore, is for Seats 5, 6 and 7 which will be four year terms. Geneva Karlson, Seat No. 6, has chosen not to seek re-election.

ANA CERTIFICATION SERVICE

ANACS Now Grading U.S. Commemoratives

After nearly two years of grading regular issue U.S. coins only, the American Numismatic Association Certification Service has begun grading U.S. Commemorative coins as well. Although grade specifications for each design have not yet been written, a general system for grading Mint State commemoratives has been approved by the ANA's Board of Governors.

The standards for grading Mint State U.S. Commemoratives are as follows:

MS-70 (Perfect) A flawless coin exactly as it was minted, with no trace of wear or injury. Must have full mint luster and brilliance or light toning. Any unusual striking traits must be described.

MS-67 (Gem) Virtually flawless, but must allow for very minor imperfections.

MS-65 (Choice) A coin possessing full mint luster with no major detracting features such as heavy slide marks on the high points of the devices, no deep contact marks, and no visible or excessive hairlines from cleaning.

MS-63 (Select) A coin with half or more of its original luster plus some detracting bag marks.

MS-60 (Typical) A mint state coin with little or no luster, or fully lustrous with numerous contact marks, or a coin that has been chemically treated.

Circulated commemorative coins will be graded according to the general standards for circulated coins found on pages 19-20 of *The Official ANA Grading Standards for United States Coins*.

ANACS is still *not* grading the following items: foreign coins, ancient coins, tokens, medals, paper money or any U.S. coins that have been whizzed. Only genuine, regular issue U.S. and commemorative U.S. coins are being graded at this time.

We emphasize that ANACS is grading only regular issue U.S. coins and commemoratives. At the annual midyear convention in Honolulu, a collector brought a Hawaiian coin to the ANACS table and asked that it be graded. ANACS had to decline on the grounds that it was not a regular issue U.S. coin. However, if collectors of Hawaiian material will write a set of grading standards for Hawaiian coins, or refine the standards that have been written by Tom McAfee, and if those standards are acceptable to most collectors and adopted by the ANA Board of Governors, ANACS will grade Hawaiian coins.

ANACS MINI-SEMINAR SCHEDULE

APRIL

24-26 BUFFALO, NY. Greater Buffalo Coin Dealers Association. Victor Drajem, Ellicott Square Building, Buffalo, NY 14203.

MAY

22-24 OKLAHOMA CITY, OK. Oklahoma Numismatic Association. Jake Sureck, P.O. Box 923, Oklahoma City, OK 73101.

SEPTEMBER

4-6 KALAMAZOO, MI. J's Coins (Advanced Seminar). Jack Russell, 1841 S. Westnedge, Kalamazoo, MI 49008.

LIBRARY UPDATE

VR30.H4
AMERICAN RAILROAD STOCK CERTIFICATES, by Anne-Marie Hendy. 1980. 168p. Illus. Hard cover. Stanley Gibbons Publications, 391 Strand, London WC2R 0LX, England. $19.

Since 1827 about 9,000 different railroads have been incorporated in the United States. Many of these companies have issued stock and bond certificates, so the collector can expect to acquire these certificates easily in many cases. In addition to the pleasure of collecting, discovering the historical background of the stock can provide many hours of fascinating research. Mrs. Hendy has pictured 150 stock and bond certificates issued by U.S. railroads together with a short history of the company. The photos are black and white with the exception of a short section of colored plates. Stanley Gibbons has provided a price guide in British pounds for the certificates pictured; however, it is likely that there are some differences between prices paid in Europe and the United States.

RE20.B76
A CATALOGUE OF BRITISH HISTORICAL MEDALS, 1760-1960; VOLUME I: THE ACCESSION OF GEORGE III TO THE DEATH OF WILLIAM IV, by Lawrence Brown. 1980. 461p. Illus. Hard cover. B.A. Seaby Ltd., Audley House, 11 Margaret St., London WIN 8AT, England. $106.88.

In 1885 the Trustees of the British Museum published, in two volumes, *Medallic Illustrations of the History of Great Britain and Ireland to the Death of George II*. This was followed from 1904-1911 with a series of plates which illustrated the medals and which were reprinted in 1979 and published in one volume by Quarterman Publications of Lawrence, Massachusetts. The London numismatic firm of B.A. Seaby has now published the first of three volumes which will continue the original work of the British Museum. The first volume includes medals issued from the accession of George III in 1760 to the death of William IV in 1837.

Many but not all of the medals are pictured and the illustrations are excellent. The description of each piece includes the date of issue, the subject, metal or metals known to be used, size and artist, designer or publisher. Both the obverse and reverse inscriptions are included as well as the rarity. Other useful information given is a list of publications in which reference to the medal is made, notable collections which include that specimen, and historical or biographical notes on the subject. This is an outstanding effort and the next two volumes are eagerly awaited.

PA73.A3
PLATES OF LYMAN H. LOW'S *HARD TIMES TOKENS*, by Edgar H. Adams. 1980. 15 pl. Paper cover. Quarterman Publications, Inc., 5 South Union St., Lawrence, MA 01843. $25.

"Edgar H. Adams' *Plates of Lyman H. Low's Hard Times Tokens*," originally produced in 1914, has just been reissued by Quarterman Publications. The hard times tokens from the Adams-Low work were also illustrated in the 1942 edition of the Wayte Raymond's *Standard Catalogue of United States Coins and Tokens*, and Alfred Z. Reed's introduction to that 1942 volume is reprinted in the 1980 Quarterman work. Reed noted that Low's famous list of 183 hard times tokens is but a selection from the large number of private issues turned out in the United States during the 1832-44 period which was marked by economic uncertainty and even fiscal crisis.

These specimens often confuse novice collectors when they first encounter them. Not finding their tokens listed with U.S. cents in coin catalogues, they jump to the conclusion that they've turned up something rare, but many are still quite common today, since the total mintage of all hard times

tokens runs into the millions.

The spiral-bound Quarterman edition features lithographic reproductions of the rare Adams photo plates which were originally executed in 1914. The set consists of 15 individual plates specially enhanced through various methods for this reprint. Virtually all of the tokens from the Low listing have been illustrated since the 15 plates depict the obverse and reverse sides of 177 specimens.

An index by Low number and plate number has been included to facilitate usage. A price guide insert, dated November 1980, gives valuations for the 133 tokens in six conditions ranging from "good" to "uncirculated."—*R.O.*

OBITUARIES

Browning Watson Fellers
ANA 35823

Known to his many friends as "Brownie," Browning W. Fellers died on February 16 in Tulsa, Oklahoma, one day before his 79th birthday.

Born in Garrett, Kansas, he went to "Tulsey Town" with his parents in 1904. Oklahoma was still a territory then and the family traveled by covered wagon. Brownie went to work for General Baking Company after graduating from school and, years later, lost an arm in an accident that put him into retirement.

He took up coin collecting and developed into a dealer, becoming well known over a wide area as he covered coin shows. His wife, confined to a wheel chair, traveled with him but the contented couple were separated a few years ago by her death.

Fellers became well informed about the hobby and found great satisfaction in helping others, especially young numismatists. In addition to membership in ANA, he was an active member of Oklahoma Numismatic Association and other organizations.—*CJS*

Fred Philipson
IBNS 191

Although not a member of the American Numismatic Association, Fred Philipson was quite active in a member organization, the twenty-year-old International Bank Note Society, and numismatists in many lands will be saddened to learn of his death on February 11. Death in his home in Nottingham, England, terminated an extended illness that had restricted his activities for some time.

Besides being a student and prolific writer and an important contributor to the IBNS Journal, Fred held various offices in the Society and several years ago was elected Honorary Director for Life, the second person to be so honored. He traveled widely and always spoke with enthusiasm about his trip to North America some years ago.—*YB*

Charles K. Lyle
LM 528

Perhaps more than any other one person, Charles Lyle was responsible for the recognition now being given to young numismatists by the hobby. He died on January 12 in Vero Beach, Fla., where he had lived the past 13 years. He was 76 years of age.

Prior to his residence in Florida, Charles had lived in Birmingham, Mich., his home for many years after leaving his native Lima, Ohio. He became ANA member 46478 in 1962 and soon thereafter took up his championship of young collectors. In cooperation with several other members in various areas, he brought the cause of youth in numismatics to the forefront on local, regional and national levels.

Charles was a collector of paper money, exhibiting and winning awards at many shows. He provided an award

for the best paper money exhibit by a junior collector at ANA conventions for several years. He served on the 1972 Assay Commission and received the *Numismatic News* Numismatic Ambassador Award in 1977.

Survivors include his widow, Wilma, a son and a daughter, 14 grandchildren and 5 great-grandchildren.

Mrs. M.H. Bolender

Although not a member of the Association, the wife of the late M.H. Bolender, Lilly, was known to some of the older members and her death on September 8 should be noted. Milferd Bolender died in retirement in Spring Valley, Calif., in November 1977.

Lilly Hillquist was born in Omaha in 1903 and went with her family to the Los Angeles area in 1925, teaching school there for 12 years. She met Milferd while on a cruise to Oslo, Norway, in 1936 and they were married the following year. She helped with his mail auction coin business in Freeport, Ill., until they retired to California in 1952.

Survivors include a sister, Helen Bright, a nephew, David Bright, and a host of friends.

MEMBERSHIP REPORT

Applications R-109976 through R-110426 and LM-2765 through LM-2788 as published in the February issue, have been accepted for membership.

The following applications were received in February 1981. If no objections are filed prior to May 1, these applicants will become members on that date and notice to that effect will appear in the June issue.

We suggest that new members of ANA consider dealing only with professional numismatists who, themselves, are ANA members.

R-110834 **Morris D. Poynter,** Maysville, KY. Lisa Bowerman

R-110835 **Robert F. Whitaker,** 4585 Mattos Dr., Fremont, CA 94536. Lisa Bowerman

R-110836 **Jerome Lentini,** 6435 W. Hagar Shore Rd., Coloma, MI 49038. Edward C. Rochette

R-110837 **John B. Piazza,** 6539 Peacock Rd., Sarasota, FL 33581. Q. David Bowers, John Murbach

R-110838 **Frank Dvorak,** Blanchard, OH. Lisa Bowerman

J-110839 **Bob Dow,** Joliet, IL. Clifford Mishler, Robert Lemke

J-110840 **Jeff Rock,** San Diego, CA. Clifford Mishler, Robert Lemke

R-110841 **Melville W. Beardsley,** 40 Windward Dr., Severna Park, MD 21146. Cloyde P. Howard

R-110842 **Robert E. Chatfield,** Norwell, MA. Michael R. Del Greco

R-110843 **Kenneth E. Clark,** Waco, TX. Joe Flynn, Walter Burks, Jr.

R-110844 **Jay N. Edelson,** 372 Central Park Ave., Scarsdale, NY 10583. Edward C. Rochette

R-110845 **Milton Gerson,** 11865 Magnolia Blvd., N. Hollywood, CA 91687. Ray Anthony

R-110846 **Thomas R. Moore,** Fort Worth, TX. Edward C. Rochette

R-110847 **Bill McCoy,** Oklahoma City, OK. Jerry M. Brown, Wayne L. Towe

R-110848 **Michael J. Metevier,** 1926 Wickham, Royal Oak, MI 48073. Lisa Bowerman

R-110849 **Rodney M. Phillips,** 2225 Thomas Rd., Beaumont, TX 77706. Cloyde P. Howard

R-110850 **Dae V. Love,** P.O. Box 413, Fairfield, IL 62837. Norman Junkins

R-110851 **Walter Rubin,** Old Bethpage, NY. Elsie V. Gil, Harry D. Greenberg

J-110852 **Stuart McIlyar,** 4404 Larchmont, Dallas, TX 75205. Lisa Bowerman

R-110853 **Sally Hendriex,** Colorado Springs, CO. Brenda Bishop, Barbara Apuzzo

R-110854 **Diana Lanni,** 588 Gracie Station, New York, NY 10028. Lisa Bowerman

R-110855 **Leo V. Talley,** 4550 N. Flowing Wells Rd. Space 197, Tucson, AZ 85705. Robert M. Hughes, Murray Singer

R-110856 **Layton Snow,** 77 Tunxis Rd., West Hartford, CT 06107. Irving Atkins

R-110857 **Eric Schwartz,** Elmhurst, NY. George E. Meyers

R-110858 **Lawrence Wise,** Gainesville, FL. Mary Leeuw

R-110859 **Rick Hopson,** 721 N. Broadway, Hobart, OK 73651. Edward C. Rochette

R-110860 **Johan C. Knudsen,** 2904 Marconi, Sacramento, CA 95821. Robert Anderson

R-110861 **R. Jon Templeton,** 507 Button Dr., Mesquite, TX 75150. Edward C. Rochette

R-110862 **Richard Lezell,** 3300 Parkland, West Bloomfield, MI 48033. Joseph S. Linden, Jack F. Russell

R-110863 **Norman E. Fredman,** 868 Lusterleaf Dr., Sunnyvale, CA 94086. Edward C. Rochette

R-110864 **Glenn L. Trigiano,** Omaha, NE. Aubrey E. Bebee

R-110865 **Alan S. Fleischer,** 1365 Clifton Rd. N.E., Atlanta, GA 30322. Edward C. Rochette

ASSOCIATION NEWS

R-110866 **Norman J. Silver,** North Port, NY. Harry D. Greenberg, Elsie V. Gil

R-110867 **William E. Young,** San Lorenzo, CA. Florence Schook

R-110868 **Robert Hanson,** P.O. Box 197, Minetto, NY 13126. Lisa Hendrickson

R-110869 **Bill X. Karter,** Englewood, CO. Clifford Mishler, Robert Lemke

R-110870 **John A. Lupas,** 1148 Kepler Rd., Pottstown, PA 19464. Robert L. Hughes, Murray Singer

R-110871 **Lawrence A. Mayerfeld,** Tucson, AZ. Edward C. Rochette

R-110872 **Del W. Seitz,** Grand Rapids, MI. Q. David Bowers, John Murbach

R-110873 **John J. Irwin,** 2300 Hood, Apt. M, Richland, WA 99352. Lisa Hendrickson

J-110874 **Matthew Ross,** 1208 Neal Ave., Wahiawa, HI 96786. Lisa Hendrickson

R-110875 **Frank E. Dement, III,** Hattiesburg, MS. Lisa Hendrickson

R-110876 **James R. McLamb,** Box 474-D, Meadville, PA 16335. David L. Bates

R-110877 **Louise Besenberg,** New York, NY. Inge Prentiss

R-110878 **Harmon C. McAllister,** Detroit, MI. Florence Schook

R-110879 **Raymond J. Mertz,** Kenilworth, NJ. Irene M. O'Brien

R-110880 **Bonnie G. Pullen,** 1907 2nd Ave. N., Birmingham, AL 35203. Purnie Moore

R-110881 **Malcolm Dutton,** 403 Huron, Shreveport, LA 71106. Jim Ballard, James A. Ballard, Jr.

R-110882 **Alan K. Payne,** 11 Gilmore St., Concord, NH 03301. William M. Rosenblum

R-110883 **Wayne Donald Rickert,** 1700 Butler Pike #20A, Conshohocken, PA 19428. Robert L. Hughes, Murray Singer

R-110884 **Neal L. Lawson,** Monroeville, PA. Ronald G. Smalley

J-110885 **Charles R. Tillen,** Rt. 21, Thompson, CT 06277. M.A. Isserman

R-110886 **Joseph A. Mulach,** St. Louis, MO. John A. Bush

R-110887 **Thomas A. Rogers,** St. Louis, MO. John A. Bush

R-110888 **William J. Walsh,** Poughkeepsie, NY. Lisa Bowerman

R-110889 **John James Firpo,** Bala Cynwyd, PA. James L. Halperin, Leroy J. Bellisario

R-110890 **Joseph Lytton,** Miami Beach, FL. Irvin Korach

A-110891 **Michael Goldin,** Skokie, IL. Lisa Hendrickson

R-110892 **Leonard Goldin,** Skokie, IL. Lisa Hendrickson

R-110893 **Walter R. Bliss,** 1020 Oak Hill Rd., Downers Grove, IL 60515. Edward C. Rochette

R-110894 **Isaiah H. Zimmerman,** 1225 Olive St., Coatesville, PA 19320. Robert Maisch, Cheryl Maisch

R-110895 **James Loren Sorenson,** 72 Lyon St., Woodbridge, NJ 07095. Lisa Hendrickson

R-110896 **Michael M. Cain,** Salamanca, NY. Edward C. Rochette

R-110897 **Diane M. Memmolo,** 89 Devonshire St., Boston, MA 02109. Lisa Bowerman

R-110898 **Ted Juskevicius,** Chicago, IL. Lisa Bowerman

R-110899 **E. Robert Steel, Jr.,** St. Petersburg, FL. Glenn Shavers

R-110900 **Henry Wheatley,** St. Thomas, VI. Richard Montgomery

R-110901 **Ken Nash,** 2111 Sunset Blvd., Houston, TX 77005. Cloyde P. Howard

R-110902 **Dean Knopp,** 5759 Gay St., Toledo, OH 43613. Clyde R. Englehardt, Donald Fox

R-110903 **Lawrence E. Eastley,** 600 Wilcox Pkwy., Clare, MI 48617. Edward C. Rochette

R-110904 **Jack C. Bendler,** Denver, CO. Charles M. Band, Bernard T. Witkin

R-110905 **Norman B. Smith,** 2222 W. Miller Rd., Sandusky, MI 48471. Kurt Krueger, John P. Evanoff

R-110906 **Stan Morgenstein,** Pound Ridge, NY. Warner Joseph

A-110907 **Tammie N. Childers,** Ayer, MA. Clifford Mishler, Robert Lemke

R-110908 **Allan Oshinsky,** 2252 National Dr., Brooklyn, NY 11234. Lisa Bowerman

R-110909 **H. Fred Baehre,** P.O. Box 2058, Prescott, AZ 86302. Cloyde P. Howard

R-110910 **Gail L. Chisum,** Box 610, Farmerville, LA 71241. Irene M. O'Brien

R-110911 **James Gerard, Sr.,** R.R. #2, Wayne City, IL 62895. Irene M. O'Brien, Mary Thompson

R-110912 **George B. Vangelas,** 1800 Surf Ave., N. Wildwood, NJ 08260. Lisa Bowerman

R-110913 **William Stern,** Scarsdale, NY. James L. Halperin, Leroy J. Bellisario

R-110914 **James A. Childers, Jr.,** Ayer, MA. Clifford Mishler, Robert Lemke

R-110915 **Emory B. Martin,** Jacksonville, FL. Stanley M. Zurawski, Stanley Zurawski, Jr.

R-110916 **Richard K. Markuson,** Orofino, ID. Vernon Ehlinger

R-110917 **Alan J. Mattley,** 8634 E. Saratoga Pl., Denver, CO 80237. Norman B. Krimbill

R-110918 **Michael Nemeroff,** Atlanta, GA. Stanley M. Herman, J. David Devitt

R-110919 **Mike Peters,** Rockford, IL. Jesse B. Peters, Jr., Violet Peters

R-110920 **Tim Ray,** Muscle Shoals, AL. Gary McFall

R-110921 **Donald Schroeder,** 628 Navaho Trail Dr., Franklin Lakes, NJ 07417. Lisa Hendrickson

R-110922 **Dennis E. Tuzik,** 9087 W. 161st. Pl., Westhaven, IL 60477. Lisa Bowerman

R-110923 **Debra Wilson,** 3571 Madison Ave., Hamilton, OH 45014. Norman R. Ross

R-110924 **Carl R. Osterhout,** 89E Turf Park, Clifton Park, NY 12065. Thomas Culhane, Barbara S.C. Miller

R-110925 **Anton Abrahamsen,** Yonkers, NY. James L. Halperin, Leroy J. Bellisario

R-110926 **James H. Joy,** Arlington, VA. James L. Halperin, Leroy J. Bellisario

R-110927 **James A. Orcutt,** 662 Marlou Pkwy., Des Moines, IA 50315. William P. Paul, Robert M. Paul

R-110928 **Gary J. Haberman,** Pittsburgh, PA. Gifford F. Kelly

R-110929 **Kenneth C. Clear,** 9 Rheims Ct., Sterling, VA 22170. Irene M. O'Brien

J-110930 **Robert Szmitkowski,** Hasbrouck Hgts., NJ. Clifford Mishler, Robert Lemke

ASSOCIATION NEWS

R-110931 **Amy L. Shumrak,** W. Redding, CT. Joel A. Shumrak

J-110932 **Robert Bruck,** Edison, NJ. Edward C. Rochette

R-110933 **Daniel P. Carlineo,** 610 N. Rogers Ave., Endicott, NY 13760. Florence Schook

R-110934 **David Swany,** Oak Ridge, TN. Martha Hodges

J-110935 **Gary Sam,** 203 N. Harvard Blvd., Los Angeles, CA 90004. Lisa Hendrickson

R-110936 **Gerald A. McBride,** Philadelphia, PA. Max Humbert

R-110937 **Frederic W. Watson,** Weatherford, TX. H.H. Pinkerton

R-110938 **Glenn D. McClure,** Clearwater, FL. Donn Pearlman

R-110939 **Walter Woodward,** Rocky River, OH. Lisa Bowerman

J-110940 **Patrick Joseph,** 6280 Pinecone Dr., Clinton, MT 59825. Edward C. Rochette

R-110941 **James E. Sandler,** 24 Fawnwood, St. Louis, MO 63128. Cindy Bridges

R-110942 **Boris D. Evans,** 8859 N. Monticello, Skokie, IL 60076. Lisa Bowerman

R-110943 **Edgar T. Jones,** Middletown, RI. Lisa Bowerman

C-110944 **Radiology Associates,** 5223 Paulsen St., Savannah, GA 31405. Grover Criswell, Anthony C. Mesaros, Jr.

R-110945 **David Mrus,** 60 Woodway Rd., Stamford, CT 06907. Cindy Bridges

R-110946 **Richard J. Hluchan,** P.O. Box 249, Jones, OK 73049. Lisa Bowerman

R-110947 **Barbara L. Anderson,** Box 5848, Tahoe City, CA 95730. Lisa Hendrickson

R-110948 **Allan E. Katz,** Newton Center, MA. Lisa Bowerman

R-110949 **Michael L. Cook,** 990 S. 46th, Boulder, CO 80303. Lisa Bowerman

R-110950 **William M. Miller,** 98 Strawberry Fields, Winter Park, FL 32792. Phillip A. Iversen

R-110951 **David M. Crooms,** Newark, NJ. William W. Grichin

R-110952 **Ken Bird,** 180 Spring St., Pleasanton, CA 94566. Q. David Bowers, John Murbach

J-110953 **Chris Rayo,** 1715 Arlington Ave., Columbus, OH 43212. Cindy Bridges

R-110954 **William S. Beamish, Jr.,** 5182 Dorman Dr., San Diego, CA 92115. James R. Treutelaar

R-110955 **Curtis R. Lemay,** 22 Meredith Dr., E. Falmouth, MA 02536. Debbie Phillips, Inge Prentiss

R-110956 **David W. Ritchie,** La Grange, IL. Carl F. Wolf, Rich Hartzog

R-110957 **Pegi Stefani,** Box 4105, Baytown, TX 77520. Lisa Bowerman

R-110958 **Ralph D. Malady,** Springfield, MO. Nelson Morgan

R-110959 **Michael Cherry,** Santa Barbara, CA. Robert L. Barnes

R-110960 **Zeldan Weisbein,** Philadelphia, PA. Alan Faden

R-110961 **Robert F. Bucknam,** Box 1050, Dubois, WY 82513. Lisa Hendrickson

J-110962 **Jeffrey Mills,** Grove City, PA. Edward C. Rochette

R-110963 **Ronald R. E. Hebert,** Rt. 1, Box 12 B, Talbot Dr., Plaquemine, LA 70764. Cindy Bridges

R-110964 **Charles D. Arceneaux,** Stafford, TX. Douglas H. Gardner

R-110965 **David J. Palmiter,** Peckville, PA. Ralph Desantis

R-110966 **Donna Smith,** Cuyahoga Falls, OH. Joseph L. Carol

R-110967 **Richard P. Zoker,** Cuyahoga Falls, OH. Joseph L. Carol

R-110968 **James S. Schick,** Cuyahoga Falls, OH. Joseph L. Carol

R-110969 **Lori Messenger,** Cuyahoga Falls, OH. Joseph L. Carol

R-110970 **Sharon Sherman,** 3585 Akron Cleveland Rd., Cuyahoga Falls, OH. Joseph L. Carol

R-110971 **Charles A. Dodge,** 353 Creek Wood, Lancaster, TX 75146. Edward C. Rochette

R-110972 **Evelyn S. Bridger,** Memphis, TN. David P. Pike, Jr.

R-110973 **James R. Hazelton,** Custer, SD. Lisa Bowerman

R-110974 **Ivan M. Ker,** Eola, TX. E.H. Brooks

R-110975 **Thomas E. Hamm, Jr.,** Chapel Hill, NC. Lisa Bowerman

J-110976 **Robert Oshinsky,** 259-15 149th Rd., Rosedale, NY 11422. Lisa Bowerman

R-110977 **Cheryl Medcalf Rietfors,** 970 Auloa Rd., Kailua, HI 96734. Don Medcalf

R-110978 **Irving V. Trilling,** Monsey, NY. Joe Flynn, Walter Burks, Jr.

R-110979 **Charles D. Shaffer,** Lexington, KY. Jonathan K. Kerr, Arthur R. Kern

R-110980 **Thomas E. Quinlan,** 43 Margin St., Peabody, MA 01960. Thomas Culhane, Barbara S.C. Miller

R-110981 **Michael Bernard Kerner,** 55 Morris Ave. 10 E., Springfield, NJ 07081. Thomas Culhane, Barbara S.C. Miller

R-110982 **Paul J. Warden,** Mechanicsville, VA. James L. Halperin, Leroy J. Bellisario

R-110983 **Dennis McDonald,** St. Petersburg, FL. James L. Halperin, Leroy J. Bellisario

R-110984 **Robert L. Turner,** Memphis, TN. James L. Halperin, Leroy J. Bellisario

R-110985 **Samuel E. Wood,** 502 22nd St., Menomonie, WI 54751. Q. David Bowers, Patricia Rickards

J-110986 **Michael Fernandez,** 12940 N.E. 4th Ave., N. Miami, FL 33161. Bob Heller

J-110987 **Frank Meleton,** Shreveport, LA. Cindy Bridges

R-110988 **Frank J. Wykry,** 9115 Midland Ave., Overland, MO 63114. Cindy Bridges

J-110989 **Steve Knapp,** Coldwater, MI. Louis B. Anchill

R-110990 **Martha P. Summers,** Perrysburg, OH. Gregg E. Rose

R-110991 **Dirk McNeely,** Evanston, WY. Roger Cazin, Lonnie Cazin

R-110992 **Frances Miller,** 650 Stewart Ave. N., S. St. Paul, MN 55075. Lisa Bowerman

R-110993 **Rudolph Montana,** 54 Colgate Ave., Wyckoff, NJ 07481. Dean J. Liska

R-110994 **Ora Lee Hill,** Birmingham, AL. Purnie Moore

R-110995 **James L. Roberts,** Urbana, IL. Lester R. Roberts

R-110996 **Mary J. Brown,** 101 Boxford FM Cir., Union, OH 45322. Dale Williams

R-110997 **Stanley Chovnick,** 310 High St., New Port Richey, FL 33552. Henry W. Hanff

ASSOCIATION NEWS

R-110998 **Lee Swope,** 4202 Bradshire Ln., Seabrook, TX 77586. Lisa Bowerman

R-110999 **Richard E. Johnson,** 19272 Deleware Ct., Boca Raton, FL 33434. Lisa Bowerman

R-111000 **Mark V. Ceres,** 650 E. Newman Springs Rd., Lincroft, NJ 07738. Archie Black

R-111001 **Jerry Dwight,** 1201 Exchange Dr., Richardson, TX 75081. John J. Smies, Irene M. O'Brien

R-111002 **Gary M. Tocklin,** 82 Shunpike Rd., Madison, NJ 07940. James R. Jones, Jr., John Murbach

R-111003 **Roger Angel,** 803 Park Ave. W., Princeton, IL 61356. Lisa Bowerman

R-111004 **Joseph Paduano,** 301 100 St. Apt. 3-P, Brooklyn, NY 11209. Wayne R. Sorin

R-111005 **Norman D. Godbold,** Kailua, HI. Lisa Bowerman

R-111006 **Gary Diamond,** San Jose, CA. Lisa Hendrickson, Kenneth J. Barr

R-111007 **Daniel Lauria,** 1632 E. 51st, Brooklyn, NY 11234. Irving Atkins

C-111008 **Collectors of the Realm,** 3115 W. Adams, Los Angeles, CA 90018. Ray Anthony

R-111009 **John H. Jennings,** Attleboro, MA. Lisa Bowerman

R-111010 **Reppert Harris,** Overland Park, KS. Marvin Harrenstein, Paul H. Marshall

R-111011 **William A. Brown,** P.O. Box 149, Deale, MD 27051. V.G. Walkendifer

R-111012 **Daniel J. Avena,** 470 Delsea Dr., Vineland, NJ 08360. Patti Brumit

JA-111013 **Robert Avena,** 2487 Dahliadel Dr., Vineland, NJ 08360. Patti Brumit

A-111014 **Angelina M. Avena,** 2487 Dahliadel Dr., Vineland, NJ 08360. Patti Brumit

A-111015 **Daniel J. Avena, Jr.,** 2487 Dahliadel Dr., Vineland, NJ 08360. Patti Brumit

A-111016 **Linda M. Avena,** 2487 Dahliadel Dr., Vineland, NJ 08360. Patti Brumit

R-111017 **Toni D. Young,** P.O. Box 275, Narberth, PA 19072. Ann L. Watt

R-111018 **Mary Jane Buckner,** 11110 N. 30th St., Tampa, FL 33612. Ronald J. Guth

R-111019 **Chester Harvey,** 11110 N. 30th St., Tampa, FL 33612. Ronald J. Guth

A-111020 **Donna Galbo,** 4602 Lakeland Apt. TC, Batavia, OH 45103. Gary S. Galbo

R-111021 **Henry D. Patterson,** 4346 13th Place, Vero Beach, FL 32960. Lisa Bowerman

R-111022 **Jack L. Denney,** 463 Vista, Tulare, CA 93274. Edward C. Rochette

R-111023 **Ed Nogar,** 2409 Little Creek Dr., Richardson, TX 75080. Edward C. Rochette

1981 TOP RECRUITERS

500 Club

None Qualified

100 Club

None Qualified

Working Members

Mishler/Lemke	18
Culhane/Miller	14
Cloyde P. Howard	10

Young Numismatists

None Qualified

Dealer Boosters

Halperin/Bellisario	21
Bowers/Murbach	8
Flynn/Burks	5

Club Representatives

None Qualified

District Representatives

None Qualified

ANA Elected Officers

Florence Schook	2

Appointed Officers' and Staff Names Omitted

Association bylaws require publication of each application but not necessarily the applicant's mailing address. However, if the option to omit the street or box number was not exercised on the application form, it has been published herein. Such applicants should realize that numerous mailings will follow from various dealers and other numismatic organizations that scan the monthly publication of applicants.

The Association cannot prevent such use of your address now and in the future. However, the ANA has not and will not release any applicants' or members' addresses at any time or for any purpose beyond this initial publication. Notices of changes of addresses of members are never published or released from headquarters.

ASSOCIATION NEWS

R-111024 **Michael H. Wing,** 3605 Shallowford Rd., Marietta, GA 30060. R.W. Colbert

R-111025 **John R. Gehlert,** Grosse Pointe, MI. Bill Fiscus, Peter J. Koenig, Jr.

R-111026 **Jay G. McCulloch,** R.R. 1, Box 7, Yarmouth, ME 04096. Tina L. Moss

R-111027 **Clarke L. Johnson,** 746 South Chicago Ave., Kankakee, IL 60901. Edward C. Rochette

R-111028 **Victoria Jolene Johnson,** 2563 Lummi Shore Rd., Bellingham, WA 98225. Edward C. Rochette

J-111029 **Michael T. Cressy,** 11135 E. Edison Rd., Oscedla, IN 46561. Robert Maisch, Cheryl Maisch

R-111030 **Theodore Riviere,** 238 Harrison St., Syracuse, NY 13202. Florence Schook

R-111031 **Fred A. Cuteri, Jr.,** Merrittstown, PA. Michael J. Corodi

R-111032 **Jeffrey N. Friedman,** P.O. Box 493, Mount Prospect, IL 60056. Irving Atkins, C.H. Bingham

R-111033 **Gary W. Meyer,** P.O. Box 1924, St. Augustine, FL 32084. James L. Halperin, Leroy J. Bellisario

R-111034 **Robert W. Yates,** P.O. Box 7852, Pittsburgh, PA 15215. Patti Brumit

R-111035 **Fred Lewis,** Inglewood, CA. Stephen R. Holmes, John M. Christensen

R-111036 **James L. Fuelling,** Isle of Palms, SC. Patti Brumit

R-111037 **Lawrence E. Davis,** 182-04 Horace Harding Exp., Flushing, NY 11365. John J. Gabriel

R-111038 **James M. Murphy,** Livonia, MI. Clifford Mishler, Robert Lemke

R-111039 **Gerald V. Hazel,** 407 West Front St., Perrysburg, OH 43551. Michael Margelefsky

R-111040 **Ronald N. Tagney,** Indian Ridge Rd., West Newbury, MA 01985. James L. Halperin, Leroy J. Bellisario

R-111041 **Colby Blodget,** 1000 MacArthur Blvd. #88, Santa Ana, CA 92707. Lisa Bowerman

R-111042 **Jim Canupp,** 2707 Barry Dr., Augusta, GA 30904. N. Neil Harris

R-111043 **Donald J. Kolkman,** Colorado Springs, CO. Ken Hallenbeck

R-111044 **Bennie Trevillion,** 411 East Main, Prescott, AR 71857. Patti Brumit

R-111045 **Ruben Reinoso,** 1819 Fairmount, La Canada, CA 90014. Edward C. Rochette, Norman E. Decker

R-111046 **Richard J. Opila,** Brockton, MA. Margo Russell

R-111047 **Elaine N. Leblanc,** P.O. Box 350, Chittenden, VT 05737. Real J. Audet, James A. Kulha

R-111048 **Robert Harvey,** Littleton, CO. Margo Russell

R-111049 **Frank Yuhasz,** Mojave, CA. Edward C. Rochette

R-111050 **Thomas H. Yarbrough,** 423 Front St., Key West, FL 33044. Edward C. Rochette

R-111051 **Walter D. Ward, Jr.,** Rt. 4, Box 4075, La Plata, MD 20646. Alfred E. Johnbrier, George D. Hatie

R-111052 **Mark R. Townsend,** 201 Hamilton Ave. #19, Fairbanks, AK 99701. Richard Hanscom

R-111053 **Roger Smith,** 340 Hickory, Red Bluff, CA 96080. Margo Russell

R-111054 **William H. Schmidt,** 7235 Hazeltine Blvd., Excelsior, MN 55331. Irene M. O'Brien

R-111055 **Wesley Shaw,** 101 West Illinois Ave., Morris, IL 60450. Joseph C. Lyons, Harlan Berk

R-111056 **Eric Sweet,** 5 Leahy St., Rumford, RI 02916. Alfred Dorego

R-111057 **Mike Shapiro,** Natick, MA. Edward C. Rochette

R-111058 **Rosalyn Sladky,** P.O. Box 961, Millville, NJ 08332. George W. Sladky

R-111059 **Philip M. Stein,** San Jose, CA. Edward C. Rochette

A-111060 **Debbie Rittenburg,** 1003 Mercer St., Essexville, MI 48732. Lisa Bowerman

R-111061 **Ronald Rittenburg,** 1003 Mercer St., Essexville, MI 48732. Florence Schook

R-111062 **Harry Philip On, Jr.,** Davis, CA. John J. Smies, Irene M. O'Brien

R-111063 **Sean O'Rahilly,** 328 Essex St., Salem, MA 01970. Peter R. Pienta, James T. Carr

R-111064 **Dave Mlynar,** 5555 Newton Falls Rd., Reverna, OH 44266. Irene M. O'Brien

R-111065 **George Morgan,** Rt. 2, Mansfield, MO 65704. Robert L. Hughes, Murray Singer

R-111066 **Stephen J. Miska,** Ford City, PA. Clifford Mishler, Robert Lemke

R-111067 **George A. Licastro, Sr.,** 410 Cypress Ave., Johnstown, PA 15902. John P. Sarosi

R-111068 **Jim Keuler,** 3856 Velp Ave., Green Bay, WI 54303. David A. Gloss

R-111069 **Kenneth C. Headrick,** 28571 Gratiot, Roseville, MI 48066. Steve Ivy, Bob Merrill

R-111070 **Robert M. Hackl,** Forest Lake, MN. Ray Anthony

R-111071 **Philip Greco,** Winchester, MA. Edward C. Rochette

R-111072 **Robert L. Gorman,** 1740 E. Oxmoor Rd., Homewood, AL 35209. Bob W. Preskitt

R-111073 **Wheeler Drayton,** 2561 Lakeshore Dr., College Park, GA 30337. Lisa Bowerman

R-111074 **Jeffrey S. Duffy,** P.O. Box 2072, Castro Valley, CA 94546. Michael A. Lynch

R-111075 **Thomas P. Delaney,** West New York, NJ. John L. Besante, Jr.

R-111076 **Phillip Cole,** Findlay, OH. Clifford Mishler, Robert Lemke

R-111077 **Michael Cathcart,** 485 Oakdale Rd. #11, Atlanta, GA 30307. Joseph W. Ellis

R-111078 **Michael H. Collier,** 3073 LeJeune, McAgee 29 Palms, CA 92278. Howell C. Collier

R-111079 **Ashley Carr,** Los Angeles, CA. Lisa Bowerman

R-111080 **Charles L. W. Barnett,** P.O. Box 333, West Jefferson, NC 28694. Curtis E. McHargue

R-111081 **Stanley H. Britten,** 350 N.E. Edgewater Dr. Apt. 102, Stuart, FL 33494. Lisa Bowerman

R-111082 **Gary Borchard,** Woodland Park, CO. N. Neil Harris

R-111083 **Robert C. Andrescik,** 1206 Westwood Dr., Marshall, MN 56258. Raymond J. Vaterlaus

J-111084 **Jon Landsman,** 843 Maple Ln., East Meadow, NY 11554.

R-111085 **Kenneth C. Guyette,** APO, NY. James L. Halperin, Leroy J. Bellisario

R-111086 **James F. Sloan,** Butler, NJ. James L. Halperin, Leroy J. Bellisario

R-111087 **Richard J. Taylor,** Chicago, IL. James L. Halperin, Leroy J. Bellisario

ASSOCIATION NEWS

R-111088 **William R. Griffith,** Boca Raton, FL. James L. Halperin, Leroy J. Bellisario

R-111089 **Sarah H. Perkins,** 241 Depot Rd., Boxborough, MA 01719. Thomas Culhane, Barbara S.C. Miller

R-111090 **J. Kudin,** P.O. Box 610, St. Petersburg, FL 33731. James L. Halperin, Leroy J. Bellisario

R-111091 **Ernst Jean,** Dorchester, MA. James L. Halperin, Leroy J. Bellisario

R-111092 **Greg Goebel,** Tavernier, FL. James L. Halperin, Leroy J. Bellisario

R-111093 **Lee E. Davies,** Menlo Park, CA. Thomas Culhane, Barbara S.C. Miller

R-111094 **Michael B. Kirke,** Meridian, MS. A.M. Kagin, Donald H. Kagin

R-111095 **Joseph C. Kennedy,** 4 Fern Way, Bedford, MA 01730. Thomas Culhane, Barbara S.C. Miller

R-111096 **Ray Lewandowski,** 787 Mackinaw, Calumet City, IL 60409. Lisa Bowerman

R-111097 **Glenn Handler,** Vallejo, CA. Lisa Bowerman

R-111098 **Joseph C. Yannessa,** 214 W. Saltwood Pl., Jacksonville, NC 28540. Daniel Talbert

R-111099 **Perry R. Facchiano,** 8 Roosevelt Terr., Livingston, NJ 07039. Edward C. Rochette

R-111100 **Calvin E. Moffet,** 14723-21st St., Edmonton, Alberta, Canada T5Y 1S8. Lisa Hendrickson

R-111101 **David C. Lindquist,** 4324 N. First St., Cheyenne, WY 82001. Irene M. O'Brien

R-111102 **Walter L. Dodson,** 115 Linbar Dr., Dalton, GA 30720. Loy E. Dorsey, Jr.

J-111103 **Frederick Truncale,** Springfield, NJ. Edward C. Rochette

R-111104 **Susan Greene,** 709 16th St. N.E., Massillon, OH 44646. Leon T. Lindheim

R-111105 **Kenneth J. Foley,** 10806 McVickers Ave., Chicago Ridge, IL 60415. Lisa Bowerman

J-111106 **Edward Nobles,** 405 Eastman Rd., Soperton, GA 30457. Lisa Bowerman

R-111107 **Alan B. Slawsby,** Braintree, MA. Lisa Bowerman

C-111108 **Milford Area Coin Club,** P.O. Box 91, Blackstone, MA 01504. Ed Chandler

R-111109 **Patrick Theberge,** Medford, MA. Alan D. Yaffe, Mark S. Yaffe

R-111110 **Charles E. Cataldo, Jr.,** 912 Bob Wallace Ave. S.W., Huntsville, AL 35801. Irene M. O'Brien

R-111111 **Thomas J. Harvey,** 18100 W. Dixie Hwy., N. Miami Beach, FL 33160. Cindy Bridges

R-111112 **Cliff O. Beegle,** 1157 Moreland Rd., Wooster, OH 44691. Al Hershberger

R-111113 **Louis D. Casamassa,** 1846 E. Alosta Ave., Glendora, CA 91740. John J. Smies, Martha Hodges

R-111114 **Vincent Mazzola,** New York, NY. Lisa Hendrickson

R-111115 **Mitchell Ginsberg,** 1023 Peralta, Albany, CA 94706. Lisa Bowerman

R-111116 **Leonard Gould,** Lakehurst, NJ. Lisa Bowerman

R-111117 **Maher Tadros,** Medford, MA. Alan D. Yaffe, Mark S. Yaffe

R-111118 **Elizabeth W. Dunn,** Rockville, MD. Larry K. Pusey, Frank J. Katen

A-111119 **James C. Wesley, Jr.,** 4673 McCormick Ln., Fairfield, OH 45014. James C. Wesley

R-111120 **Robert W. Elder, Jr.,** Lawrence, MA. Albert J. Erler

R-111121 **Mark E. Plante,** Fitchburg, MA. Earl F. Blaisdell

A-111122 **Ann Kelly-Santostefano,** 4025 S.W. 20th Dr., Gainesville, FL 32608. Vincent A. Santostefano

R-111123 **Larry D. Oller,** Wichita, KS. Jim Jones

R-111124 **Steven Teoli,** San Bernadino, CA. John J. Smies, Irene M. O'Brien

R-111125 **Irl R. Lake,** St. Louis, MO. Lisa Bowerman

R-111126 **Louis A. Balesteri,** 166 Rodrigues Ave., Milpitas, CA 95035. Tom DeLorey, Ed Fleischmann

R-111127 **Herman Peters,** 843 Park City Center, Lancaster, PA 17601. Dennis E. Steinmetz, Margie Sharp

R-111128 **Alan Blair,** Norman, OK. Lisa Bowerman

R-111129 **Paul R. Sutton,** San Antonio, TX. Lisa Bowerman

R-111130 **Randall W. Reed,** Box 57, Pine Grove, PA 17963. Lisa Bowerman

R-111131 **Jim Gambill,** 5741 N. Lensville Rd., Nashville, TN 37211. Purnie Moore

R-111132 **Robert E. Klenner,** P.O. Box 109, Venice, CA 90291. William O. Wisslead, Elizabeth L. Wisslead

R-111133 **Allan C. Loudon,** R.F.D. #1, Vassalboro, ME 04989. Edward C. Rochette

R-111134 **David J. Crawford,** Farmingville, NY. Edward C. Rochette

R-111135 **Archie David Wight,** Enid, OK. Lisa Hendrickson

R-111136 **Robert J. Gallagher, Jr.,** APO, NY. Cindy Bridges

R-111137 **William M. Bloom,** 1550 Brookside Rd., Mountainside, NJ 07092. Debbie Phillips

A-111138 **Jean Woodson,** 5701 Pershing #5, Ft. Worth, TX 76107. Lisa Hendrickson, James M. Woodson, III

R-111139 **Rich Falco,** 96 Harris St., Patchogue, NY 11772. Jesse Iskowitz

R-111140 **H. Aubrey Crouch,** 10606 Mt. Tipton, San Antonio, TX 78213. Edward C. Rochette

R-111141 **James O. Ballenger,** Harahan, LA. Purnie Moore

R-111142 **Norman L. Wilson,** Washington, D.C. Philip P. Phipps

J-111143 **Dion Walter,** 26 Burns St., New Haven, CT 06511. Edward C. Rochette

R-111144 **Michael W. Peterson,** Appleton, WI. Robert G. Worachek, Joseph J. Pankratz

R-111145 **Robert L. Bosen,** 10080 Los Coyotes Ct., Fountain Valley, CA 92708. William O. Wisslead, Orange County Coin Club

J-111146 **Michael F. Dodd,** Marietta, GA 30064. Edward C. Rochette

R-111147 **Michael Miele, Sr.,** Fairview, NJ. Lisa Bowerman

R-111148 **T. Christopher Roth,** Houston, TX. Morley W. Dimma

R-111149 **George Cordero,** Brooklyn, NY. Robert S. Riemer

R-111150 **Lisa M. Kerr,** Secaucus, NJ. Cindy Bridges

R-111151 **Robert F. Reilly,** 4528 Deyo Ave., Brookfield, IL 60513. Debbie Phillips, Inge Prentiss

R-111152 **Ivan Klapper,** Gardiner, NY. Edward C. Rochette

ASSOCIATION NEWS

R-111153 **Hampton P. Howell, Jr.,** 6 Canterbury Rd. Bellair, Charlottesville, VA 22901. Barbara A. Hyde

R-111154 **Karen House,** Plano, TX. Jeffrey S. Zarit

R-111155 **Richard T. Herd,** Los Angeles, CA. Q. David Bowers, John Murbach

R-111156 **James L. Hinson,** Sam Rayburn, TX. Lisa Bowerman

R-111157 **Charles R. Riser,** Boonsboro, MD. William P. Paul, Robert M. Paul

R-111158 **Jon C. Wilson,** Newton Square, PA. Michael C. Ruger

R-111159 **Ramon J. Castro,** Tampa, FL. Mickey Munro

R-111160 **J.R. Maupin,** 2533-B Ave. N.E., Cedar Rapids, IA 52402. Alvin E. Haehlen

J-111161 **Michael A. Chatham,** Pacheco, CA. Edward C. Rochette

R-111162 **Philip B. Ruberry,** 14 Altura Ct. Apt. B-2, Balitmore, MD 21234. Lisa Bowerman

R-111163 **Frank J. Sobie,** 11431 W. Outer Dr., Detroit, MI 48223. Tom Nantais

R-111164 **Armand J. Blais,** 5708 N.W. 19th Apt. 111, Oklahoma City, OK 73127. Lisa Bowerman

R-111165 **Palma Woltering,** 20 Audrey Ave., Elmont, NY 11003. Edward C. Rochette

R-111166 **Stephen Slaughterbeck,** 2309 W. Broadway #534, Columbia, MO 65201. Lisa Bowerman

R-111167 **Vernon D. Howey,** 10745 N. Rd. 5 E., Center, CO 81125. Edward C. Rochette

R-111168 **Antti Numminen,** Teuva SF-64700, Finland, Kari Valimaki

R-111169 **James Handrych,** 950 E. Salisbury Ln., Santa Maria, CA 93454. Edward C. Rochette

R-111170 **Josef Schermann,** Casselberry, FL. Miles B. Mamula, Jr.

R-111171 **Fritz Terplan,** P.O. Box 4370, Berkeley, CA 94704. Tom DeLorey, Ed Fleischmann

R-111172 **Michael Johnson,** 1524 Ebro Cir., Salinas, CA 93906. Tom DeLorey, Ed Fleischmann

R-111173 **Ruben E. Flores,** Orange, CA. Lisa Bowerman

R-111174 **Joseph M. Heyman,** West Newbury, MA. Lisa Bowerman

R-111175 **John P. McNamara,** 66 Darling Ave., Smithtown, NY 11787. Lisa Bowerman

R-111176 **Clarence P. Viveiros,** Covina, CA. Valerie Walton, Jim Miller

R-111177 **John R. Pierce,** 2617 Fleur De Lis Pl., Doraville, GA 30360. Lisa Bowerman

A-111178 **Patricia A. Pierce,** 2617 Fleur De Lis Pl., Doraville, GA 30360. Lisa Bowerman

R-111179 **H. Graham Zoff,** 610 N. Central Ave., Glendale, CA 91203. Cloyde P. Howard

R-111180 **Duane Babcock,** Rt. 1, Box 2141, Lopez, WA 98261. Pat Miller

R-111181 **Edna M. Mills,** 17950 Los Tiempos, Fountain Valley, CA 92708. Lisa Bowerman

R-111182 **Donna Rann,** 113 Essex Ave., Narberth, PA 19072. Mulford B. Simons, Jr., Ann L. Watt

R-111183 **Marc L. Ames,** Bridgewater, NJ. Debbie Phillips, Inge Prentiss

R-111184 **Michael H. Schoene,** Robert Koch-Strasse 4, Heidenau 8312, West Germany. Carlton F. Schwan, Edward C. Rochette

R-111185 **Deborah A. Melvin,** 511 Hahaione St. Apt. 6E, Honolulu, HI 96825. Don G. Medcalf

R-111186 **Mike Holloway,** 2424 N. Grand Ave. Ste. E, Santa Ana, CA 92701. Ronn Fern

R-111187 **Shirley E. Chappelou,** Riverside, CA. Margo Russell

J-111188 **Eric J. Prior,** La Jolla, CA. Matthew Kuehnert

R-111189 **Lucille Pucciarelli,** New York, NY. Richard Bagg, George M. Beach

R-111190 **Thomas M. Molina,** West Hempstead, NY. David Weinstein

R-111191 **Horst Zittlau,** Rt. 1, Sergeant Bluff, IA 51054. Bruno Zittlau

R-111192 **John C. Youngerman,** Pinebluff, NC. William Youngerman

R-111193 **Michael Wright,** 14431 San Pablo Ave., San Pablo, CA 94805. Richard C. Tinney

A-111194 **Linda Wright,** 14431 San Pablo Ave., San Pablo, CA 94805. Richard C. Tinney

R-111195 **Edward W. Wood Sr.,** Chipley, FL. Jim H. Harrell

R-111196 **Chester L. Wetzel,** 3237 Deluna Dr., Rancho Palos Verdes, CA 90274. Cloyde P. Howard

R-111197 **Alvin B. Williams, Jr.,** P.O. Box 179-Ritchey Rd., Delta City, MS 39061. Edward C. Rochette

R-111198 **Robert Sullivan,** 37 Odell Ave., Yonkers, NY 10701. Harry D. Greenberg

R-111199 **William G. Smith,** Rt. 1, Box 116-A, Hallsboro, NC 28442. Lisa Bowerman

R-111200 **Irene Ruth Ascher,** Freeport, IL. Steven R. Jennings, Grover Criswell

R-111201 **Evita Roessler,** P.O. Box 513, Alamogordo, NM 88310. Albert J. Sims

R-111202 **Edward Mullins,** Rockhouse, KY. Clifford Mishler, Robert Lemke

R-111203 **Henry M. Martin,** 1222 Forest Cir., Corbin, KY 40701. Ray Martin

R-111204 **Richard E. Leonard,** Marshall, MN. Joe Flynn, Walter Burks, Jr.

R-111205 **Robert A. Jones,** Newport News, VA. Stanley M. Zurawski, Stanley Zurawski, Jr.

R-111206 **David B. Jones,** Kissimmee, FL. Cindy Bridges

R-111207 **David W. Greenleaf,** 44715 Stanridge, Lancaster, CA 93535. Ray Anthony

R-111208 **David W. Grosko,** 6812 N. Oak, Gladstone, MD. 64118. John L. Chass

R-111209 **Robert A. Geary,** 2941 Boxwood Ave., Florence, SC 29501. Clarence L. Criswell

R-111210 **Jackson L. Gray,** Cantonment, FL. Arnold L. Rosenbleeth, Martin A. Hinote

R-111211 **Verna La Dassor,** Farmington, MO. Patti Brumit

R-111212 **Pamela R. Fox,** 14539 Debbie Dr., Sterling Heights, MI 48078. John Abbott, Donald Hatfield

R-111213 **Robert Fertel,** 36 Brewer Rd., Monsey, NY 10952. Lisa Bowerman

R-111214 **John C. Faircloth,** 1010 S. Yates Rd., Memphis, TN 38119. John M. Huffman

R-111215 **Daniel B. Dunlap,** La Mirada, CA. J.R. Everson

R-111216 **John A. Cortese,** South Plainfield, NJ. Douglas J. Peterson

R-111217 **Bob Bailey,** Reno, NV. Donald P. Lynch

R-111218 **Peter Bicanic,** Rt. 1, Box 345, Antioch, IL 60002. Stanley M. Zurawski, Stanley Zurawski, Jr.

ASSOCIATION NEWS

R-111219 **Jeff Brown,** 1330 Cabrillo Ave., San Jose, CA 95132. Stanley M. Zurawski, Stanley Zurawski, Jr.

R-111220 **Perry B. Blankley,** Memphis, TN. Memphis Coin Club, Michael A. Crabb, Jr.

R-111221 **John J. O'Donnell,** 27 Elaine Rd., Sudbury, MA 01776. Tom Culhane, Barbara S.C. Miller

R-111222 **Roy A. Kolberg,** 403 Macomb Daily Bldg., Mount Clemens, MI 48043. James L. Halperin, Leroy J. Bellisario

R-111223 **Jeffrey Isaac,** P.O. Box 465, Elmont, NY 11003. James L. Halperin, Leroy J. Bellisario

R-111224 **Timothy Cushing,** Minneapolis, MN. Steve Ivy, Bob Merrill

R-111225 **Thomas J. Fronheiser,** Whitehall, PA. Tom Culhane, Barbara S.C. Miller

R-111226 **Blanchard H. Stell,** 190 New York Rd. Box 242, Fort Republic, NJ 08241. Tom Culhane, Barbara S.C. Miller

R-111227 **Gary A. Campbell,** Quincy, MA. Tom Culhane, Barbara S.C. Miller

A-111228 **Janis S. Holloway,** Penn Valley, PA. A.M. Kagin, Donald Kagin

R-111229 **Thomas Koss,** 2944 Darlington Rd., Beaver Falls, PA 15010. Raymond J. Vaterlaus

J-111230 **Gregg Feinerman,** 9410 W. Broadview Dr., Miami Beach, FL 33154. Tom Culhane, Barbara S.C. Miller

R-111231 **Richard J. Copits,** Westboro, MA. Tom Culhane, Barbara S.C. Miller

R-111232 **Wallace S. Johnson,** 101 Khayyam Rd., Escondido, CA 92025. Cindy Bridges

R-111233 **Christopher Hughes,** Cincinnati, OH. Lisa Bowerman

R-111234 **John W. Jennings, Jr.,** Morristown, NJ. Edward J. Hilbert, Mary Liz Treuting

R-111235 **Roman Pylypiak,** Parma, OH. Robert R. Maisch, Cheryl E. Maisch

J-111236 **Ernest Dimeo,** Clifton, NJ. Robert L. Ross

R-111237 **Gerald A. Mulkeen,** 422 Stratford Rd., Union, NJ 07083. Lisa Hendrickson

R-111238 **Sanders Cazedessus,** Baton Rouge, LA. Bob Harris, Dottie Harris

R-111239 **Billy F. Gray,** Texarkana, TX. Edward C. Rochette

R-111240 **Robert L. Grissinger,** Mansfield, OH. Cloyde P. Howard

J-111241 **Melyssa Demma,** 213 Continental St., Santa Cruz, CA 95060. Lisa Hendrickson, Kenneth J. Barr

R-111242 **Louis J. Coppinger,** Indianapolis, IN. Brenda Bishop, Frank J. Russell

R-111243 **Mark R. Polston,** 1600 Sable Blvd. #84, Aurora, CO 80014. Robert J. Rhue

R-111244 **Douglas P. Tarnowske,** Salinas, CA. Q. David Bowers, John Murbach

J-111245 **Richard B. Beverlin, III,** 11515 Gladefield, Houston, TX 77099. Edward C. Rochette

R-111246 **Thomas J. Gawalis,** Clifton, NJ. Robert L. Ross

R-111247 **Walter C. Lund,** Baytown, TX. Lisa Bowerman

R-111248 **Bob E. Pollard,** 1810 E. Main St., Barstow, CA 92311. William O. Wisslead, Elizabeth L. Wisslead

R-111249 **Robert W. August,** 1311 Kenwood St., La Habra, CA 90631. Lisa Bowerman

R-111250 **Henry Dolch,** Whiting, NJ. Patti Brumit

R-111251 **John Andrew Todd,** 219 Peyton St., Santa Cruz, CA 95060. Ken L. Hallenbeck

R-111252 **Cleal Falke,** P.O. Box 3206, Shreveport, LA 71103. Cindy Bridges

R-111253 **Paul Murphy,** 65 Fuller Terr., West Newton, MA 02165. Lisa Bowerman

J-111254 **Mark Grimm,** Mechanicsburg, PA. Clifford Mishler, Robert Lemke

R-111255 **Oscar L. Johnson,** Hastings, MN. Lisa Bowerman

R-111256 **Philip Bolduc,** 57 Young St., Ft. Leonardwood, MO 65473. Lisa Bowerman

R-111257 **Jose A. Munoz,** El Monte, CA. John J. Smies, Mary Thompson

R-111258 **Fred J. Canzonetta,** 458 High St., Warren, OH 44481. Lisa Hendrickson

J-111259 **David Emmons,** S. Daytona, FL. Lisa Bowerman

R-111260 **Lawrence E. Leguire,** Evanston, IL. Edward C. Rochette

R-111261 **David L. Hegg,** 401 N. Wall St., Kankakee, IL 60901. Cindy Bridges

R-111262 **Vaughn F. Wipf,** 1819 State St., Santa Barbara, CA 93101. Lisa Bowerman

R-111263 **William H. Browne,** Houston, TX. Gerald W. Kendall

R-111264 **Herbert L. Buttles,** Miami, FL. Herbert J. Kwart

R-111265 **Eugene Heiple,** 345 E. 34th, Erie, PA 16504. Jack L. Dempsey, Jack M. Baxter

R-111266 **James E. Richards,** 245 N. 9th St., Broken Bow, NE 68822. Lisa Bowerman

R-111267 **Duane E. Jacklin,** Clovis, NM. Irene M. O'Brien

R-111268 **Harry Hackleman,** 21 Edgewater Ct., Brownsburg, IN 46112. Frank J. Russell, Indianapolis Coin Club

R-111269 **Nicholas J. Francis,** Mclean, VA. Lisa Bowerman

R-111270 **Dennis Craig Venezia,** P.O. Box 107, Lake Peekskill, NY 10537. Lisa Bowerman

J-111271 **Mark A. Goddard,** 2645 Majestic Dr., Wilmington, DE 19810. Stephen R. Taylor

R-111272 **John Masters,** Box 960, S. Lake Tahoe, CA 95705. Q. David Bowers, John Murbach

R-111273 **Robert G. Dawe,** P.O. Box 3128, Irving, TX 75061. Cloyde P. Howard

R-111274 **Robert A. Backus,** 4999 S. Franklin, Englewood, CO 80110. Lisa Bowerman

R-111275 **David M. Tipping,** 1500 Beverly Dr. #107, Corsicana, TX 75110. Lisa Bowerman

R-111276 **Gordon Shaw,** Williamsport, PA. Lisa Bowerman

R-111277 **Jimmy D. Nishimura,** Valencia, CA. Robert Leon Hughes, Murray Singer

R-111278 **John C. Hartzell,** 1304 Denver St., Portland, TX 78374. John E. Allen

R-111279 **John T. Dean,** Aurora, CO. Richter Tackett

R-111280 **Lawrence R. Grinder,** 910 Courthouse Rd. Apt. 2, Gulfport, MS 39501. Lisa Bowerman

R-111281 **Alan Barck,** 1750 Falcon Ln., Loveland, OH 45140. Irene M. O'Brien

R-111282 **William C. Lind,** 225 N.E. 49th Ave., Fridley, MN 55421. Lisa Bowerman

R-111283 **Irene E. Holscher,** 10 Elizabethn La Junta, CO 81050. Cindy Bridges

ASSOCIATION NEWS

A-111284 **Maurice J. Holscher,** 10 Elizabeth, La Junta, CO 81050. Cindy Bridges

R-111285 **Bennett Frankel,** Briscoe Furn Rd., Owings, MD 20836. Lisa Bowerman

R-111286 **Jack Olesen,** 3935 Westheimer #301, Houston, TX 77027. Melvin L. Neal

R-111287 **Keith L. Stenger,** Omaha, NE. Pedro Collazo, Ed Fleischmann

R-111288 **Juan F. Vasquez,** 8530 Merlin, Houston, TX 77055. Irene M. O'Brien

R-111289 **Keith A. Rigby,** 3018 Olive St., Racine, WI 53403. Cindy Bridges

R-111290 **Leonard Escoe,** Box 69, Park Forest, IL 60466. Lisa Bowerman

R-111291 **Mary Penfield Chapman,** Akron, OH. Lisa Bowerman

R-111292 **Louis A. Fischbeck,** 202 S. Alice Way, Anaheim, CA 92806. Lisa Bowerman

R-111293 **Esca Ray Wentz, Jr.,** 535 Crest Dr., Ben Lomond, CA 95005. Lisa Hendrickson

R-111294 **Douglas M. Merrifield,** P.O. Box 8290, Portland, OR 97207. Irene M. O'Brien

J-111295 **Samuel Chamberlain,** Potter Valley, CA. Clifford Mishler, Robert Lemke

R-111296 **Toby J. Marez,** 3562 Smuggler Way, Boulder, CO 80303. Lisa Bowerman

R-111297 **Adrian Scott Little,** 5305 East Dr., Baltimore, MD 21227. Lisa Bowerman

R-111298 **Paul Martin Leidig,** Rochester, NY. Debbie Phillips, Inge Prentiss

R-111299 **Donald C. Sharp,** Moline, IL. Carlton F. Schwan

R-111300 **John A. Wixson,** 1106 Heatherloch Dr., Gastonia, NC 28052. Lisa Bowerman

R-111301 **Michael W. Slattery,** Grand Rapids, MI. Lisa Bowerman

R-111302 **Richard J. Krol,** Rutherford, NJ. Richard Montgomery, Irene M. O'Brien

R-111303 **Raymond A. Williams,** Mount Vernon, NY. Donn Pearlman

J-111304 **Jodee McCarthy,** 3837 Waldorf Cir., Dallas, TX 75229. Ernest E. Palms, Michael Oyster

R-111305 **Herbert W. Voege,** Rodney, MI. Cloyde P. Howard

R-111306 **James A. Raley,** Lilburn, GA. Lisa Bowerman

R-111307 **Allen Bennett,** Apple Valley, CA. Thomas Murphy

J-111308 **Richard T. Logston,** 4058 Fir Forest Dr., Spring, TX 77373. Marshall R. Roberson

R-111309 **Marcus Toedt,** Rensselaer, NY. Margo Russell

R-111310 **Isadore C. Canis,** R.F.D. 2, Box 403 Evergreen Rd., Chepachet, RI 02814. Burton G. Hicks

R-111311 **Peter P. Iosso,** New Providence, NJ. Harry C. Kates

J-111312 **James Marino Jr.,** 1430 S.E. 32nd Terr., Cape Coral, FL 33904. Irving Atkins

R-111313 **Larry Gardner,** Glendale, AZ. Clifford Mishler, Robert Lemke

R-111314 **John G. Jacobs, Jr.,** P.O. Box 2272, Placerville, CA 95667. Edward C. Rochette

R-111315 **Mislael Nieves,** 199 Norwood Ave., Brooklyn, NY 11208. G.W. Vogt, Donald Bailey

R-111316 **Kim A. Iglesia,** 1501 Hwy. 30 #758, College Station, TX 77840. Melvin L. Neal

JA-111317 **Damon Speros,** 7415 Affeldt, Westland, MI 48185. Michael Maloney

R-111318 **Stephen G. Webber,** 9180 Main St., Damascus, MD 20750. Lisa Bowerman

R-111319 **Andrew M. Dugan,** Box 180, Morris, NY 13808. Nancy Gransbury, Horace H. Benson

R-111320 **Henry D. Hamilton,** Washington, NC. E.T. Register, Jr.

R-111321 **John J. Grenda,** Pelham, NH. Frank L. Garofalo

R-111322 **Thomas R. Tenpenny,** 1025 Turtle Creek Rd., Paso Robles, CA 93446. Lisa Bowerman

R-111323 **Lee A. Davis,** P.O. Box 706, Salem, OR 97308. M.E. Anson

R-111324 **Eberhard A. Fritz,** St. Louis, MO. Sidney W. Wilson

R-111325 **William L. Baker,** 500-A Foxridge Apt., Blacksburg, VA 24060. Edward C. Rochette

C-111326 **Falls Cities Coin Club,** Louisville, KY. Clyde T. Potts, Jr.

R-111327 **Renee Fontaine,** Colorado Springs, CO. Lisa Bowerman

R-111328 **Fred B. Clark,** Bloomfield, NJ. Patti Brumit

R-111329 **Merry Kennon Haack,** Oxnard, CA. Q. David Bowers, John Murbach

R-111330 **Boyd Hendrick,** 511 Woodside Dr., Shelby, NC 28150. Lisa Bowerman

R-111331 **A.W. DeFrances,** West Milton, OH. Karl D. Hirtzinger, Rick DeFrances

J-111332 **William F. Brennan, Jr.,** Joliet, IL. Clifford Mishler, Robert Lemke

R-111333 **Peter Fox,** 1766 N. Shaffer, Orange, CA 92667. Lisa Bowerman

JA-111334 **Jonathan T. Hamm,** Chapel Hill, NC. Lisa Bowerman

J-111335 **Larry Zuriff,** New York, NY. Clifford Mishler, Robert Lemke

A-111336 **Mattie L. Cox,** Plain Dealing, LA. Lisa Bowerman

R-111337 **Jerry Cox,** Box 593, Plain Dealing, LA 71064. Tom Culhane, Barbara S.C. Miller

J-111338 **Anthony Lucatorto,** New Hyde Park, NY. Clifford Mishler, Robert Lemke

R-111339 **Matteson M. Scott,** Falls Church, VA. Lisa Bowerman

R-111340 **Valerie Raiche,** 884 Lincoln Way #31, Auburn, CA 95603. John J. Smies, Brenda Lear

R-111341 **Marge Gabriel,** P.O. Box 1168, Belleair Bluffs, FL 33540. Edward C. Rochette

R-111342 **Jonathan E. Danch,** 89 Devonshire St., Boston, MA 02109. James L. Halperin, Leroy J. Bellisario

R-111343 **William Andrakulic,** Niagara Falls, NY. Robert R. Maisch, Cheryl E. Maisch

R-111344 **James P. Cox,** Lynn, MA. Robert R. Maisch, Cheryl E. Maisch

J-111345 **Grant A. Wendt,** Box 50, Rt. 1, Merton, MN 56270. Stanley M. Zurawski, Stanley Zurawski, Jr.

R-111346 **Jerry Shainock,** 6833 S. Gessner #101, Houston, TX 77036. Edward C. Rochette

R-111347 **C.G. Scroggins,** 2901 Columbus, Muskogee, OK 74401. Indian Capitol Coin, K.L. Meyer, Jr.

R-111348 **V.L.V. Scheitler,** Pedro, OH. Q. David Bowers, John Murbach

R-111349 **George S. Rehder, Jr.,** P.O. Box 10608, Southport, NC 28461. Lisa Bowerman

R-111350 **Jerry M. Ragan,** 4955 Oleatha, St. Louis, MO 63139. Albert A. DeLapp, II

R-111351 **Frederick B. Plumb,** 2021 Golfview Apt. 208, Troy, MI 48084. Loren Barnett

R-111352 **James M. Nixon,** 1700 Lansing Ave., Portsmouth, VA 23704. David W. Akers, Max J. Humbert

J-111353 **Dwight N. Manley,** Brea, CA. Clifford Mishler, Robert Lemke

R-111354 **Luis Torres Melendez,** Calle 10 E-15 Villa Univer. Humacao, PR 00661. Luis Davila

R-111355 **Paul Lamothe,** Waldorf, MD. Julian Leidman, Albert L. Bonan

J-111356 **Todd Kiick,** Hanover, PA. Clifford Mishler, Robert Lemke

R-111357 **Eric Kirk,** Manhasset, NY. A.M. Kagin, Donald H. Kagin

R-111358 **Anthony G. Heigle,** 6810 E. Main St., Reynolds, OH 43068. Joe Flynn, Walter Burks, Jr.

R-111359 **Hershel O. Hood,** Morris Plains, NJ. Tom Culhane, Barbara S.C. Miller

R-111360 **Randy Herzlich,** Forest Hills, NY. Neil Rosenfeld

R-111361 **Peter A. Genovese,** 89 Devonshire St., Boston, MA 02109. Bruce R. Longyear, Cindy Bridges

R-111362 **Donald L. Foster,** Rt. 2, Box 337-A, Wilkesboro, NC 28697. Edward C. Rochette

R-111363 **Franklin Freeman,** 222 St. Paul St. Ste. 3204, Baltimore, MD 21202. Grover Criswell, Grover Criswell, III

R-111364 **David Christensen,** 3030 Talmage Rd., P.O. Box 1027, Ukiah, CA 95482. Ray Anthony

R-111365 **Nicholas B. Casale,** 99 Norman Ave., Brooklyn, NY 11222. Steve Ivy, Bob Merrill

R-111366 **Gerald V. Bataille,** Downers Grove, IL. James L. Halperin, Leroy J. Bellisario

R-111367 **Charles J. Burke,** Erie, PA. Joe Flynn, Walter Burks, Jr.

R-111368 **Wanda L. Browning,** Tucson, AZ. Leonard K. Reger

R-111369 **Maria R. Borchetta,** 89 Devonshire St., Boston, MA 02109. Cindy Bridges

R-111370 **Ralph A. Benavides,** 2322 Blanco Rd., San Antonio, TX 78212. Stanley M. Zurawski, Stanley Zurawski, Jr.

R-111371 **J.R. Andrew,** P.O. Box 3987, Green Bay, WI 54303. Debbie Phillips, Stephen G. Hannot

R-111372 **Helen Abrignani,** 14 Pawtuxet Ave., Monroe, NY 10950. Henry Watcke

R-111373 **Richard G. Asch,** 73 Central Park Rd., Plainview, NY 11803. William Gay

R-111374 **Les Peckham,** 2 Dawson Pl., Huntington Station, NY 11746. William Gay

R-111375 **Jeff H. Reid,** Box 1474, Liberal, KS 67901. Edward C. Rochette

R-111376 **Edwin W. Brown,** 8153 Oakland Rd., Indianapolis, IN 46240. Irene M. O'Brien

R-111377 **Richard A. Watkins,** 3924 Dearpark Dr., Harvey, LA 70058. James H. Cohen, Jerald L. Cohen

R-111378 **Ronald E. Little,** 5805 Hemlock St., Sacramento, CA 95841. Cloyde P. Howard

R-111379 **Gary Don Anderson,** 321 Pleasant Grove Shpng. Ctr., Dallas, TX 75217. Edward C. Rochette

R-111380 **Allyn Bell,** Glendora, CA. Sam Wilson

R-111381 **Curtis N. Jacobson,** P.O. Box 8276, Missoula, MT 59807. James L. Halperin, Leroy J. Bellisario

R-111382 **Kenneth D. Stein,** Merrick, NY. Cindy Bridges

LIFE MEMBERS
New Members

LM-2809 **Gerald R. Boudreaux,** Metairie, LA. James E. Schmidt, Jr., Edward C. Rochette

LM-2810 **I. Karl Mysing,** Metairie, LA. Joseph Buzanowski, Edward C. Rochette

LM-2811 **Dale Piret,** New Orleans, LA. Joseph Buzanowski, Edward C. Rochette

LM-2820 **Jim Becker,** Denver, CO. Lisa Bowerman, Edward C. Rochette

LM-2822 **Thomas G. Dunn,** Springfield, VA. George Ashley

LM-2824 **Henry A. Shevitz,** Orchard Lake, MI. Lisa Bowerman, Edward C. Rochette

LM-2826 **Dennis J. Kwiatkowski,** Broadview Hgts., OH. Irene M. O'Brien, Edward C. Rochette

LM-2827 **Christian Blom,** Hawthorne, NY. Grover C. Criswell, John Jay Pittman

LM-2829 **Rick J. Ricker,** Omaha, NE. Clifford Mishler, Robert Lemke

LM-2833 **James Parker,** APO, NY. Carlton F. Schwan

LM-2835 **Thomas Richard Thompson,** Sun Valley, CA. T.W. Thompson, George Hatie

LM-2836 **Paul F. Taglione, Jr.,** Cambridge, MA. Richard P. Taglione

LM-2837 **Barry T. Chouinard,** Northfield, VT. Michael R. Pelchar, Edward C. Rochette

LM-2843 **William G. Ginac,** Hinesville, GA. Lisa Bowerman, Edward C. Rochette

LM-2847 **Wil Wong,** Aiea, HI. Ray Anthony

LM-2848 **Tim Hicks,** Marietta, OK. Jack L. Boozer, George Humphreys

LIFE MEMBERSHIP
Converted from Regular Membership

LM-2807 **Paul A. Cunningham,** Tecumseh, MI. Rich Hartzog

LM-2808 **Jack R. Lee,** Jackson, MS. John Jay Pittman

LM-2812 **Joseph Buzanowski,** Farmers Branch, TX. Edward C. Rochette

LM-2813 **Maurice Melamed,** St. Paul, MN. John Jay Pittman

LM-2814 **Neil Osina,** Alhambra, CA. Lisa Bowerman, Edward C. Rochette

LM-2815 **David E. Lutz,** Las Vegas, NV. Edward C. Rochette

LM-2816 **Jimmy J. Smith,** Bremerton, WA. Robert Maisch, Cheryl Maisch

LM-2817 **Gary Heath,** Thousand Oaks, CA. Edward C. Rochette

LM-2818 **Roy C. Harris,** Mentor, OH. Q. David Bowers, John Murbach

LM-2819 **Timothy S. Masur,** Monroe, LA. Q. David Bowers, John Murbach

LM-2821 **Samuel B. Halter,** Valdosta, GA. Lisa Bowerman, Edward C. Rochette

LM-2823 **Robert R. Johnson,** Lusk, WY. Edward C. Rochette

LM-2825 **Fred Wittenberg, Sr.,** Carlsbad, CA. Lisa Bowerman, Edward C. Rochette

LM-2828 **Calvin O. Wilson,** Fremont, CA. Ronald L. Miller

LM-2830 **Joseph Striska,** Flagler Beach, FL. Patti Brumit, Edward C. Rochette

LM-2831 **Joe Jones,** Iola, WI. Clifford Mishler,

LM-2832 **John B. Heafer, III,** Houston, TX. Lisa Hendrickson, Edward C. Rochette

LM2834 **Roland G.C. Young, Jr.,** Lancaster, PA. Edward C. Rochette, Joseph F. Braun

LM-2838 **Pete Gardiner,** Laramie, WY. Norman Ruud, Edward C. Rochette

LM-2839 **Elizabeth M. Brewer,** Collinwood, TN, Gary McFall, Edward C. Rochette

LM-2840 **Joseph N. Repac,** Wright, WY. Jack Klemes

LM-2841 **James Michael Noonan,** New Hyde Park, NY. Q. David Bowers, John Murbach

LM-2842 **Lawrence Kantor,** Orange, CA. Edward C. Rochette

LM-2844 **James O. Taylor,** Las Vegas, NV. Margo Russell, Edward C. Rochette

LM-2845 **Dana Dale Hammond,** Perry, MI. Margo Russell, Edward C. Rochette

LM-2846 **Goh Lee Kwee,** Republic of Singapore, Lisa Bowerman, Edward C. Rochette

LM-2849 **Thomas Denley,** Boston, MA. Lisa Bowerman, Edward C. Rochette

DECEASED

R-83674 **Joseph Elchin,** Franklin, NJ

R-4493 **Lauren K. Reddell,** Mayville, WI

R-100992 **Willis F. Tosch,** Tonawanda, NY

R-64383 **Merle J. Randleman,** Washington, DC

R-53302 **Ralph U. Cross,** Worcester, MA

R-30579 **William G. Beaubien,** Newburyport, MA

R-18910 **Morton C. Maish,** St. Louis, MO

R-69127 **Leo Prager,** Nyack, NY

R-101848 **Billie J. Tanner,** Grayslake, IL

R-41240 **Marshall Warford,** Lawrenceburg, KY

R-68640 **Roy H. Williams,** Florence, SC

R-43126 **Morris Moritz,** Flushing, NY

A-29728 **Robert V. Alexander,** Spokane, WA

R-31531 **Marius Hansen,** Navasota, TX

R-21561 **Laurence L. Brown,** Goleta, CA

R-67292 **Lawrence E. Fuller,** Bellport, NY

R-10209 **Joseph S. Arner,** Lansford, PA

R-32586 **Newton A. Wunder,** Trona, CA

A-68244 **Harry B. Hills,** Charleston, SC

R-69348 **Ralph S. Walker,** McLean, VA

R-30904 **George E. Turner,** West Palm Beach, FL

R-49833 **Ralph Gens,** Jamestown, NY

R-75550 **Norman W. Brenner,** Lebanon, PA

R-3910 **Louis Snyder,** Sarasota, FL

R-78699 **Irving Markheim,** Hollywood, CA

R-93504 **Wilbur S. Stoltz,** Royal Oak, MI

Join Us

The best buy in numismatics today is a membership in the ANA. If you fill out the attached application blank, you will be taking a big step toward more knowledge, plus more fun and prestige from your hobby of coin collecting. Detach the application, obtain the signature of a member who will recommend you if possible, and mail it with your remittance to:

American Numismatic Association
P. O. Box 2366
Colorado Springs, CO 80901

Application for Membership

Check one: ☐ Reg. ☐ Jr. ☐ Assoc. ☐ Life ☐ Club

Present or former no., if any _____
☐ Mr. ☐ Mrs. ☐ Miss ☐ Club

Name (Please Print and Use First Name)

Street

City State Zip Code

Birth Date Occupation

ANA Bylaws require the publication of each application. If you DO NOT wish your STREET address published, please check this box. ☐

I herewith make application for membership in the American Numismatic Association, subject to the Bylaws of said Association. I also agree to abide by the Code of Ethics adopted by the Association.

Signature of Applicant Date

Signature of Proposer ANA No.

Signature of Proposer
(Parent or Guardian must sign for Junior applicants)

Account No. (All Digits) ☐ Master Charge ☐ Visa

Master Charge Interbank No.

Expiration Date of Card N

DUES

Regular (U. S. only)
☐ 1 Yr.-$15* ☐ 3 Yr.-$40* ☐ 5 Yr.-$60*

Regular (all other countries)	18*
Club (wherever located)	15*
Junior (11-17 years old)	9
Associate (child or spouse of R or LM)	2
Life (adult individual)	350
(Installment, $60 with application**, plus $25 per month for 12 months)	
Life (club)	1000

*Add $5 application fee, first year only
**Includes $10 bookkeeping fee, deducted from final payment if made within 90 days of application. Life Membership is not effective until full $350 fee is paid.

Nonmember annual subscription (U. S. only)	15
Subscription (all other countries)	18

Service.

Kelman & Associates is committed to providing its clients with the most comprehensive numismatic services available. As one of our growing number of private clients you can take advantage of any of our special services:

- *Comprehensive Investment Programs*
- *Bidder Representation at All Major Auctions*
- *Want List Monitoring*
- *Estate and Collection Appraisals*
- *Collection Purchases*
- *Access to Reduced Auction Consignor Commission Rates*
- *Tax Implication Consultations*
- *Collection Dispersal Consultations*
- *Keough and IRA Numismatic Retirement Fund Plans*
- *Investment Consultations*
- *Access to both U.S. and International Numismatic Markets*
- *Grading and Authenticity Guarantees*

Communication.

It is our philosophy at Kelman & Associates that conscientious personal communication is a necessary ingredient to the successful interaction of our clients with the numismatic market. Whether you want to acquire that certain specimen for your collection or begin a monthly investment plan, your inquiry will be attended to quickly and efficiently by a professional numismatic consultant.

Satisfaction.

We invite you to join the many satisfied clients of Kelman & Associates. We will be happy to handle all your numismatic needs. We guarantee satisfaction with every transaction.

Would you like to become a client of Kelman & Associates? Write for our free investment brochure.

KELMAN & ASSOCIATES

NUMISMATICS

La Jolla
New York
Chicago

P.O. Box 232 • La Jolla, CA 92038 • (714) 455-6292

New York (212) 724-5518 • Chicago (312) 454-1284

Join Your Friends

at the

NINTH ANNUAL GREATER NEW YORK COIN CONVENTION

April 30, May 1, 2, 3, 1981

at

The New York Sheraton Hotel
7th Avenue at 56th Street
New York, New York

Held simultaneously with the convention of

THE AMERICAN ISRAEL NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION

CONVENTION FEATURES INCLUDE:

Outstanding cultural and educational activities.

STACKS - Convention Auctioneer
NASCA - Judaica Auction

SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL EVENTS: Participation open to all in competitive and non-competitive exhibits.

EDUCATIONAL FORUM: Speakers - Stanford Durst, Stanley Yulish. Moderator - Julius Turoff.

YOUNG NUMISMATISTS PROGRAM: Saturday, May 2nd.

A.I.N.A. ANNUAL MEMBERSHIP MEETING: Thursday, April 30th, 7:00 P.M.

ADMISSION FREE

WRITE: Julius Turoff, General Chairman
Greater New York Coin Convention, Ltd.
P.O. Box 25790, Tamarac, FL 33320

BUYING

	G	VG	F	VF	XF	AU	BU
INDIAN HEAD CENTS							
1856	$650.00	$775.00	$1050.00	$1250.00	$1475.00	$1700.00	$2750.00
1864-L	20.00	25.00	41.00	72.00	105.00	160.00	275.00
(L Must Be Visable)							
1870	17.25	22.50	38.00	60.00	83.50	115.00	195.00
1871	22.50	28.50	49.00	71.00	92.00	135.00	210.00
1872	31.00	38.00	60.00	94.00	130.00	190.00	310.00
1877	275.00	315.00	400.00	550.00	765.00	1000.00	1450.00
1908-S	19.50	20.00	22.50	28.50	40.00	77.50	150.00
1909-S	95.00	107.50	135.00	155.00	195.00	275.00	375.00
LINCOLN CENTS							
1989-S (VDB)	$280.00	$300.00	$345.00	$380.00	$425.00	$470.00	$600.00
1909-S	38.50	40.00	42.00	46.00	57.50	80.00	130.00
1914-D	77.50	85.00	97.50	135.00	275.00	450.00	800.00
1922 Plain	155.00	180.00	250.00	325.00	485.00	1100.00	2400.00
1931-S	29.00	30.00	31.50	33.00	38.50	45.00	59.00
1955/55	—	240.00	285.00	315.00	350.00	385.00	500.00
1972/72	—	—	—	—	140.00	175.00	250.00
SHIELD NICKELS							
1871	$20.00	$23.50	$32.00	$46.00	$75.00	$130.00	$340.00
1877 (Proof Only Issue)	—	625.00	675.00	775.00	875.00	1000.00	1700.00
1878 (Proof Only Issue)	—	250.00	300.00	375.00	425.00	550.00	850.00
1879	175.00	210.00	250.00	285.00	365.00	400.00	500.00
1880	210.00	265.00	290.00	340.00	410.00	440.00	525.00
1881	165.00	200.00	240.00	272.50	347.50	380.00	475.00
LIBERTY NICKELS							
1885	$215.00	$240.00	$320.00	$425.00	$500.00	$575.00	$1000.00
1886	30.00	35.00	62.00	85.00	140.00	215.00	435.00
1912-S	30.00	35.00	41.00	80.00	175.00	300.00	560.00
BUFFALO NICKELS							
1913-D T2	$32.50	$36.00	$40.00	$52.50	$75.00	$115.00	$210.00
1913-S T2	53.50	60.00	75.00	90.00	120.00	185.00	320.00
1914-D	22.00	25.00	31.50	48.00	80.00	130.00	285.00
1918/7D	475.00	565.00	785.00	1325.00	2800.00	5750.00	12,500.00
1937-D (3 Legged)	150.00	180.00	212.50	285.00	350.00	525.00	750.00
BARBER DIMES							
1892-S	$19.00	$22.50	$30.00	$46.00	$64.00	$115.00	$375.00
1894-O	25.00	28.50	47.50	82.50	182.50	460.00	2800.00
1895	43.50	48.00	62.00	82.50	130.00	250.00	900.00
1895-O	130.00	145.00	167.50	225.00	300.00	480.00	2300.00
1895-S	11.00	13.50	20.00	29.00	40.00	70.00	450.00
1896-O	34.00	38.00	50.00	65.00	105.00	240.00	1100.00
1896-S	27.50	32.00	42.00	56.00	85.00	195.00	600.00
1897-O	27.00	31.00	47.00	65.00	140.00	310.00	1800.00
1901-S	27.00	32.00	58.00	90.00	155.00	365.00	1650.00
1903-S	20.50	24.50	36.50	57.00	95.00	250.00	1400.00
1904-S	14.75	18.00	28.50	50.00	85.00	235.00	1350.00
MERCURY DIMES							
1916-D	$450.00	$550.00	$775.00	$1075.00	$1500.00	$1950.00	$2500.00
1921	20.00	28.50	57.50	115.00	360.00	650.00	1050.00
1921-D	31.00	40.00	76.00	155.00	380.00	650.00	1050.00
1942-I	285.00	300.00	315.00	335.00	380.00	510.00	1175.00
BARBER QUARTERS							
1896-S	$220.00	$275.00	$525.00	$675.00	$1250.00	$2100.00	$5000.00
1901-S	935.00	1050.00	1475.00	1900.00	2900.00	5000.00	19,000.00
1913-S	300.00	365.00	535.00	775.00	1300.00	2200.00	5500.00
STANDING QUARTERS							
1916	$900.00	$1100.00	$1600.00	$2100.00	$2600.00	$3000.00	$3500.00
1918/17-S	900.00	1100.00	1700.00	2300.00	3500.00	5750.00	10,000.00
1919-D	35.00	52.00	82.50	115.00	195.00	265.00	525.00
1919-S	34.00	48.50	78.00	100.00	185.00	245.00	470.00

	G	VG	F	VF	XF	AU	BU
1921	45.00	65.00	105.00	130.00	185.00	280.00	450.00
1923-S	70.00	100.00	135.00	170.00	280.00	375.00	575.00
WASHINGTON QUARTERS							
1932-D	$38.50	$46.00	$70.00	$92.00	$150.00	$285.00	$775.00
1932-S	37.00	41.50	55.00	70.00	88.50	157.50	430.00
BARBER HALVES							
1892-O	$87.50	$97.50	$130.00	$210.00	$320.00	$475.00	$1750.00
1892-S	90.00	97.50	115.00	190.00	265.00	450.00	1500.00
1893-0	15.00	18.00	30.00	68.00	175.00	300.00	1100.00
1893-S	40.00	46.00	72.00	160.00	225.00	385.00	1300.00
1895-S	14.00	17.00	26.00	52.50	135.00	250.00	850.00
1896-O	13.00	16.00	32.00	74.00	190.00	375.00	2100.00
1896-S	40.00	45.00	61.00	117.50	240.00	420.00	2100.00
1897-O	35.00	41.00	65.00	140.00	310.00	640.00	2700.00
1897-S	77.50	85.00	110.00	155.00	260.00	450.00	2000.00
1913	14.50	16.50	27.00	68.50	165.00	335.00	1375.00
1914	17.50	21.50	44.00	107.50	220.00	440.00	1500.00
1915	15.50	17.75	29.00	72.00	175.00	365.00	1400.00
WALKING HALVES							
1916-S	$27.00	$36.00	$87.50	$195.00	$320.00	$535.00	$1250.00
1921	52.50	70.00	140.00	365.00	950.00	1550.00	3300.00
1921-D	80.00	110.00	205.00	450.00	1150.00	1700.00	13,500.00
1938-D	21.00	22.00	24.00	33.50	75.00	230.00	650.00
MORGAN DOLLARS							
1879-CC	—	$30.00	$35.00	$64.00	$195.00	$425.00	$950.00
1880-CC	$30.00	35.00	41.00	54.00	70.00	100.00	225.00
1881-CC	51.00	59.00	66.00	76.00	90.00	112.50	215.00
1884-CC	—	31.00	33.00	36.50	43.00	52.00	90.00
1885-CC	130.00	140.00	147.50	157.50	170.00	182.50	217.50
1888-S	—	24.00	26.00	37.50	50.00	70.00	260.00
1889-CC	120.00	145.00	190.00	320.00	640.00	1800.00	6750.00
1892-CC	—	30.00	34.00	42.00	70.00	160.00	325.00
1893	30.00	36.00	45.00	57.00	97.50	185.00	550.00
1893-O	33.00	40.00	55.00	105.00	120.00	340.00	1200.00
1893-CC	31.00	38.00	57.50	140.00	350.00	475.00	1050.00
1893-S	775.00	975.00	1325.00	2100.00	3850.00	11,500.00	23,500.00
1894	230.00	275.00	325.00	425.00	585.00	800.00	1,400.00
1895-O	37.50	47.00	55.00	127.50	325.00	725.00	3,000.00
1895-S	47.00	57.00	75.00	140.00	450.00	850.00	1,675.00
1899	—	35.00	45.00	55.00	65.00	71.00	110.00
1902-S	—	27.50	32.00	60.00	95.00	160.00	450.00
1903	—	16.10	16.60	19.00	21.00	31.50	78.00
PEACE DOLLARS							
1927	—	$30.00	$32.00	$40.00	$55.00	$85.00	$600.00
1928	$115.00	130.00	140.00	162.50	195.00	240.00	360.00

SHIP WITH CONFIDENCE!

Airmail payment will be paid within 24 hours after checking in your shipment. Please wrap your coins securely and include invoice.

BE SURE TO GRADE CORRECTLY. No cleaned, scratched, corroded, or otherwise undesirable coins accepted. Also include a list of other coins for sale.

JAKE'S
COINS AND STAMPS

ANA

H.H. Jacobs R-44607 • R.H. Jacobs LM 1343
5521 W. Belmont Ave.
Chicago, IL 60641
(312) 725-2606

FACTS
Numismatic Trading Information System
Participating Dealer

When you decide to sell, you want the highest possible price for your collection. So does Bowers & Ruddy Galleries.

We know how much time and money you have given to your collection, and we treat your property as though it were ours! We are working together to obtain the same result — high prices — since our commission is a percentage of the price which each lot brings.

Years of numismatic expertise go into the cataloguing of your coins. Unmatched photographic illustrations (color and black and white) of important pieces are placed right with the lots. We give you and your coins treatment of an uncompromising nature — to entice bidders to bid liberally.

Don't sell valuable rarities or choice type coins outright. Don't trust the big job of offering them to the collecting public to a little auction firm. If you do either, you will probably not get nearly what you should for your coins. Instead, consider for a moment the valuable qualities which are yours through a Bowers and Ruddy Galleries rare coin auction — qualities which can be yours for just a low commission rate.

Bowers & Ruddy Galleries, Inc.

IMMEDIATE CASH ADVANCES are available in any amount. There is no need to sell your property outright at less than you should receive, because we will gladly give you an instant cash advance the moment your consignment is accepted for auction.

COMPLETE PROTECTION FOR YOUR HOLDINGS. Your property is fully insured and protected in our bank vaults from the moment we receive it—and we will even send couriers to pick up your coins if your collection warrants it. A secure financial settlement following the sale is also guaranteed, for no auction service anywhere is more reliable than Bowers and Ruddy Galleries, a member of the billion-dollar-strong General Mills family of companies. Peace of mind is yours!

PROFESSIONAL REFERENCES. Our founders, James F. Ruddy (retired) and Q. David Bowers, are life members of the American Numismatic Association and are members of the Professional Numismatists Guild (Mr. Ruddy is a recipient of the PNG's Distinguished Service Award, and Mr. Bowers is a director of the PNG), the International Association of Professional Numismatists, the American Numismatic Society, the Royal Numismatic Society of London, and other leading organizations worldwide. Both are widely known for their research and writings in the field of numismatics, including best-selling books on coin grading and investing.

THE BEST POSSIBLE PRICES for your rarities and choice type coins are the result of our famous numismatic expertise, our research into varieties, our superbly illustrated auction catalogues, and our extensive advertising for each auction. THERE IS NO FINER AUCTION SERVICE!

Join the group of satisfied Bowers & Ruddy Galleries consignors next time you decide to sell your collection or significant single rarities (minimum consignment $2000). You owe it to yourself to consider the sale of your coins carefully — so, fill out the coupon below and we'll send you our informative brochure, "How to Sell Your Coins for the Best Price," or call our auction department or Q. David Bowers on our toll free auction action number, (800) 421-4224. They'll give you complete details about including your collection in one of our upcoming auction sales.

Bowers and Ruddy Galleries, Inc.
6922 Hollywood Boulevard, Suite 600
Los Angeles, California 90028

Dear Friends,

Please send me your informative brochure, "How to Sell Your Coins for the Best Price," free of charge.

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ **State & Zip** _____

NU-004001

Bowers & Ruddy Galleries, Inc.

Telephone (213) 466-4595 Toll Free (800) 421-4224

6922 Hollywood Boulevard, Suite 600 Los Angeles, CA 90028

WANTED . . .

Because we urgently need more coins
to supply our many customers,
we pay highest prices *immediately!*

If you want to sell your coins—or collection—you naturally want to get the highest price you can. That's why it makes sense to turn to one of America's largest numismatic firms with a long standing reputation for integrity and service. At the OLD ROMAN, we offer you these superior advantages:

HIGH PRICES. We pay top dollar because of our desperate need for coins to serve our thousands of customers. We PAY more because we NEED more.

IMMEDIATE OFFERS. We evaluate your package as soon as we receive it and forward our offer to you immediately.

CHOICE OF PAYMENT. You can be paid promptly in any form you choose: check, money order, or "green money."

REIMBURSED SHIPPING COSTS. We'll include the full cost of shipping in our offer. Should you refuse, we'll return your coins postpaid with a check for the shipping costs you incurred.

For the highest prices and fast service,
send us your coins today.

THE OLD ROMAN, INC.
560 Broad Hollow Road
Melville, NY 11747

Service—Promptness—Quality—Reliability
Member ANA

YOUR COINS AND COLLECTIONS

We are interested in anything you want to sell—from AG to Proof—from one coin to an entire collection. And, for collections of special interest, we will visit you or pay for your fare to New York if we can agree on an acceptable trade. For details, call S. Matishek at the number below.

Just pack your coins and ship them by registered mail; insure them adequately. Be sure to include your daytime phone number to expedite confirmation of our offer or indicate if you prefer to be contacted by Mailgram.

Remember, if you're thinking of selling–NOW is the time!

Call TOLL-FREE: (800) 645-9174
New York residents, call (516) 752-0555

THE OLD ROMAN, INC.
560 Broad Hollow Road
Melville, NY 11747

Service—Promptness—Quality—Reliability

HIGH QUALITY, LOW PRICES, FAST SERVICE

OLD WHEAT CENTS

We have an old box of thousands! Guaranteed unsearched but we have checked a few times and noticed many scarce and older dates. Hours of fun and sure to please.

50	$3.95	500	$31.00
100	7.50	1000	59.00
250	17.00	2500	125.00

BRILLIANT UNCIRCULATED COINS OF THE WORLD

A treasure chest of values. Top coins in top condition from as many as 100 different countries!

50	$6.95	1000	$75.00
100	9.95	2500	175.00
200	16.95	3000	195.00
500	39.00	5000	295.00

WORLD COIN BONANZA

Up to over 100 different countries may be represented in these bags of better quality foreign coins. Grading VG to BU and dating back as far as 500 A.D.! Don't miss out on this unique opportunity.

50	$6.95	1000	$75.00
100	9.95	2500	175.00
200	16.95	3000	195.00
500	39.00	5000	295.00

CIVIL WAR TOKENS

Dating 1860-1863, very scarce and interesting items in nice extra fine or better condition.

Ea.	$5.95	20 diff.	$99.00
5 diff.	29.00	50 mix.	237.50
10 diff.	55.00		

ANCIENT COINS

From early Rome, Greece, France, the Far East, etc., some dating as far back as 300 B.C.!

Ea. Only,	$5.95		
5 diff.	$29.00	20 diff.	99.00
10 diff.	55.00	50 mix.	237.50

SPECIAL — SILVER DOLLARS

Select BU (MS 63) with many older and scarce dates.

MORGAN		PEACE	
Ea.	$45.00	Ea.	$42.00
5 diff.	220.00	5 mix.	205.00
10 diff.	430.00	10 mix.	395.00
20 mix.	840.00	20 mix.	789.00
Ch. BU (MS 65) Real "gems!"			
Ea.	$79.00	Ea.	$55.00
5 diff.	385.00	5 mix.	265.00
10 diff.	750.00	10 mix.	510.00
20 diff.	1,400.00	20 mix.	995.00

A SPECIAL CLEANING HOUSE OFFER!

We are offering bulk U.S. type lots for the collector/investor. The best value lots on the market! No overgraded or overpriced junk which you get from so-called "Wholesale lots."

Minimum Retail value	Our price
$ 79.00	$ 50.00
$ 159.00	$ 100.00
$ 399.00	$ 250.00
$ 799.00	$ 495.00
$ 1,519.00	$ 1,000.00
$ 8,299.00	$ 5,000.00
$16,799.00	$10,000.00

So sure are we that you will be satisfied, with every lot we will send, free of charge, a Gem Proof quarter. If you are not happy with the lot, keep the proof quarter with our compliments. Return the rest for a full refund.

Lots will consist of: Half cents, Large cents, Seated coins, Bust coins, Barber coins, Nickels, Commemoratives, Key Dates, and/or Gold coins, etc.

Each lot will be different! And all lots are guaranteed to please and should! For the part time or small coin dealer, these will be a winner positively. Coins grade from AG to BU. You choose the grade you wish.

No junk will be shipped. Larger lots will have gold!

JUNK COINS

We throw all of our lower priced items such as early, low grade, type coins, BU singles, tokens, junk silver, etc., into one big box and sell them just as they come out. No guarantee of anything specific but we guarantee you will have hours of fun with many interesting and unique coins! And at our low prices especially!

Bag of 50 $15	Bag of 100 $25	Bag of 200 $45
Bag of 500 $95	Bag of 1000 $175	Bag of 3000 $450

TERMS OF SALE

1. No minimum order. All orders add $2 for postage, insurance and handling. Foreign residents add $5.
2. Louisiana residents add 3% sales tax.
3. Parties not known to us must allow 21 business days for personal checks to clear. Money orders, cashier's checks, etc., receive 24 hour service.
4. Office hours 9-5. Sales may be made by mail-order, phone order, or by appointment only, please.
5. Bulk lots (coins sold loosely) are sold on an "as is" basis. Investment lots and wholesale lots consist of coins sealed in clear containers. Coins can be seen on all three sides and should not be removed from holders. COINS REMOVED FROM ORIGINAL HOLDERS ARE **NOT** RETURNABLE!

INVESTMENT PROGRAM

Whether you are investing for tax purposes or financial security, we offer what we consider to be the best investment program available.
Membership in our program entitles you to:
Our monthly rare coin advisory written by several knowledgeable numismatists.
Our un-matched guarantee. To our knowledge, we are the only dealer who guarantee to buy coins back at 80% or more of our current retail prices at the time the coin is sold back to us.
This program is geared to investors and not collectors as we cannot guarantee specific dates.

PLEASE PRINT OR TYPE

Dear Sirs: I would like to join your program. I understand there is no obligation on my part and I may return any or all coins or cancel the program at any time. Send me my first selection of coins.
I wish to receive the following series.

_____ Colonials
_____ 19th Century
_____ Morgan $1
_____ Gold Coins
_____ Patterns
Other _____

_____ 18th Century
_____ Early 20th Cent.
_____ Peace $1
_____ Late 20th Cent.
_____ Foreign

Amount I wish to invest per interval:

_____ $50
_____ $100
_____ $500
_____ $1000
_____ $5000
_____ Other
_____ Other _____

_____ Weekly
_____ Bi-weekly
_____ Monthly
_____ No set interval
_____ Other _____

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

CITY _____

STATE _____ Zip

PHONE _____ (OPTIONAL)

I have chosen the following grade:

_____ F to VF
_____ EF to AU
_____ Unc (60)
_____ Select Unc (63)
_____ Choie Unc (65)
_____ Gem Unc (67)
_____ Proof
_____ Other _____
_____ Nicely toned
_____ Fully Brilliant

Method of Payment:
My check, money order, cashiers check, or certified check for _____ is enclosed. Charge it to my:

___ VISA# _____

___ MASTER CARD #_____

Expiration date on bank card _____

_____

Signature _____

GUARANTEE

C.W. Brown, Inc., guarantees that coin(s) purchased as invoiced will grade as indicated and that said coin(s) will be purchased by us at that same grade sold, at 80% OR MORE OF OUR CURRENT RETAIL PRICES, during which time said coin(s) are offered for resell to us. This guarantee is good during the lifetime ownership by the purchaser provided said coin(s) remain in their original holder. If you request mail bid auction for liquidation, C.W. Brown, Inc., after acceptance, will catalog your coins at the same grade which you purchased them, so long as coins remain in their original holders.

AUTHENTICITY

It is guaranteed that all coins sold by C.W. Brown, Inc. are genuine. As proof of our certainty that no counterfeit or altered coin can escape our attention, it is also guaranteed that we will refund the price plus 15% interest compounded annually.

C.W. BROWN since 1968 INC.

113 E. Kings Hwy., Suite 3
Shreveport, LA 71104
(318) 868-0771

ANA LM

Announcing

a chance to consign

SRCA is looking for collections, large or small, to sell at our next public auction. For more information please telephone us at 1-800-343-7066.

State Rare Coin Auctions, Inc.

40 Court St., Boston, MA 02108

The Coins that Sold Sarsaparilla

From **Inventory Selections**™
January, 1981

Q: "While trying to expand my early U.S. currency collection, I came across an encased postage stamp. I've been told this unusual piece was at one time accepted as U.S. coinage. Do you know its history?" — J.N., San Diego, CA

Bob Bernier
Numismatist and contributor to
Inventory Selections

A: Encased postage stamps, of interest to both numismatic and philatelic collectors, were used as pocket change for a brief period during the Civil War. At this time, government coins, particularly silver, were being hoarded and the public economy was flooded with counterfeit checks, tokens and other substitutes. Citizens demanded protection from these worthless mediums of exchange and on July 17, 1862, President Abraham Lincoln authorized the use of postage stamps as currency.

Unfortunately, postage stamps were flimsy and hard to handle. To remedy this, John Gault, a Boston inventor, developed a patent for encasing stamps in round brass frames with clear mica covers. Gault distributed his encased stamps through the Scovill Company of Waterbury, Connecticut, who sold them to merchants. The merchants often placed advertising messages on the backs of the brass enclosures. For example, J.C. Ayer, a patent medicine promoter from Lowell, Massachusetts, used the stamps to promote his Cathartic Pills and Sarsaparilla. Meanwhile, the Treasury Department took action by ...

Read Inventory Selections™

Intriguing numismatic history is only part of what **Inventory Selections** can offer you. As the monthly catalog of the world's largest rare coin dealer, **Inventory Selections** also brings you the largest selection of high-quality U.S. coinage in the world, superb offerings of world coins, ancient coins and U.S. currency, plus numismatic news, articles and information.

For the latest edition of **Inventory Selections**, send $1 to the address below. Or get 2 free issues by sending $10 for a 12-issue subscription to:

New England Rare Coin Galleries
P.O. Box 1776, Boston, MA 02105

NEW ENGLAND RARE COIN GALLERIES
World's Largest Rare Coin Dealer

hrn offers...

A GREAT NUMISMATIC RARITY

A COMPLETE REVERSE BROCKAGE OF AN 1825* BUST DIME

(* BY REVERSE TYPE)

ONLY THREE TO FIVE KNOWN OF THIS TYPE ABOUT UNCIRCULATED

$3000.00

IF YOU HAVE RARE COINS TO SELL OR AUCTION...
FOR HIGHEST POSSIBLE REALIZATION,
WE INVITE YOU TO CONTACT US.

J.H. ROSE #248

TERMS: Remittance with order. Authenticity & grading guranteed. Money back within 2 weeks of receipt of coin. To reserve, call toll-free, 800-221-7276. N.Y. State residents please add appropriate sales tax.

ANA

Harmer Rooke Numismatists Ltd.

3 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022 • (212) 751-1900

EXPLORE YOUR OPTIONS

WHEN YOU SELL YOUR COINS WILL THE BUYERS BE CALLING THE SHOTS?

We have, quietly, for years been offering a service to old time customers. We have been told more than once that we should advertise this fact.

Our comprehensive and completely unique sellers service puts all the resources of one of the country's most experienced and respected coin dealerships to work for you.

Our sellers service is available to collectors with foreign or U.S. coins to sell. We will formulate and execute a selling plan that is spelled out in a clear concise manner with written guarantees.

If you would like to learn more about how Douglas Weaver Rare Coins can work for you, call or write Tom Becker at:

Douglas Weaver Rare Coins

ANA

1508 North Valley Mills Drive
Waco, TX 76710 • (817) 776-6791
PNG / ANA / ANS / TNA / SPMC

KNOWLEDGE INTEGRITY RESPONSIBILITY PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATISTS GUILD - INC.

Galerie des Monnaies of Geneva, Ltd. Rare Coins & Medals

Rare ancient and foreign coins and medals. We are always interested in acquiring worthwhile material for outright purchase or consignment to our quality public auctions held in New York, Geneva and Dusseldorf.

U.S. Gold, Silver and Copper Coins, Krugerrands, Bullion Gold Bars and Coins Bought and Sold at Competitive Prices.

Expert personal attention given to each customer's needs.

We are New York's leading dealer in rare coins & medals and invite you to visit our gallery.

We are interested in buying better numismatic material and constantly travel around the globe purchasing major collections.

We also attend major auction sales throughout the world at which we will gladly execute commission bids for you.

Estate Appraisals • Public Auctions • Outright Purchase

Robert E. Westtall, *Managing Director*
Jeffrey P. Bergelt, *U.S. Division*

355 Madison Avenue, New York, NY 10017
Telephone (212) 734-9700 Telex: (ITT427274) Cables: Galmonai N.Y.

Branches in GENEVA DUSSELDORF PARIS

ANA

PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATISTS GUILD · INC

ARGENTEUS

Two masterpieces in pure silver.

CAROLUS IV

Roman Emperor and King of Bohemia (1316-1378) who gave his realm a constitution and authenticated it with a golden seal. The ARGENTEUS, struck in 1978, was modelled on this famous seal.

THE KNIGHT,

who feared neither the devil nor death, was taken from a 1513 drawing by Albrecht Duerer and struck in 1981.

The reverse design is the same for both pieces: PRO PROSPERATE MUNDI (For the prosperity of the World), ARGENTEUS (The Silver One), III (Triple, weight 45 grammes). The ARGENTEUS has been introduced as a step toward the establishment of an international currency of lasting value based on precious metals. All previous issues have been discontinued. Important: Not more than 10,000 of either type have been struck in silver. The illustrations are slightly larger than the actual size which has a diameter of 50mm.

Pure silver, brilliant proof! Price per piece only

$48.00 each

Mailing will be at our expense as Registered Air Mail. Send your order and check (Payable in advance) to:

AUREUS MAGNUS, Vingerstr. 11, D 8 Muenchen 70, West Germany.

WHEN
IT IS TIME TO SELL

A Single Coin or A Complete Collection
of U.S., Foreign, or a Combination
of Gold, Silver, Minor or Paper

AND YOU WANT

- Friendly and Confidential Service
- Competent and Knowledgeable Consultation
- A Highly Competitive Offer
- All without Pressure or Obligation

WE ARE HERE
TO SERVE YOU

Jess Peters, Inc.

P.O. BOX 123
WITH OFFICES IN THE MILLIKIN BLDG.
DECATUR, ILLINOIS 62525
(217) 428-2074

TOKELAU 1980 DOLLAR COIN ISSUE

TAHI TALA

MINTAGE: PROOF Sterling Silver Collars 6,000
UNCIRCULATED cupro-nickel Dollars 10,000
Struck by The Royal Australian Mint at Canberra

Obverse Design

The obverse shows the Arnold Machin effigy of Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth II. The dots in groups of three around the periphery represent the three atolls of Atafu, Nukunonu and Fakaofo.

Reverse Design: The "Ugauga"

Tokelauan artist Faraimo Paulo has chosen as his subject for the reverse design of the 1980 Tokelau coin the "ugauga", also known as the coconut or robber crab (birgus latro).

The "ugauga", a land-dwelling, nocturnal crab, is a common inhabitant of all three atolls of Tokelau. The largest native land animal to be found in the territory, it frequently grows to half a metre long and may weigh as much as 3-4 kilograms. It lives in holes and crevices in the ground, and is capable of climbing coconut trees in search of the nuts that form an important part of its diet.

The "ugauga" is considered by the people of Tokelau to be a great delicacy, to be offered first to elders and honoured guests at feasts. As a familiar feature of Tokelau's natural environment, the "ugauga" has as well found its way into a number of Tokelauan folk stories.

This is not the first time a crab has been used as a subject for a coin design. The Greeks used it on Sicilian coins in the 4th and 5th century B.C.

Some Facts About Tokelau

— Tokelau is New Zealand's last non-self-governing territory.

— It consists of three small atolls in the South Pacific with a total land area of 10 square kilometres and a population of just over 1600. Western Samoa, 480 kilometres to the South, is its nearest sizeable neighbour.

— The people of Tokelau are Polynesian, and retain linguistic and cultural links with Western Samoa and Tuvalu.

— Tokelau exports copra and handicrafts. Other economic activities include the procuring of food from lagoon, ocean or plantation, and village maintenance.

— Transport by ship provides Tokelau's only physical link with the outside world.

ORDER FORM

Tokelau Coin Issue 1980

Please supply me the following:

..... PROOF Sterling Silver (.925) @ $28.00 each in a plush presentation case (limit 2 per person) $.....

..... UNCIRCULATED Cupro-nickel @ $3.85 each in a hard plastic souvenin case $.....

Postage, Registration/Insurance, Handling

PROOF: $2 Surface $.....
$3 Airmail $.....

UNCIRCULATED: $1.50 Surface $.....
$3 Airmail $.....

I enclose Cheque / Money-order / Bank draft for..... TOTAL $

Surface delivery may take up to 3 months

NAME.....
(Please print clearly)

ADDRESS.....

.....

Orders will be despatched in order of receipt.
All prices and charges are in N.Z. Currency.

MAIL THIS ORDER WITH YOUR REMITTANCE TO:

MODERN COINS LTD.,
P.O. BOX 50-193,
PORIRUA, New Zealand.

Office address: Urgent Pharmacy Building, Hartham Place, Porirua. Telephone 75244

BALTIMORE

is the 8th largest city in the U.S. by population.
is the home of the inventor of the ouiji board.
is where the first umbrella was manufactured in this country.

BUT

up until now it didn't have a full service coin dealer.

ANNOUNCING

FREE STATE NUMISMATICS, INC.

T/A Perry Hall Coin Shop
8841-B Belair Rd.
Baltimore, MD 21236
(301) 256-7388

AUCTION BIDDING AT ALL MAJOR AUCTIONS
NUMISMATIC INVESTMENT ADVICE
FRIENDLY COURTEOUS SERVICE

GWYN HOUSTON **JOHN KANE**

$15,000 Numismatic Library

In the past two months we have spent that much money to purchase numismatic library material. Our customers are not only pleased with the price we offered them but are also satisfied with knowing we will take care of the material they have pride in. We service the want lists of people who want to build their own libraries so let us acquire your duplicates or entire numismatic libraries and grow with us.

Coming In Septemer:
Our First Mail-Bid Auction Sale - Catalog $5.00

Bank Reference Available
Member A.N.S.-ANA

Wanted:

- Chapman Catalogs With Plates
- Early Canadian Books and Periodicals
- Elder Catalogs With Plates
- Early German-Mexican Books and Catalogs
- Crosbys Early Coins of America Original Edition
- The Numismatist 1888-1894
- Complete Sets Of Any Dealer Auction Catalogs American or Foreign

Michael &
Marlene Bourne

RARE NUMISMATIC LITERATURE

508-40th Avenue N.E.
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55421
Hours: 2-7 Monday-Friday, 9-5 Saturday
(612) 781-3421

Ancient coins of the highest quality
World gold and silver coins
to 1850
Swiss coins and medals
Coins bought, sold and valued
Auctions

Numismatic Department

Bank Leu

Bank Leu Ltd.
Bahnhofstrasse 32
CH-8022 Zurich
Switzerland
Telephone +41 1 219 11 11

Currency Market Review's
ANNIVERSARY SPECIAL!

All New or Renewal Subscriptions During April Anniversary Month For Three Years $30.00

One Year Subscription Now $15.00

In addition, we will send you the valuable reference

The Grinnell Collection of U.S. Currency

The Largest Currency Auction Ever Held
Including Virtually Every Rarity

Regular Price $25.00. Now available to *Currency Market Review* subscribers **Only $12.50**

• ONE TIME ONLY ANNIVERSARY SPECIAL •

Order 3 years of ***Currency Market Review*** and the ***Grinnell*** book for the low price of **$40!**

Offer Ends May 1, 1981

Currency Market Review, The Most Comprehensive Listing of Monthly Wholesale Currency Prices Available Today

INCLUDING:

- Exclusive use of Friedberg numbering system.
- Easy to read screening.
- Quarterly review of industry.
- Specialized Quarterly features.
- Six grading categories.
- Monthly up-to-date market commmentaries.
- Monthly review of significant developments in auctions.

P.O. Box 7088, GRAND STATION • Des Moines, IA 50309

N/cmr/Mr

☐ New Subscriber	☐ Renewal Subscription
☐ 36 Issues, $30	☐ 12 Issues, $15
☐ 36 Issues and Grinnell book, $40.00	☐ 12 Issues and Grinnell book, $27.50

Name _____

Address _____

City, State, Zip _____

Phone _____

WANTED TO BUY

NUMISMATIC BOOKS & AUCTION CATALOGS

I will pay $300 and up for most Chapman Catalogs with plates.

I will pay $200 and up for most Tom Elder Catalogs with plates.

I will pay $600 and up for an original set of 1888-1893 Numismatists.

I will pay top dollar for single copies and complete years of The Numismatist from 1888-1902.

I will pay $2000 and up for a complete set of A.J.N. American Journal of Numismatists.

Wanted: Single copies of A.J.N.

I will pay top dollar for all scarce numismatic books.

URGENTLY WANTED

MEMORABILIA

Letters - Manuscripts - Checks - Bid Sheets - Correspondence - Photographs - Envelopes - Coin Envelopes of B. Max Mehl - Lyman Low - Ed Frossard - Tom Elder - J.J. Mickley - Woodward - Chapmans - Strobridge - Etc.

Will buy single items, lots or collections.

Ship or write:

ARMAND CHAMPA

ANA LM 775

Box 22316

Louisville, KY 40222

CHOICE BRITISH AND COMMONWEALTH COINS

ENGLAND. Edward VI, 1547-1553. Crown, 1551. mm y. S.2478. Very Fine. $2,000.00

Elizabeth I, 1558-1603. Crown, mm 1 (1601). 6th Issue. S.2582. Portrait weak. Fine . 1,500.00

Crown, mm 2 (1602). 6th Issue. S.2582. Portrait a bit weak. Very Fine. 3,000.00

Charles I, 1625-1649. Crown, n.d. Tower Mint. mm crown (1635-1636). S.2758. Sharply struck and fully round. Iridescent toning. About Uncirculated, superb. 8,500.00

Commonwealth. Halfcrown, 1651. mm Sun. S.3215. Nice Very Fine. 950.00

Crown, 1653. mm Sun. S.3214. Very Fine. 3,500.00

Charles II, 1660-1685. Crown, 1676. 3rd bust. Octavo. ESC 51. Nice Very Fine. .. 600.00

William III, 1694-1702. Crown, 1695. Septimo. 1st bust, 1st harp. S.3470. Uncirculated. 4,250.00

Crown, 1695. 1st bust, 1st harp. S.3470. Borderline Uncirculated. 3,250.00

Anne, 1702-1714. Crown, 1703 VIGO. S.3576. Faint trace of mount on edge. A Good Fine. 250.00

George II, 1727-1760. Crown, 1746. Old head. ESC 126. *PROOF*. Cleaned, nearly F.D.C. 6,000.00

Halfcrown, 1746. **Lima.** S.3695. Uncirculated. 1,000.00

Bank of England. Dollar. Oval cstp. on 8 Reales, 1786 Mo. S.3765. Extra Fine. ... 700.00

George III, 1760-1820. Bank of England. Dollar, 1804. S.3768. *PROOF*. Extra Fine, cleaned. 1,500.00

Pattern Crown, n.d. By Webb and Mills for Mudie. ESC 221. *PROOF*. Brilliant and two-tone. 4,000.00

Crown, 1820 LX. Extra Fine / About Uncirculated. 750.00

George IV, 1820-1830. Crown, 1821. Secundo. S.3805. Choice Extra Fine. 1,350.00

IRELAND. Ormond Money, 1643. Crown. 6 pearls on outer arch, 3 on inner. D&F 288, S.4544. As struck. A bold impression. $3,000.00

Ormond Money, 1643. Crown. Small pearls between larger ones. D&F 288, S.4544. Nearly as struck but with areas of weakness. Nice Very Fine. 2,500.00

Ormond Money, 1643. Halfcrown. D&H 293, S.4545. Very Fine. 1,500.00

BRITISH GUIANA. Essequibo and Demerary. George III. 3 Guilders, 1816. Cr. 15. Extra Fine, scarce thus. $1,000.00

BRITISH COLONIES. George IV. Anchor Money. Half Dollar, 1822. Cr. 4 (British West Indies). About Uncirculated. Prooflike. $875.00

CYPRUS. George V. 45 Piastres, 1928. Y. 21. *PROOF*. $750.00

NEW ZEALAND. George V. Half Crown, 1935. Y. 5. *BRILLIANT PROOF*. $450.00

Coin Galleries

The Ancient and Foreign Department of Stack's

123 West 57th Street
Telephone: (212) 582-5955

New York, NY 10019
Telex: 666125 (W.U.)

CONSIGNMENTS WANTED

When you sell your coins, you naturally want to receive as much as possible for them. The best way to accomplish this is to sell your coins at a Paramount auction. We have been a major force in the rare coin auction field for nearly 20 years and during that time we have conducted many important and memorable sales. If you are considering selling at auction, we ask that you compare our service with *any* other. In particular, our complete auction service offers you:

- **Superb cataloguing including accurate grading and descriptions, in-depth research, and the finest photography in the field.**
- **A history of record prices for many years.**
- **Low commission rates (see schedule below).**
- **A friendly, expert staff of professionals to assist you and make your selling experience a profitable and pleasurable one.**
- **Prompt consignor settlements no later than 45 days after the date of the sale.**
- **No commission charged to successful bidders (which could reduce the amount your coins realize).**
- **Full insurance on your coins while they are in our possession.**
- **Cash Advances if desired.**

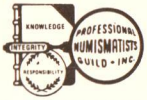
Commission Schedule

Total Value of Coins Consigned	Rate
$2500 - $5000	17.5%
5001 - 25,000	15%
25,001 - 100,000	12.5%
Over 100,000	10%

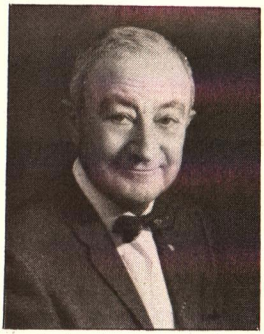
Note: Our minimum acceptable consignment is $2500 (total value) with individual lots worth not less than $150.

For a no obligation consultation on selling your high quality rare coins or currency in our next auction, contact David W. Akers, President, or Thomas A. Mulvaney, Auction Manager, at 800-543-2192 toll free (Continental U.S. except Ohio). Others call 513-836-8641 direct or write for a prompt reply to your questions.

PARAMOUNT
RARE COIN CORPORATION
ONE PARAMOUNT PLAZA
ENGLEWOOD, OHIO 45322
TELEPHONE: 513-836-8641



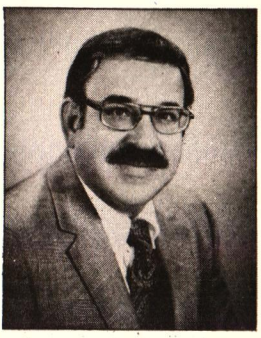
David W. Akers
Membership Number
279



ABNER KREISBERG

ARE YOU CONSIDERING SELLING OUTRIGHT?

CONSIDERING AUCTIONING YOUR COLLECTION?



JERRY COHEN

IF THE ANSWER IS YES TO EITHER QUESTION THEN WE ARE PREPARED TO HELP YOU.

OUR AUCTION RECORD RANKS WITH THE BEST.

OUR BUYING KNOWLEDGE AND RESOURCES PERMIT US TO PURCHASE OUTSTANDING HOLDINGS OF CHOICE NUMISMATIC MATERIAL.

CALL OR WRITE TODAY.

ABNER KREISBERG CORPORATION

Professional Numismatists

344 North Beverly Drive
Beverly Hills, CA 90210
(213) 271-4281

RHODES

Silver tetradrachm
400-333 B.C.

Obverse: Facing head of Helios.

Reverse: PO Rose, to the left, E and grapes, to the right, a bud.

15.19 grams. Extremely fine. The facing head of Helios on the early Rhodian coins is a strong and beautiful example of Greek Numismatic Art at its best. Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum, The Burton Y. Berry Collection No. 1121. This Coin.

Catalogue No. 2 will include ancient Greek coins from the collections of Mr. Burton Y. Berry and other collectors.

Write for next Catalogue to:

NUMISMATIC ART AND ANCIENT COINS

P.O. Box 22214, San Diego, CA 92122 ANA
Telephone (714) 234-2893 ANS
Office hours by appointment SAN

U.S. COIN BOOKS

IF YOU DON'T SEE IT HERE, WRITE.

(We stock over 1000 Numismatic Book Titles)

U.S. - FOREIGN - ANCIENT - COINS - MEDALS - TOKENS - PAPER MONEY

Discounts: Order over $50 - 10%; over $100 - 15%: over $200 - 20%, except Net Items, from this ad.

WE OFFER A SELECTION OF OUR MOST POPULAR TITLES

(All latest editions unless noted)

COIN BOOKS:

* **Adams**, Private gold coinage of California	$18.00
* **Adams/Woodin**, U.S. Pattern, trial & experimental pieces	$15.00
* **Ahwash**, Encyclopedia of U.S. Liberty seated dimes	$50.00
Akers, D., U.S. Gold dollars	$13.00
Akers, D., U.S. Gold Quarter Eagles	$20.00
Akers, D., U.S. Gold $3 and $4	$18.00
Akers, D., U.S. Gold $5	$40.00
Akers, D., U.S. Gold $10	$40.00
* **Akers, D.**, U.S. gold patterns	$45.00
Special for the Akers 6-volume set	$139.00
* **Beistle**, Half dollar die varieties	$35.00
Bolender, M.H., United States early silver dollars 1794-1803	$30.00
* **Breen**, Encyclopedia of proof coinage, Colonial & American	$35.00
Brownings, Early quarter dollars	$12.50
Cline, J.H., standing liberty quarters	$6.00
Cohen/Druely, Buffalo Nickel	$7.00
Doering, California fractional gold	$60.00
Durst, S.J., Early American coppers anthology, 600 pp.	$39.50
Durst, S.J., Comprehensive guide to American Colonial coinage	$15.00
Judd, J.H., U.S. Pattern, Experimental & Trial Pieces	$20.00
* **Kliman, M.**, The two cent piece & its varieties	$7.00
* **Lee, K.W.**, California Gold	$35.00
* **Miller, W.**, Analysis of Morgan & Peace Dollars	$20.00
Nelson, P., Coinage of William Wood 1722-1733	$6.00
Osbon, J., Silver Dollar Encyclopedia	$20.00
* **Overton, A.**, Half Dollar Die Varieties	$45.00
* **Schilke, O.**, America's Foreign Coins	$9.50
Schmeider, T., Investing/Collecting U.S. Small Cents	$7.00
Swiatek/Breen, Encyclopedia U.S. Commemorative Coinage—New	$35.00
Taxay, D., Counterfeit, Mis-struck & Unofficial U.S. Coins	$5.00
Taxay, D., Illustrated History of U.S. Commemorative Coinage	$6.50
* **Taxay, D.**, Money of the American Indian	$15.00
Yeoman, R., The Red Book—latest edition	$5.00

PAPER MONEY BOOKS:

* **Bluestone, B.**, Grinell Paper Money Collection Catalogue	$25.00
DeLorey, T., price guide for collector of Modern U.S. Paper Money Errors	$4.00
Dilliston, W., Bank Note Reporters & Counterfeit Detectors	$10.00
* **Friedberg, R.**, Paper Money of The U.S.	$30.00
* **Friedberg, M.**, Encyclopedia of U.S. Fractional & Postal Currency	$20.00
* **Hessler, G.**, Comprehensive catalog of U.S. Paper Money, Hardcover, 2nd edition.	$25.00
Hessler, G., U.S. Essay, Proof & Specimen Notes	$19.50
Knox, J.J., The United States Notes	$22.50
Newman, E., The Early Paper Money of America	$22.50
Schuckers, J.W., A Brief Account of the Finances & Paper Money of the Revolutionary War	$15.00
Schwann, C. & Boling, World War II Allied Military Currency	$19.50
* **Steinmetz**, National Banknotes of the U.S.	$45.00
U.S. Government, History of the Bureau of Engraving & Printing	$22.50
Wismer, D.C., The Obsolete Bank Notes of New England	$20.00

Confederate & Southern States:

Criswell, G.C., Confederate & Southern States Currency	$15.00
Criswell, G.C., Confederate & Southern States Bonds	$25.00
Thian, R., Register of the Confederate Debt	$30.00

Medals & Tokens:

Betts, C.W., American Colonial History Illustrated by Contemporary Medals	$16.00
Curto, J., Military Tokens of the U.S. 1866-1978	$12.50
Dusterburg, P., The Official Inaugural Medals of Presidents of the U.S.	$18.00
Fuld, M., U.S. Civil War Store Cards	$50.00
Hake, T., Encyclopedia of Political Buttons 1896-1972	$13.00
Hake, T., Political Buttons, Part II 1920-1976	$18.00
Hake, T., Political Buttons, Part III 1789-1916, Presidential Americana	$18.00
* **Hibler/Kappen**, So Called Dollars	$12.50
Hibler/Kappen, Valuation Supplement	$4.00

Add $1.00 first book, 75¢ 2nd book, 50¢ each additional book.

NUMISMATIC LITERATURE MAIL BID SALE $5

Catalog $3.00 ($15.00 hardcovered limited edition)—Over 2000 lots of books, periodicals, auction catalogs and miscellaneous will be offered. Closing date April 15, 1981.

** OUT OF PRINT - LIMITED STOCK AVAILABLE.*

SANFORD J. DURST

170 East 61st Street, New York, NY 10021

CLIP AND SAVE THIS AD *PRICES GOOD FOR 3 MONTHS*

WE ARE THE BUYERS!

QUALITY

FOREIGN COINS

Gold, Crowns, Talers, Minors.

Top Prices Paid

A SINGLE COIN
or
A COMPLETE COLLECTION

ADRIEN J. LAPOINTE

Rare Coin-Stamps

4 FRONT STREET
WORCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS 01608
PHONE (617) 752-1739

PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATISTS GUILD - INC

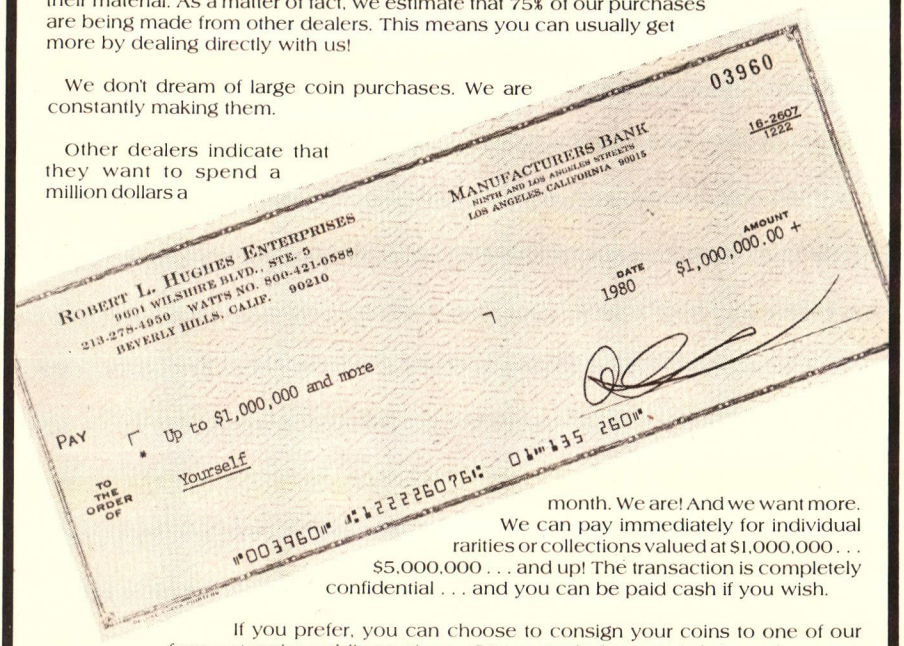
ANA

WRITE YOUR OWN CHECK!

Every year for the past 20 years, thousands of collectors, investors and other dealers have found that Robert Hughes has offered the highest prices for their material. As a matter of fact, we estimate that 75% of our purchases are being made from other dealers. This means you can usually get more by dealing directly with us!

We don't dream of large coin purchases. We are constantly making them.

Other dealers indicate that they want to spend a million dollars a



month. We are! And we want more. We can pay immediately for individual rarities or collections valued at $1,000,000 . . . $5,000,000 . . . and up! The transaction is completely confidential . . . and you can be paid cash if you wish.

If you prefer, you can choose to consign your coins to one of our frequent major public auctions. Our commission rate is low, and you can obtain a generous cash advance.

If you hear of an important collection that may be for sale, let us know. Robert Hughes Enterprises pays substantial finders fees on consumated transactions.

Please call us in confidence on our toll free number (800) 421-0588, except in California, call collect at (213) 278-4950. Ask for Bob Hughes or Jules Hupper.

Sorry . . . We are not interested in buying gold or silver bullion or bullion coins (e.g. Krugerrands, bags of common silver coins, etc).

Robert L. Hughes
Enterprises

Life Member ANA. Member TNA, CSNA, BRNA, FUN.

9696 Wilshire Blvd., 3rd Floor, Beverly Hills, CA 90212
(213) 278-1800 • Toll Free (800) 421-0588

Wanted

Mint State 65 (Gem)
Morgan & Peace Dollars
Also need Gem Prooflike Dollars

Bryan, Ltd.

Specializing in Better U.S.

My usual high prices will prevail.
Send me a list of what you have available.
Please, only quality material

Roger P. Bryan
P.O. Drawer D
Gainesville, FL 32602
(904) 377-7439

"We Select the Select"

How to bid by mail

1

Step One: select the coins that interest you from our auction catalog.

2

Step Two: decide the top bid you're willing to pay for each coin. There's always a chance you may purchase a coin for less than your maximum bid. Our exclusive CompuBid™ system allows you to bid on as many coins as you want and still limit your total bid. We show you how we do it automatically for you in our descriptive brochure.

3

Step Three: send in the coupon below, or call us for answers. We will send you a free brochure explaining the ins and outs of bidding. Or call us for estimates. We'll give you straight information and no sales pitch. Remember: we're not selling these coins for ourselves, but for our consignors.

4

Step Four: fill out your bid sheet and mail it early enough to reach us before the auction sale date. If you succeed in buying a coin, it will be sent to you the first Monday following the auction. We guarantee to put your coin in your hands fast.

Our free brochure, **How to Mail Bid At Auction,** *answers all the basic questions about bidding by mail. Our staff of coin professionals developed the information source as a service to experienced and beginning coin buyers alike.*

Get your coins at your price. In May.

If you've never bid at auction or have been looking for the right auction, read this.

Here's your chance, May 28-29, at our auction. We are offering some of the most beautiful and rare coins you have have ever seen. Each year we present over 20,000 rare coins for sale at auction. Often we sell coins that haven't been seen on the market for years. With all those coins to choose from, chances are you will find the coins you've been looking for.

And because no reserved or minimum bids are accepted on these coins, you have the opportunity to buy them at the price you want to pay.

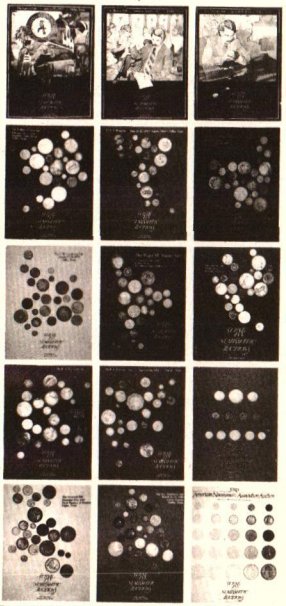
You get to see the coins before bidding.

The only way you can know about these rare coin opportunities in advance is through our auction catalogs. Each sale offers a beautiful, full-color, magazine-size catalog that fills you in on every coin to be sold.

You can subscribe to a full year of our catalogs for a single $20 payment. Or you can receive a complete year's subscription to our auction catalogs free by sending us an invoice of at least $500 for coins you purchased through another auction company or your current rare coin dealer.

Bidding by mail is easy and exciting.

You can bid in our May auction from where you are right now. To learn how easy it is to buy the coins you want at the price you want to pay, simply follow the four steps on "How to Bid by Mail" on the left side of this page.



During the past four years, over 100,000 sought after rare coins were purchased through Steve Ivy Numismatic Auctions, including the coins of the 1980 A.N.A. Auction. Selected as the auctioneer for the 1982 A.N.A.

STEVE IVY NUMISMATIC AUCTIONS INC

An affiliate of
Steve Ivy Rare Coins
Contact: Bob Merrill or Mark Feld
2121 N. Akard
Dallas, Texas 75201
WATS: (800) 527-9250
In Texas: (214) 742-1079

© Copyright 1981, Steve Ivy Numismatic Auctions, Inc.

We are now accepting consignments for our upcoming August Sale. Consignment deadline: June 22, 1981

Get your coins at your price.

Steve Ivy Numismatic Auctions, Inc. 2121 N. Akard • Dallas, Texas 75201

And I want to be kept informed of all the coins you're selling at unreserved auction. Send me all your auction catalogs for the next 12 months. I am enclosing:

☐ a check or money order for $20.
☐ an invoice of at least $500 for coins I purchased from another auction company or a rare coin dealer.

☐ Yes, I want to learn more about bidding by mail. Send me your free brochure, "How to Mail Bid At Auction," as soon as possible.
☐ I have coins I want to sell. Please contact me for consignment information.

Name _____
Address _____
City _____ Zip _____
State _____ Phone ( ) _____
(9 a.m. to 5 p.m.)

GH

Germanic & Ancients Specialists

We are seeking to buy and will pay top European prices for:

1. Choice German Talers and Minors before 1873.
2. German 2, 3, 5 Mark Pieces 1873-1933 + Rare Minors.
3. All German Gold Coins.
4. Holy Roman Empire, Austria-Hungary Talers & Minors.
5. Choice & Rare European Crowns & Minors, esp. France, Belgium, Italy, Scandinavian, Netherlands, Russia & Turkey (Ottoman Empire)

ANCIENTS WANTED:

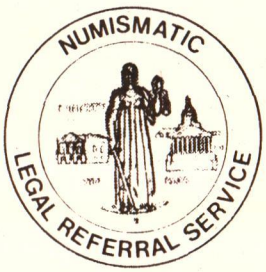
Greek, Roman, Byzantine, Parthia, Sassaniden, German, Medievals, Bracteats.

FREE ATTRIBUTATION & APPRAISAL on all Ancients and European coinage. Of especial interest is South Germany: Bavaria, Baden, Wurttemberg, Nurnberg, Regensburg, Salzburg, Eichstatt, Augsburg, Wurzburg and Prussian & Hanseatic coinage.

As an American coin dealer in Germany we invite all collectors coming to Europe to pay us a visit. We are located on the main highway (Autobahn) Munich-Nurnberg or 45 minutes from Munich by train. We can arrange numismatic tours of Munich, the coin centre of Continental Europe, including visits to dealers, wholesalers, and dealers in Antiquities. For 5% we will represent you in European Auctions.

4 illustrated catalogues yearly, $12

John & Hannelore Scheiner
ANA Life Member
D-807 Ingolstadt/D. Postfach 2728
Asamstr. 88 West Germany
formerly, Fort Wayne, Indiana



WHAT'S "NEW" IN NUMISMATICS?

- ***The Numismatic Legal Referral Service***

A non-profit organization founded in 1980 by Les Fox for the sole purpose of resolving disputes in the rare coin field. Ron Friedman, Professor of Law at Capital University, is our Executive Director. No charge to newsletter subscribers. Free brochure.

- ***The International Green Sheet***

The first and only accurate report on current monthly values of over 3,000 World Gold & Silver Coins dated 1800-1940. At $25.00 a year (12 issues) you may yet become a millionaire getting in at the bottom of this emerging area of numismatics.

- ***The Fortune-Teller -Please write for FREE sample.***

Our hard-hitting monthly advisory keeping 7,000 collector-investors up to date on "everything" happening in coins, art, antiques and other investment alternatives. We predict the winners and the losers. Plus we name the names of rare coin dealers we think are trying to rip you off! Only $21.00 a year. Includes automatic participation in Numismatic Legal Referral Service.

SPECIAL OFFER TO ALL A.N.A. MEMBERS: Subscribe to both *The Fortune-Teller* and *International Green Sheet* for just $38.00 a year!

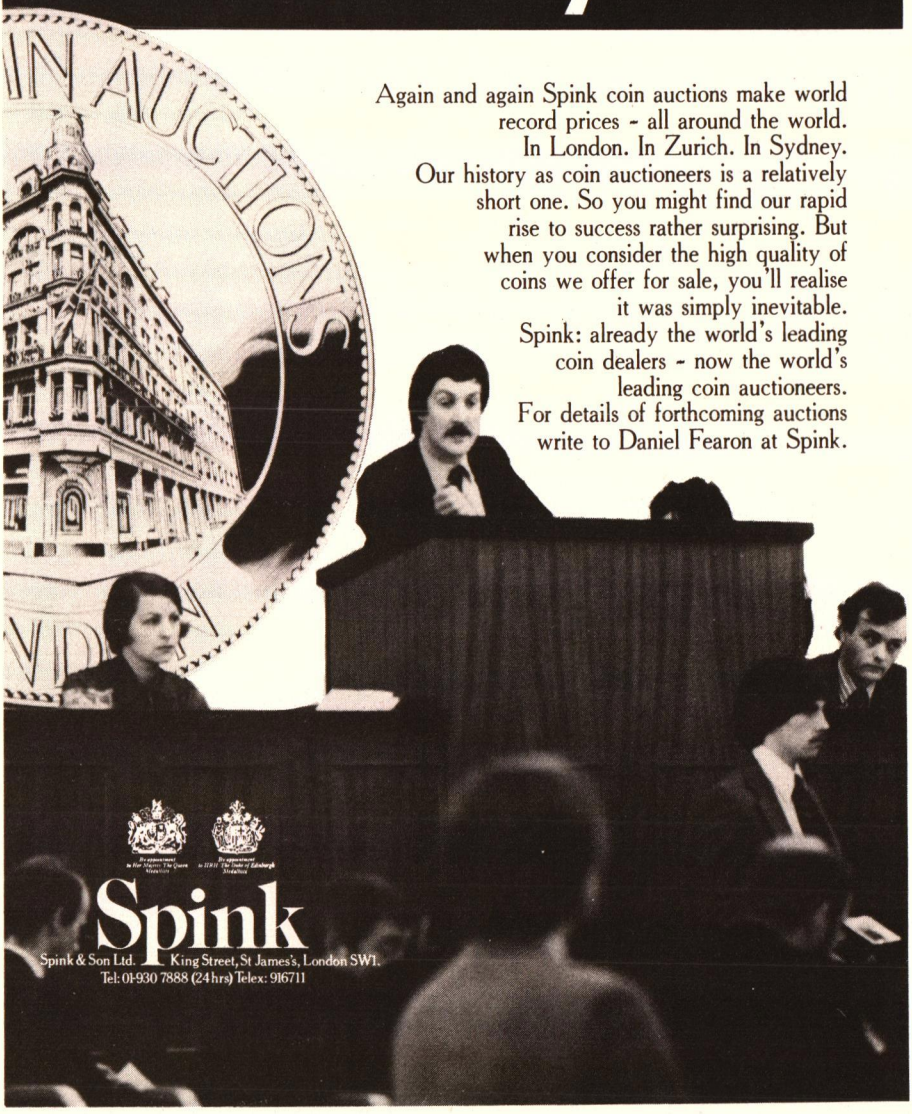
"Investment Advice—Consumer Protection"

CARSON CITY ASSOCIATES, INC.
P.O. Box 36
Midland Park, NJ 07432

LES FOX, ANA Life Member 1339

Publishers of "Silver Dollar Fortune-Telling" (50,000 copies sold)

Spink make coin auction history



Again and again Spink coin auctions make world record prices - all around the world. In London. In Zurich. In Sydney.
Our history as coin auctioneers is a relatively short one. So you might find our rapid rise to success rather surprising. But when you consider the high quality of coins we offer for sale, you'll realise it was simply inevitable.
Spink: already the world's leading coin dealers - now the world's leading coin auctioneers.
For details of forthcoming auctions write to Daniel Fearon at Spink.

Spink

Spink & Son Ltd. King Street, St James's, London SW1.
Tel: 01-930 7888 (24 hrs) Telex: 916711

Seaby

SALES ON COMMISSION

CONSIGN YOUR COINS TO SEABY AND PAY ONLY 15% COMMISSION ON THE SELLING PRICE.

Seaby is a household name in the coin and medal business. Seaby's *Coin & Medal Bulletin* has a wider circulation than almost any other numismatic list or auction catalogue. Although our business is mainly buying and selling coins and medals outright, collectors and dealers may be interested in selling individual items or collections through Seaby on commission at 15%. The 15% covers:

(1) Offering your items to our extensive clientele through our want lists.
(2) Expert listing in the *Coin & Medal Bulletin* by one of our 18 specialist numismatists.
(3) Full insurance coverage.

Clients are asked to consign items to us for a minimum of three months. Items over approx. $600 will be illustrated free. A charge of approx. $20 is incurred if an illustrated item remains unsold and is returned to the vendor.

We will give advice on the pricing of material. In the interest of our retail clients, we reserve the right to refuse items which we feel to be over-valued by the vendor or in any way unsuitable.

If you would like to see our Coin & Medal Bulletin, write for a complimentary copy.

Feel free to write if you have any questions to:

Seaby

BY APPOINTMENT TO HER MAJESTY THE QUEEN B A SEABY LIMITED NUMISMATISTS

Audley House, 11 Margaret Street, London W1N 8AT, England

TEL 01 580 3677 TELEX 261068

NUMISMATIC BOOKS
Published by
OBOL INTERNATIONAL IN 1980

1. **HEISS, A.** *DESCRIPTION GENERALE DES MONNAIES DES ROIS WISIGOTHS D'ESPAGNE.* ISBN 0-916710-64-5 iii + 185 pp. + 13 plates. Hardbound *$30.00*
2. **JAMESON, R.** *MONNAIES GRECQUES ANTIQUES ET IMPERIALES ROMAINES.* ISBN 0-916710-65-3. 908 pp. + 164 plates. 4 Hardbound volumes *$295.00*
3. **NEWELL, E.T.** *THE PRE-IMPERIAL COINAGE OF ROMAN ANTIOCH.* ISBN 0-916710-66-1. 45 pp. + 2 plates. Papercover *$5.00*
4. **GARDIAKOS, S.** *CATALOGUE OF THE COINS OF DALMATIA ET ALBANIA 1410-1797.* ISBN 0-916710-67-x. 32 pp. fully illustrated. Paper cover *$5.00*

*5. **IMHOOF-BLUMER, M.F.** *ANCIENT COINS ILLUSTRATING LOST MASTERPIECES OF GREEK ART.* ISBN 0-916710-68-8. 1xxviii + 176 pp. + 38 plates. Hardbound *$20.00*

*6. **BIEBER, M.** *ALEXANDER THE GREAT IN GREEK AND ROMAN ART.* ISBN 0-916710-69-6. 98 pp. + 43 plates. Hardbound *$20.00*

7. **BALDWIN, A.** *THE COINAGES OF LAMPSAKOS.* ISBN 0-916710-70-x. 111 pp. + 12 plates. Hardbound *$30.00*
8. **RAVEL, O.E.** *NUMISMATIQUE GRECQUE FALSIFICATIONS MOYENS POUR LES RECONNAITRE.* ISBN 0-916710-71-8. 105 pp. + 10 plates. Hardbound *$20.00*
9. **SELTMAN, C.** *MASTERPIECES OF GREEK COINAGE.* ISBN 0-916710-72-6. 128 pp. profusely illustrated. Hardbound *$20.00*
10. **MACDONALD, G.** *THE EVOLUTION OF COINAGE.* ISBN 0-916710-73-4. vi - 148 pp. + 7 plates. Hardbound *$20.00*
11. **LAWRENCE, R.H.** *THE PADUANS. MEDALS BY GIOVANNI CAVINO.* ISBN 0-916710-74-2. 31 pp., illustrated. Paper cover *$5.00*
12. **MATTINGLY, H.** *A GUIDE TO REPUBLICAN AND IMPERIAL ROMAN COINS IN THE BRITISH MUSEUM.* ISBN 0-916710-75-0. 80 pp. illus. + viii plates. Hardbound *$15.00*
13. **LAMBROS, P.** *UNPUBLISHED COINS OF THE MEDIEVAL KINGDOM OF CYPRUS.* Tri-lingual text, new English translation by M. Tomazou, also text in Greek and French. ISBN 0-916710-76-9. 170 pp. + 10 plates. Hardbound *$20.00*
14. **BOMPOIS, H.F.** *EXAMEN CHRONOLOGIQUE DES MONNAIES FRAPPEES PAR LA COMMUNAUTE DES MACEDONIENS AVANT, PENDANT ET APRES LA CONQÛETE ROMAINE.* ISBN 0-916710-77-7. 102 pp. + 5 double plates. Hardbound *$20.00*
15. **KAMBANIS, M.L.** *NOTES SUR LE CLASSEMENT CHRONOLOGIQUE DES MONNAIES D'ATHENES. (SERIES AVEC NOMS DE MAGISTRATS).* ISBN 0-916710-78-5. 15 pp. + 2 plates. Paper cover *$5.00*
16. **SVORONOS, J.N.** *SUR LA SIGNIFICATION DES TYPES MONETAIRES DES ANCIENS.* ISBN 0-916710-79-3. 32 pp. + 65 illustrations. Paper cover *$5.00*
17. **MILNE, J.G.** *GREEK AND ROMAN COINS AND THE STUDY OF HISTORY.* ISBN 0-916710-80-7. 128 pp. - 16 plates. Hardbound *$15.00*
18. **HULTSCH, F.** *DIE PTOLEMAISCHEN MUNZ-UND RECHNUNGSWERTE.* ISBN 0-916710-81-5. 60 pp. Hardbound *$15.00*

* ***Books Exclusively Distributed By Obol International.***

Send 50¢ in stamps for our numismatic book catalog.
ORDER DIRECTLY FROM YOUR FAVORITE COIN DEALER OR
SEND YOUR ORDER TO:

OBOL INTERNATIONAL
Div. UNIGRAPHICS INC.
8 South Michigan Avenue
Chicago, IL. 60603

We Buy
Arizona Tokens

Hal Birt, Jr., ANA 39323

Glass Shoppe Coins
4325 E. Broadway
Tucson, AZ 85711
(602) 323-8811

Banknote Case

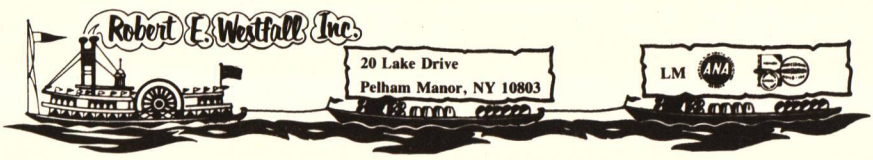
Paper money collecting is becoming an extremely popular hobby around the World with great investment potential. This version of the Banknote case incorporates a combination lock and a deluxe finish, and has been carefully designed to make best use of all available space. Several thousand banknotes can be accommodated, loose notes in the right-hand unit (measuring 21 x 32cm) which has five separate compartments, and album leaves in the left. Each compartment may be removed, and they provide a useful method of displaying notes at fairs, etc. Beneath the ring-binder section is a 4 cm deep "secret" compartment for storing large books or private papers. Again, the lid is fitted with attachments for adding other accessories, and will also accomodate magazines, catalogues, etc.

Description:
Height 15 cm. Length 53 cm.
Width 36 cm.
Finished in high quality grained imitation leather (red) and lined in beige. Specially reinforced corners, combination lock, with two additional catches.

Order No: Banknote case G 20

PAPER MONEY CASE

$85.00



Rare World Coins

The coin selections presented here represent only a sampling from our current illustrated Price List. If you have rare world coins for sale, it will pay you to contact our firm. If you are interested in purchasing rare world coins, you will not find a finer selection in a fixed price list on a regular basis in this country.

COLOMBIA, 8 Escudos 1758. NR J. FR-15 C-10. VERY RARE. Nice XF	$5,000
GERMANY, MUNSTER, 6 Ducats 1661. FR-1694a. VERY RARE AND SELDOM OFFERED. Lustrous XF-AU.	6,000
INDIA, HINDUSTAN, Mohur N.D. Jahangir (1605-27). FR-173. The famous "Zodiac" Coinage. This piece is the Archer, Sagittarius. A Nice XF-AU. VERY RARE, seldom offered and always in demand. I.N.S. Certified.	2,500
ITALY, MILAN, 1 Doppia 1578. FR-716. Philip II of Spain (1556-98). RARE. Well struck, lustrous XF-AU.	2,250
JAPAN, 10 Yen Meiji 32 (1899). FR-51 Y-33. CHOICE BU.	1,250
MEXICO, 8 Escudos Cob 1714 MoJ. FR-6. A Choice Specimen with a bold 4 digit date. UNC., as struck	4,500
MEXICO, 8 Escudos 1753 MoMF. Ferdinand VI. FR-17. RARE TYPE. LOVELY AU, Rare so Choice.	P.O.R.
MEXICO, 20 Pesos 1866. Mo "MAXIMILIANO." FR-62. Well struck lustrous XF-AU, very attractive.	2,950
MEXICO, 10 Pesos 1884 AsL. FR-129. VERY RARE. AU.	P.O.R.
SPAIN, 2 Excelentes N.D. Seville. FR-28. Ferdinand & Isabella (1476-1516). Nicely struck XF on a fully round planchet. Sharp Portraits.	1,500
BELGIUM, 5 Franc 1853. D-52. "MARRIAGE." Choice BU.	750
ECUADOR, 5 Franc 1858 GJ. Y-13. RARE TYPE. A Really Nice XF.	1,250
FRANCE, Ecu 1643A. Louis XIV (1643-1715). D-3798. XF-AU, well struck on a nice problem free planchet.	2,400
GERMANY, 5 Mark 1929E Y-68. "MEISSEN." Choice BU, the nicest we have ever seen.	1,200
GERMANY, BRANDENBURG-ANSBACH, Taler 1730 D-1980. A RARE COIN, seldom offered. Nice XF.	2,450
GERMANY, BRUNSWICK-LUNEBURG, Taler 1713. Fiala-3352 D-2068 Welter 2135. VERY RARE AND SELDOM OFFERED. Deep old attractive toning. Strong VF.	1,500
GERMANY, FREISING, Taler 1790. D-2248 C-2. CHOICE PROOFLIKE BU. A Museum Piece. Extremely Rare in this Condition.	2,500
GERMANY, HALL IN SWABIA, Taler 1746. D-2279. Dark Toned UNC. Highly Attractive.	2,700
GERMANY, NUREMBERG, Taler 1742. D-2482. UNC., PROOFLIKE. Light handling. VERY RARE.	4,250
GERMANY, REGENSBURG CITY, Taler 1766. D-2621 C-48. VERY RARE. CHOICE AU.	2,400
GERMANY, SAXE-SAALFELD, Taler 1717. D-2739A. On the 200th Anniversary of the Reformation. XF, Strong Portraits.	1,900
GERMANY, SCHWARZBURG-RUDOLSTADT, Taler 1791 I.C.K. D-2772 C-48. CHOICE AU, virtually full Lustre.	800
JAPAN, Trade Dollar Meiji 10 (1877). Y-14. Nice, lustrous AU.	800
JAPAN, Yen Meiji 3 (1870). Y-5. Nice BU.	600
KOREA, 5 Yang (1892). Y-8. Quite a nice XF-AU, lustrous & light toning.	1,500
NETHERLANDS, HOLLAND, 2 Gulden 1681. Demonte 1142. Nearly XF, A rare type almost never offered	1,400
PERU, 8 Reales 1815 JP. C-101 E-83. BU.	600
SWISS, VAUD, 40 Batzen 1812. D-362 C-10. CHOICE XF+.	1,250

All material guaranteed genuine. Ten days return privilege. Prices in U.S. dollars, payment in U.S. funds only. All checks must be payable on a U.S. bank. All domestic orders add $1.00 postage and handling. All material to countries outside the U.S. except A.P.O., F.P.O. and U.S. possessions are sent at buyer's risk. All foreign orders including Mexico & Canada will be billed for actual postage and insurance. Please send shipping instructions. Normally all foreign orders will be sent Air Registered. California residents must add 6% sales tax. Telephone orders accepted 10 A.M. to 5 P.M. Mon. through Fri. California time.

We are always interested in buying all foreign coins or in selling your collection for you. Areas of special interest are Spain and all Spanish Colonial & earlier European. Especially interested in all Mexico.

PONTERIO & WYATT

ANA OIN SIN NI

Richard H. Ponterio

3823 Park Boulevard

Box 33588

San Diego, CA 92103

(714) 299-0400

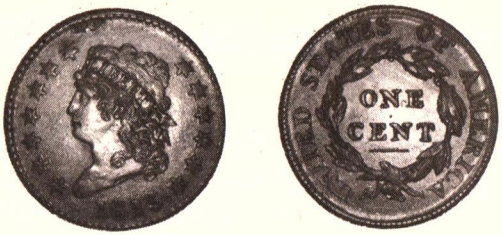
308

LM-2163

EARLY COPPER COINS FROM JACK H. BEYMER

1805 S267 MS60. Light Brown UNC. Important as it is among only 12 to 16 total uncirculated 1805 cents known.

$6000



1813 S293 MS60, with a small flan peel on obverse above Liberty. Among the six finest known of this variety.

$3000

1818 N10 MS65+. A full blown BU - fully lustrous, a great type coin.

$3000

Quality Early Copper Wanted

JACK H. BEYMER

707-544-1621
647A Coddington Center
Santa Rosa, CA 95401

OVERDATE COINS

Thirty years of expertise gained as a hobbyist, researcher, appraiser, lecturer on overdates, over-mintmarks, and U.S. Patterns qualifies me to offer you my services on a personal or professional level. All material is guaranteed genuine and original. All transactions are strictly confidential. Want lists are solicited for any type coins of your needs or desires in all grades. All replies answered if you enclose a S.A.S.E. Full 14 day refund if items are not removed from my holders, unless done so by A.N.A.C.S. or I.N.S.A.B. All materials kept in bank vaults and not on premises. Estates and collections appraised, bought and sold. Write before shipping. All overgraded material returned at your expense. I need to buy to replenish my inventory. The following listed items are for sale:

1 Cent 1851/81, EX.F ... $135.00
1 Cent 1858/7, F $115.00
3 Cent 1862/1, MS 65, very rare flip-strike $1140.00
3 Cent 1887/6, gem proof $2350.00
5 Cent 1883/2, AU 55 ... $270.00
5 Cent 1918/7 D, VG 8 obv. with F 12 rev. $685.00
5 Cent 1949 D/S, F $45.00
5 Cent 1949 D/S, MS 65, with very scarce full steps $875.00
5 Cent 1954 D/S, VF 20 .. $12.00
5 Cent 1954 S/D, F 12 .... $8.00
5 Cent 1955 D/S, VF 30 .. $18.00
10 Cent 1942/1 P, AU 55+ $775.00
25 Cent 1950 S/D & D/S in various grades ..... Write, please.
1 Dollar 1882 O/S, MS 63 $155.00
1 Dollar 1887/6 P, MS 65 $300.00
1 Dollar 1887/6 O, MS 65 (N.E.R. C.G. sold it as semi-proof-like surfaces, best they ever saw) $2450.00
1 Dollar 1900 O/CC, MS 65 with proof-like surfaces. Lovely $2735.00
5 Dollar Gold 1901/O S mint, MS 63/65 & very scarce in high grade. $1200.00
20 Dollar Gold 1909/8 P, AU 55+, in demand and very scarce. $1750.00
J 1740, a silver one cent pattern. This is an extreme rarity of high R 7 (meaning as few as 4 to 6 pieces made or known). The date is 1885 over 3 ..... Write. P.O.R.

I am also very pleased to offer one of the world's great underpriced rarities. It is an 1888 one cent piece of Canada. It is unique in the fact that it was struck seven times! Each strike is legible & documented by one of Canada's most eligible authenticators, Mr. Hans Zoell, in a descriptive accompanying letter, & notarized. It has regular strikes, brockages, incuses, flip-overs & rotations. $14,450.00

OVERDATE COINS

LYLE E. DUPRA, P.O. BOX 7187, ROCHESTER, NY 14616
Tel. (716) 227-2482

BIRKLER & WADDELL, LTD.

We are specialists in Greek, Roman, Byzantine, Medieval, and choice U.S. coins. Please contact us so that we may assist you in the collecting or selling of any good quality coins. Inquiries regarding U.S. coins should be directed to our Washington, D.C. gallery.

If you are not on our mailing list, please write for a free illustrated catalog of ancient and medieval coins.

Lucien L. Birkler
Edward J. Waddell

Auction Sales Conducted Periodically

BIRKLER & WADDELL, LTD.

1100-17th St. N.W.
Suite 1000
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 833-3770

Birkler & Waddell Gallery
Mayflower Hotel Lobby
Washington, DC 20036
(202) 833-3773

"We Are One of the Nation's Largest Dealers in Rare Coins & Bullion."

We offer the best possible rates on:

U.S. Gold Coins

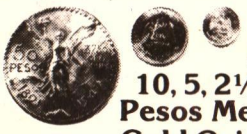
$20, $10, $5, $3, $2½, and $1 gold pieces available in various grades.

Krugerrands

1 oz., ½ oz., ¼ oz., 1/10 oz. Gold Coin denominations available.

Maple Leaf Gold Coins

1 oz., "24 K" Gold Canadian Coins



50, 20 10, 5, 2½ and 2 Pesos Mexican Gold Coins

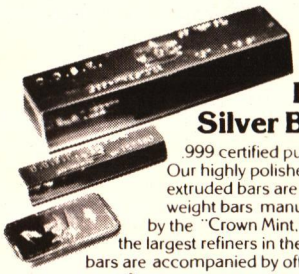
and other foreign bullion coins

Free storage on bullion items

(minimum orders required)

90% U.S. Silver Coins

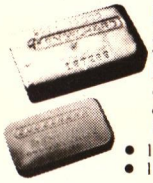
All quantities available from $100. face value to bags.



D.G.&S. Silver Bars

.999 certified pure — Our highly polished, extruded bars are exact weight bars manufactured by the "Crown Mint," one of the largest refiners in the U.S. All bars are accompanied by official assay certificates.

- 100 troy oz. Spot + $1.25 per oz.
- 5 and 10 troy oz. Spot + $1.50 per oz.
- 1 troy oz. Art Bars Spot + $2.25 per oz.



Engelhard Silver Bars

Dallas Gold and Silver is one of the nation's largest distributors of the famous brand Engelhard bars.

- 100 troy oz. Spot + $1.50 per oz.
- 10 troy oz. Spot + $2.00 per oz.

Silver Dollars

Circulated bullion coins. B.U. Rolls, and select singles.

Rare Coin Investment Portfolios — Professionally assembled with investments as low as $100. per month. All coins guaranteed to conform to A.N.A. grading standards or better. Rare coins are chosen for investment potential by Dallas Gold & Silver experts who attend all major coin shows. Please write or call us for details. **Precious metals and rare coins have been approved for I.R.A. and Keough plans! We provide free, confidential storage for bullion items.**

Why do business with Dallas Gold & Silver?

- We are one of the nation's largest dealers doing over $100 million yearly in rare coins & precious metals
- Nationwide access to all major markets via video and teletype with computerized confirmation of transactions
- Reputable members of all major numismatic organizations.

DALLAS Gold & Silver EXCHANGE

228 Park Forest Center/Dallas, Texas 75229

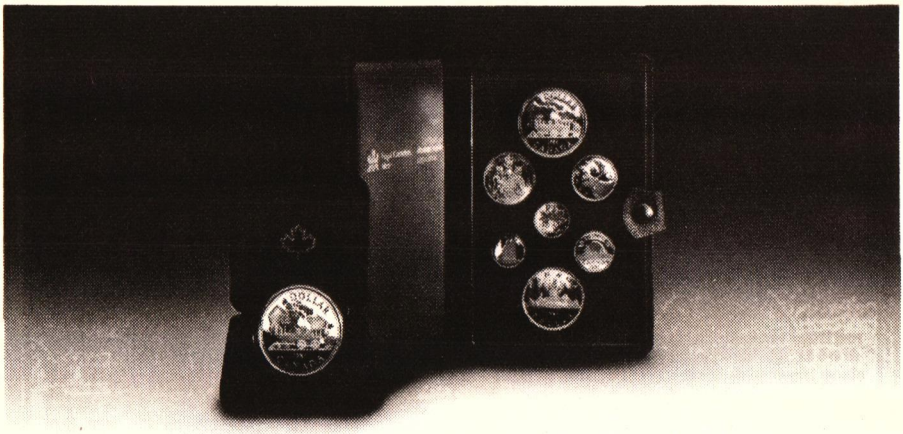
DEALER BUSINESS WELCOME

Call for 24 hr. quotes

214-357-1706

Call (outside Texas) for confirmations

1-800-527-5307



The Royal Canadian Mint introduces the 1981 Canadian Coins

A silver dollar to commemorate the Canadian link from sea to sea.

One hundred years ago, in 1881, the Dominion of Canada authorized the construction of a 4800-kilometer trans-continental railway, an iron ribbon to link the Atlantic to the Pacific.

In commemoration of the centenary of this historic event, the Canadian Government has authorized the striking of a silver dollar depicting an early steam locomotive traversing the Canadian map. It is the work of talented Nova Scotia artist Christopher Gorey.

Proof Set* (90412) This 7-piece set includes the commemorative silver dollar and the nickel dollar to the one-cent coin. Each piece bears a brillnt field with mat relief. It is presented in a black case of genuine leather.

Specimen Set (90413) Includes all 6 coins from the nickel dollar to the one-cent coin... the very best struck by a pair of dies. The pieces are encapsulated in plastic and presented in an attractive blue display case.

Uncirculated Set (90414) This 6-piece set — from the one-cent coin to the nickel dollar — is sealed between two layers of transparent polyester film.

The Commemorative Silver Dollar — The reverse of the coin depicts an early steam locomotive used to link the Canadian East to the Pacific. The obverse bears the effigy of Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth II. This coin is available in two different finishes.

(90415*) Proof Edition with a brilliant field and mat relief in a black case.

(90416) Brilliant Uncirculated with brilliant field and relief in a square plastic capsule.

Note that this is the first time ever that the Royal Canadian Mint is offering these coins in numismatic proof finish.

Royal Canadian Mint / Monnaie royale canadienne

Canada

RETURN TO: **Royal Canadian Mint**
P.O. Box 457, Station "A", Ottawa, Ontario, Canada KIN 8V5

Please send me the following items:

Code	Item description	Quantity	Unit price	Total
90412	Proof Set		$36	
90413	Specimen Set		$10	
90414	Uncirculated Set		$ 5	
90415	Proof Silver Dollar		$18	
90416	Brilliant Uncirculated Silver Dollar		$14	

SUB-TOTAL

Provincial tax (Canadian residents add Provincial sales tax where applicable)*

TOTAL

*B.C. 4%; Sask. 5%; Man. 5%; Ontario 7%; N.S. 8%; N.B. 8%; Nfld. 11%.

Sales tax exemption number

Important Notice — The Royal Canadian Mint (Mint) reserves the right to refuse or to limit orders, or to change prices if, for any reason, it should be found necessary to do so. The Mint is not responsible for any duty which may be charged on items upon entry to a foreign country.

METHOD OF PAYMENT **(check one only)**

☐ Enclosed is my certified cheque/money order, including Provincial sales tax, made payable to: Royal Canadian Mint.

Please charge my credit card account:

☐ Master Charge ☐ Chargex/Visa ☐ American Express

My credit card account number

Expiry date

Signature

(Application must be signed to be accepted)

Name

Address

City

Province/State Postal/Zip code

Tel.: Office Home

Orders must be postmarked not later than October 31, 1981.

0328

Jack Klausen

WANTS TO BUY

Territorial Gold

Patterns

Rare U.S. Gold

PAYING TOP PRICES

Please advise what you have for sale.

ANA

80-900 Miles Avenue
Indio, CA 92201
(714) 347-6692

KNOWLEDGE INTEGRITY RESPONSIBILITY PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATISTS GUILD - INC

CAPITOL CITY COINS

NEEDS YOUR COINS!

WE PAY TOP MARKET PRICES FOR:

- Commemoratives
- U.S. Gold Coins
- Silver Dollars
- B.U. Rolls

Our interests range to coin collections for $1,000 to $1,000,000.00 and up. Immediate payment. If you are contemplating the sale of any worthwhile numismatic material, we are interested.

GIVE US A CALL!

We guarantee courteous
and
confidential transactions.

CAPITOL CITY COIN EXCHANGE

George H. Ashley, Jr. LM 1553

5117 Backlick Road
Annandale, VA 22003

Phone Number: (703) 750-2475
FACTS Teletype: E66
Bank References: United Va. Bank, Parham Road Branch, Richmond, VA.

MYLAR SOURCE

Stops Coin Oxidation! Stops Currency Fading!

Damaging coin oxidation and currency fading caused by "Ultra Violet Rays" from sunlight or fluorescent light is prevented by the use of Mylar. DuPont Mylar is the most dimensionally stable of all plastics. Mylar cannot be torn, contains no plasticizer as in acetate to migrate from film causing deterioration, brittleness, or yellowing. It is unaffected by water, moisture vapor, oils, greases, most acids, alkalis and solvents. At last—Coin and Currency Protection! We now have "failsafe DuPont Mylar, clear lined" coin Flip-Lines. Each comes with information card. No staples or cardboard. Coins are locked in by clear Mylar flap; coins do not touch vinyl.

#202E—Eze Flips—2″ x 2″, card inserts & Mylar lined V-Film, $2.95/25 pcs.; $4.25/50 pcs.; $7.95/100 pcs. and labels.

#203V—2″ x 2″ V-Film envelopes with flap and Mylar lined. $2.95/25 pcs.; $4.25/50 pcs.; $7.95/100 pcs.

DuPont Mylar liners only (#22L)

We now have Mylar liner inserts for your own holders. Use in 2″ x 2″ vinyl, Eze Flips, paper or other. Use for ultimate long term protection against harmful Ultra-Violet light. 100 pcs./$4.95; 500/$20.95; 1000/$37.95. All with anti-fallout security flap, includes white labels.

100% Dupont Mylar Coin Envelopes

#122A - 2″ x 2″ envelopes with flap. Clear, strong, .003 mil. Mylar sealed at edges with Mylar strip, $4.95/25 pcs.; $9.50/50 pcs.; $17.95/100 pcs. All with 3/8″ x 1¼″ labels. How much is it worth to have complete protection for valuable coins?

100% DuPont Mylar currency holders with labels

#213KT—large currency Mylar 7¾″ x 3¾″, $4.95/25 pcs.; $7.95/50 pcs.; $13.95/100 pcs. and labels.

#214JT—standard size Mylar, $3.95/25 pcs.; $7.25/50 pcs.; $12.95/100 pcs. and labels.

#215LT—fractional size Mylar, $3.95/25 pcs.; $6.95/50 pcs.; $11.95/100 pcs.

Products of Imagination and Innovation for Coin and Currency Protection. We have long thought quality coin and currency protection housing as a necessity consistent with today's values. We will send DuPont Mylar samples and lists of items for sale for $1.50 or same in postage stamps (our partial cost) by mail only! Many sizes available.

Please send ample postage!
$1.50 minimum. $4.50 minimum order.

HAROLD J. BALL

2826 South Harrison St.
Fort Wayne, IN 46807
Member: ANA, LM 384, Penn-Ohio L-22

AT LAST.

Your search for a single, qualified source for all phases of rare coin investment has ended.

Main Line Coin & Stamp Investments, Inc.
Now headquartered in Philadelphia. With branch offices in the suburbs. Offering the investor and collector a simplified single source for all areas of coin investment, collection and financial planning.

Recognized and respected within the industry for its high standards and wide range of material. Offering the ultimate in investment counselling — with a unique combination of services and an impressive inventory of numismatic properties.

Main Line Coin & Stamp Investments, Inc.
Flexible. Adapting to your personal needs and demands with confidential, individualized counselling. With monthly expenditure programs. Keogh. IRA. Pension and profit-sharing plans. And advice for fiduciaries.

We'd like to handle your account, too.
Call or write us today for an appointment.

Your search has ended.

MAIN LINE COIN & STAMP INVESTMENTS, INC.

20th & JFK Boulevard
Philadelphia, Pa. 19103 (215) 988-0755

WE BUY ANTIQUES
AND SELL "JUNK"

We Buy Junk . . . and Sell Antiques!

So much for jokes. Our position is that we buy and sell collectible coins, sometimes offhandedly called "junk" because they are not expensive coins. Our reward comes in the fact that we sell collectible coins to individuals who enjoy them for what they really are; artistic mediums of trade, chronicles of history, and something to not only enjoy but to preserve. This versus the thrust of many who sell only highpriced items (i.e. choice, beautiful, magnificant, outstanding, bloomers, mintstate 70+, etc.) to investors who can only see coins as investment tools or profits. We have endeavored to supply the average person who can't or won't spend $300+ per coin with fairly priced, correctly graded coins for his collecting enjoyment. As your collection grows we try to keep pace, and also aid the start of the next group of collectors. Our ultimate goal has always been to have our customers eventually become our friends and share with them the enjoyment of the numismatic hobby. Because we deal in the type of merchandise that retails comparatively low, some like to label us "junk" dealers; not because our merchandise is literally junk, but because each coin is not in excess of a few hundred dollars or some high-powered rarity.

We viewed the market from its start in the 1850's when dealers like Ed Cogan rode the first boom of the U.S. collectors market in the 1860's. Yet, it was almost a hundred years later (between 1940 and 1950) before availability and collector demand began to shape and dictate the current price guidelines and structure that basically remain the same today, with the exception of a higher pricing range. This was also the same time that commemorative coins flooded the market; a collector inspired issue which initially met with varied success and failure. The point being though, that the collector was beginning to become a force felt by the government, who again was issuing proof sets (1950) with greater production quotas than ever before to meet the newly established collecting demand. With the freeing of gold by our government in 1973-74, the start of the current phase and boom of the market began. Silver rose, riding the "gold fever" wave and itself proved to be more of a factor to the collector, whereas gold played more the culprit to the investor.

Viewing the market with a culmination of opinions and facts has led us to believe that silver has had more to do with collectors coins; and the fact that they are becoming more and more out of reach to the average collector. The common half dollar, once a 75¢ coin, now tops $5 because of its "melt value." This is not to forget how often the seemingly capricious whims of the silver market have upset whole pricing indexes of silver related issues.

We concluded after studying the long and short avenues and the history of the current market that the present down trend in the collectors market has been incited by the constant harrassment of the sporadic silver market. Furthermore, to face the current situation, which is unprecedented in modern coin history, we have had to make adjustments and open new avenues of operation within our firm to serve the public.

We started this article kidding ourselves a little about the mail-order coin business that we've been proud of operating, and we intend to continue this service in a more structured fashion. However, we will be taking several new directions and would like to encourage you to participate by writing to us, or, if more urgent, giving us a call. These three listings are new areas we are immediately concentrating on:

1. **WE ARE BUYING VERY SERIOUSLY . . .** We have shifted our inventory substantially in the past few months and are definitely interested in restocking many areas and can make immediate payments on graded merchandise. Write, call or just bundle and ship for a firm offer and fast 24 hour payment. We'll travel, too!

2. **SOLICITING YOUR WANT LISTS . . .** This will be a completely new facet for us. Though we have done it in the past successfully, we moved away from it three years ago. Remember, we still maintain a huge inventory of U.S. coins and we travel constantly, maintaining your want list and keeping in touch. Don't forget about our layaway plan.

3. **WE WANT YOU!** We will still be handling mail order, and cordially invite you who haven't already joined our mailing list to do so by sending us a post card with your name, address and zip code.

Thank you.

BOB HENDRICKS LM-ANA **R. ROSS HENDRICKS LM-ANA**

SO-CAL COIN

P.O. Box 987 **El Cajon, CA 92022**

811 East Main Street **(714) 442-9824**

When in the San Diego area, stop in.

Announcing a
Major Numismatic Partnership

Numismatic Professionals Incorporated

Offering the entire range of rare coin services to Collectors and Dealers.

Mr. Christopher Tracey
ANA Life Member

Mr. W. Mike Hinkle
ANA Life Member

Mr. Jay C. Miller
ANA Life Member

Specializing in High Quality United States Rare Coinage for Your Collection.

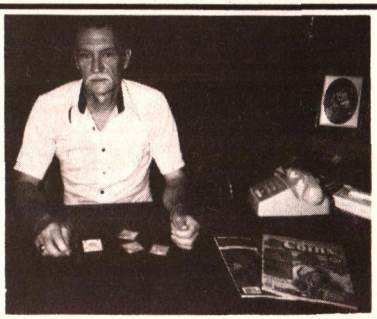
All coins carry individual guarantees of grading & authenticity, numismatic reference texts and color photographic portfolios.

Repurchase, consignment sale and auction placements available for all coins.

Ethical service by nationally known numismatists.

Numismatic Professionals Incorporated
Suite 240, Point West Office Center
One Speen Street, Framingham, Massachusetts 01701
Tel. (617) 235-2030 □ Toll-free 1-800-343-4926 (outside Mass.)

Think seriously about less—than—perfect type coins



LET'S LOOK AT THE 19th AND EARLY 20th CENTURY TYPE COINS

These have always been a favorite and are continuing to be more popular. Brilliant uncirculated type coins have shown outstanding growth in the past few years.

In our opinion high grade type coins are overdue for a substantial increase in price.

The reason we feel this way is due to the big spread between extremely fine, about uncirculated and brilliant uncirculated type coins.

HERE ARE A FEW EXAMPLES:

Trade Dollars *in extremely fine $95.00, nice sharp about uncirculated $250.00, MS60 (uncirculated) $800.00, MS65 brilliant uncirculated $6,000.00 and in proof the price of a new cadillac.*

Flying Eagle Cents *Extremely fine $60.00, about uncirculated $175.00, uncirculated $350.00, brilliant uncirculated $1,400.00*

Barber Dimes, Quarters and Halves *can be bought in XF—AU for a fraction of BU prices. The same holds true for seated, liberty, bust coins, three cent pieces, two cent pieces, half dimes and others.*

What I am getting at is that you can buy slightly less than perfect coins and still have a desirable selection of coins at a fraction of the price.

Norm's Coin Shop, 320 Broadway, Dept. TN, Mt. Vernon, IL 62864.

OK Norm, send me a selection of type coins, extremely fine or better. I understand I must be completely satisfied.

Name _____

Address _____

City _____

State _____ Zip _____

Phone _____

Signed _____

Available in lots of:
$100. - $200. - $300. - $500. - $1,000. - $2,500 - $5,000 - $10,000.

Enclosed is my: Check ☐
M.O. ☐

Amount _____

Type of coins I am most interested in _____

_____

AMERICAN NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION ANA MEMBER

NORM'S COIN SHOP

320 BROADWAY, DEPT. TN,
MT. VERNON, IL 62864
(618) 242-0725

PNGPNGPNGPNGPNGPNGPNGPNGPNGPNGPNGPNGPNGPNG

The Ultimate Safeguard: Permanent Registration Of Your Coins

THE PNG CERTIFICATE

The famous PNG CERTIFICATE provides a fully-documented registration for coins, currency, tokens, or medals which you buy from dealer members of the Professional Numismatists Guild, the leading American association of rare coin dealers.

Authentication and exact descriptions and/or photographs of items purchased from PNG members are recorded on the certificate. One copy goes to you, the buyer. A second copy stays in the PNG member-dealer's files. A third copy, identifiable only by its serial number (thus protecting your identity), remains permanently on file with the Professional Numismatists Guild.

The protection of the PNG Certificate is legally binding. It guarantees genuineness and title (ownership) in case anything should happen to your coins, paper money, or to you.

Its cost is nominal, with the following fees suggested: Free, if the item purchased is over $1000; only $5 if the item is in the $750 to $1000 range; $10 if the value is less than $750. Obviously, the certificate is of greatest value to the purchaser of scarce and rare items.

The PNG Certificate is available only from dealers who are members of the PNG. Only they can give you this important guarantee, certifying ownership of recorded numismatic property.

The PNG is thinking of your safety; shouldn't you? Remember, only PNG members offer you this form of protection. For this safeguard, buy only from PNG members, and request a PNG Certificate when you order.

Want to learn more about the PNG? For the finest in numismatic professionalism, it will pay you to get acquainted with our nearly 200 members. A free membership directory is available from the Executive Secretary.

Professional Numismatists Guild, Inc.

Paul L. Koppenhaver
Executive Secretary

P.O. Box 430, Van Nuys, CA 91408 (213) 781-1 PNG (764)

PNGPNGPNGPNGPNGPNGPNGPNGPNGPNGPNGPNGPNGPNG

BUYING A - Z

Listed below are just a few minors and crowns I am interested in purchasing at very high prices. Send with letter or invoice and check will go out the same day material is received. If any of these form part of a collection, I will purchase its entirety. Advise. M. Frank.

	PAYING
1. AUSTRIA YEOMAN 26 1892 1 HELLER EF	$250
2. BELGIUM KRAUSE 4 1856 10 CENTIMES FINE	100
3. BRITISH WEST AFRICA KRAUSE 16a 1920G SHILLING VF	200
4. BRAZIL KRAUSE 173 1872 100 REIS VF	150
5. COLOMBIA KRAUSE Y5.2 1863 POPAYAN 1 PESO VF	650
6. COSTA RICA YEOMAN 10 1868 10 CENTAVOS EF	200
7. EAST AFRICA YEOMAN 19 1920a FLORIN VF	225
8. ESTONIA YEOMAN A10 1926 10 MARKA EF	850
9. FINLAND YEOMAN 7 1864 1 PENNI VF	500
10. FRANCE YEOMAN 73 1914 10 CENTIMES VF	700
11. FRENCH COCHIN CHINA YEOMAN 5 1885 50 CENTIMES PROOF	1200
12. FRENCH INDO CHINA YEOMAN 12 1900 50 CENTIMES EF	550
13. GUATEMALA YEOMAN 54 1893RG 4 REALES VF	1000
14. HONDURAS KRAUSE 11 1878 10 CENTAVOS FINE	400
15. HONG KONG YEOMAN 22 1941H 5 CENTS EF	350
16. HUNGARY KRAUSE 34 1906 1 KORONA FINE	175
17. ITALY YEOMAN 52 1914 5 LIRE EF	1600
18. ITALIAN SOMALILAND YEOMAN 6 1920 RUPIA VF	500
19. LIBERIA KRAUSE 7 1864 10 CENTS SILVER UNC	400
20. MEXICO KRAUSE 377.5 1829LF EOMO 8 REALES EF	500
21. NETHERLANDS YEOMAN 9 1853 ½ GULDEN FINE	550
22. NORWAY YEOMAN 10a 1867 SPECIEDALER EF	1000
23. PERU YEOMAN 28 1882 AYACUCHO MINT ½ REALES EF	350
24. POLAND KRAUSE 117 1827FH 10 ZLOTYCH EF	1250
25. PORTUGAL YEOMAN 24 1900 1000 REIS EF	600
26. RUSSIA YEOMAN 25 & 46 RUBLES, 1863 AND 1889 RUBLE, EACH IN EF	550
27. SOUTH AFRICA YEOMAN 27 1931 6 PENCE EF	350
28. SPAIN YEOMAN B76 1884 1 PESETA FINE	300
29. URUGUAY YEOMAN 1 1840 5 CENTESIMOS FINE	225
30. VENEZUELA YEOMAN 8 1858 ½ REAL EF	850

WINDY CITY COIN COMPANY

ESTABLISHED 1959

PHONE (312) 296-8464
M. FRANK, PRES. LM ANA

POST OFFICE BOX A3920
CHICAGO, IL 60690

IS IT TIME TO SELL?

We'd Like To Buy Your Collection.

We Are Specialists In All

FOREIGN COINS

Gold, Crowns, Talers, Minors.

WE ARE ANXIOUS TO PURCHASE
YOUR COLLECTION
TO HIGHLIGHT IN OUR
RETAIL PRICE LIST.

Because we are retail specialists, we know we can pay more for your collection. We will be pleased to meet with you at your convenience. Just call with some details of your collection, be it a few pieces or thousands. All transactions handled in complete confidence.

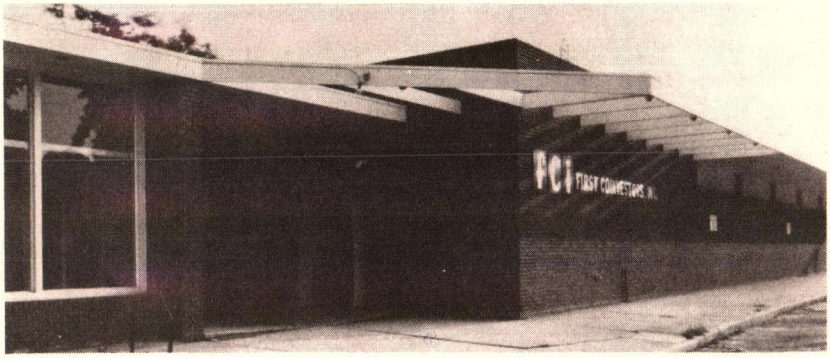
Call (collect) or write to Mr. Eyer today.

STEVE EYER

Post Office Box 321-N
Mount Zion, IL 62549
Telephone (217) 864-4321

Member: Professional Numismatists Guild

F.C.I.
Rare Coin
Buying Office



•PAYING TOP PRICES ON YOUR COLLECTIONS •

• APPRAISALS •

Call Bill Gay, Chief Purchasing Agent

fCi

FIRST COINVESTORS, INC.

ANA

200 I. U. Willetts Road
Albertson, NY 11507

NY Call Collect (516) 294-0040 ***Out of State Call Toll Free (800) 645-6075***

Grading.

"The basic value of grading standards is to try to give a verbal picture of the coin being described."

—Abe Kosoff, *Coinage*

Grading is an art as well as a science. As an art, grading is a subjective skill. As a science, grading requires objective and systematic application of grading principles. We, at Essex, believe that objective grading principles can be established.

Our major grading factors for uncirculated coins are strike, lustre, and degree of subsequently imposed extraneous markings (non-circulating marks). Toning (or color) though it adds beauty and should be inevitable to the older coin, is, in our opinion, a secodary factor.

Based on the above, we will grade meticulously and accurately, amplifying where possible with historical and research data. We are always pleased to re-purchase any ESSEX COIN, whenever offered.

We use the Sheldon Grading Scale, adding adjectival description, rarity and research data where relevant. Each of our more valuable coins will be photographed and described in detail. We will neither undergrade, nor overgrade.

Accordingly, Unc. 70 infers original mint color, perfect lustre, no extraneous markings and a perfect sharp strike.

Unc. 65+ coins (similar to our competitors coins graded Unc. 67, 68, 69) may have the bonus of toning (iridescence, age). The strike may have some very minor weaknesses. A 65+ coin may have some hopper marks.

Unc. 65 coins (similar to others 65, 66) may have minimal hairlines ("cabinet" friction) or the strike may be slightly weaker.

Unc. 60+ coins (others 63, 64) may have hairlines marring the surfaces associated with improper handling, improper cleaning or perhaps is artificially toned.

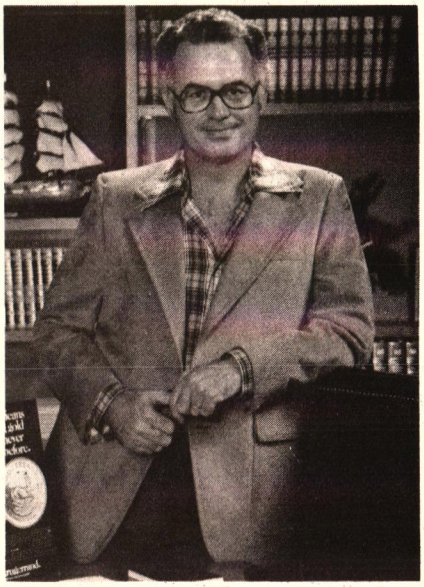
Unc. 60 coins (others 61, 62) are those in the least tolerable state of uncirculated. Here we have controversial problems where much depends on the overall visual impression that the coin offers.

We guarantee that any coin purchased from Essex will surpass the official standards of the A.N.A. Grading Board. We will replace or issue a refund for any coin not meeting these standards within 30 days after the Board's decision.

ESSEX

Essex Numismatics, Inc.
Two Greenwich Plaza, Greenwich, CT 06830
203-622-0677

Rare Coins, inc. at Phipps Plaza



MORGAN SILVER DOLLARS

Are my favorite coins, and we need to buy B.U. rolls and singles.

R. Cornely • ANA 33558
Pres.—Rare Coins, Inc.
A Professional Since 1963.

We are buying for investor clients and we are paying the highest prices ever for choice coins.

Please contact us if you have choice U.S. coins to dispose of. All transactions are confidential.

Rare Coins, inc.

ANA #33558

3500 Peachtree Rd., NE
P.O. Box 18611 - Atlanta, GA 30326
Area 404/231-1394

APPRAISERS ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

OHIO NATIONALS

$2 LAZY 2-Serial #1, 1st Nat'l. Bank of Washington, Charter #284. Notation from Grinnell sale lot #1572. This is the only #1 note on this bank in this denomination and series. Rare and beautiful. $7,500
$2 LAZY 2 1st of Newark, Charter #858, original, VF 850
$5 1875 1st of New London, Charter #1981, Liquidated 1892. There were only $1,135 large size notes still out in 1910. Scarce 875
$5 1875 Clinton of Wilmington, Charter #1997. Supposedly only 2 $5 1st charters known. CU 2,250
$10 1875 German of Cincinnati, Charter #2524, Fine 300
$10 1875 Springfield of Ohio, Charter #2620. Nearly Unc. 695
$20 1875 1st of Columbus, Charter #123, Liq. 1910, only $7,958 still out in 1910. Fine 795
$20 1875 4th of Columbus, Charter #2423, $2,670 still out in 1910, Very unusual sigs. AU 1,395
$20 1875 Commercial of Columbus, Charter #2605, F-VF 550
$5 1882 Brown Back, Portsmouth, Charter #935. Liq. 1905, only $12,835 out in 1910. XF 300
$5 1882 Brown Back, Galion, Charter #3581. Liq. 1910, only $1,715 still out in 1910. VF . 695
$20 1882 Brown Back, 3rd of Cincinnati, Charter #2730. CU 1,350
$20 1882 Brown Back, Citizens of Ripley, Charter #3291. Only $7,610 out in 1935. Almost superb 2,300
$100 1882 Brown Back, 1st of Newark, Charter #858. Only $5,450 out in 1935. Supposedly only one other known. VF-XF 2,400
$10 1882-1908 Citizens of Cincinnati, Charter #2495. AU 320
$20 1882-1908 Bank of Commerce, Charter #5194, Liq. 1918. VG 65
$10 1882 VALUE BACK Commercial of Columbus, Charter #2605. Uncommon Condition, CU very faint fold 1,300
$10 1882 VALUE BACK, First of Bethel, Charter #5627. Only $450 still out in 1935 of large size notes. Supposedly the ONLY Second Charter known, only 3 other sizes known (3rd charter)
$5 1902-08 First of Cincinnati, Charter #24. CU bottom close margin 250
$10 1902 Red Seal, First of Cincinnati, Charter #24. Almost Superb

INDIANA NATIONALS

F380 $1 Centreville, Charter #37. Almost Unc. Extremely Rare $1,850
F382 $1 Lebanon, Charter #2057. Choice CU 2,750
F387 LAZY $2 Centreville, Charter #37. Fine, Rare 895
F401 $5 Union City, Charter #815. VG, Very Rare 1,375
F416 Vincennes, Charter #1873, CU 2,750
F431 $20 Rush County of Rushville, Nearly Fine, only known $20 First Charter 895
F435 $20 Porter County at Valparaiso, VG, total of 3 known 1($1) & 2 ($20) 900
F537 $5 Peoples of Lawrenceburgh, Charter #2612. Choice AU 385
F545 $10 Cit. of Bedford, Charter #5173, VG soiled 125
F581 $20 City Nat'l. of La Fayette, Scarce, Charter #5940. XF-AU 865
F613 $10 First of Dillsboro, Charter #6882, Very Rare, supposedly only 3 known, Choice CU 1,350
F618 $10 Central of Attica, Charter #3755. Scarce, Nearly Unc. 230
F624 $10 Logansport, Charter #3084. Fine 70

ILLINOIS NATIONALS

F469 $5 Alton, Charter #1428, Extremely Fine $150
F474 $5 Ham of Mount Vernon, Charter #5057, XF/VF, Scarce 265
F474 $5 Farmers of Pekin, Charter #2287, AU 245
F479 $10 Peoria, Charter #2878, Rare 1,195
F490 $10 Brown Back, First of Chi. Hgts. Charter #5876, XF 270
F499 $20 Brown Back, 1st of Beardstown, Charter #3640, Choice CU, possibly finest known, Rare 1,675
F552 $100 BB, Canton, Charter #3593, GRINNELL # 1642, #1 Note, Extremely Rare 4,450
F545 $10 First of Toledo, Charter #5273, Nearly Unc., Scarce 600
F555 $20 First of Toledo, Charter #5273, XF 480
F577 $10 First of Carlyle, Charter #5548, Choice, CU, Scarce 2,350

THE ABOVE REPRESENTS A SMALL SELECTION OF NATIONALS NOW AVAILABLE. WANT LISTS SOLICITED FOR ILLINOIS, INDIANA, NORTH CAROLINA, SOUTH CAROLINA, NEW YORK, OHIO AND TENNESSEE ONLY. MANY #1 NOTES AVAILABLE.

ANA
LIFE MEMBER 202

PAUL KAGIN LTD.
"EXPERIENCE-THE PRICELESS INGREDIENT"
P.O. BOX 15
DES MOINES, IOWA 50301

KNOWLEDGE INTEGRITY RESPONSIBILITY PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATISTS GUILD - INC
CHARTER MEMBER

Buy • Sell • Trade

Rare Silver Dollars?

1892-S, 1893-S, 1895-Proof,

1934-S Gem?

Think Rich

Toll Free (800) 221-0782

Rich Stiles, Inc.

"A silver dollar specialist for over a decade"

181-20 Union Turnpike • Fresh Meadows, NY 11366

NFA HAS HANDLED . . .

THE WORLD'S BEST.

Now available Spring 1981
PUBLICATION NO. 19
featuring
NUMISMATIC LITERATURE

Upcoming Summer 1981
PUBLICATION NO. 20
featuring
ANCIENT GREEK & ROMAN COINS

Publication subscription $8.00 per year.
Complimentary copy available.

ALSO ANNOUNCING
AUCTION X
To be held June 11-12, 1981
Beverly Hills, California
ANCIENT GREEK & ROMAN COINS
&
GREEK, ETRUSCAN, EGYPTIAN & ROMAN ANTIQUITIES

Numismatic Fine Arts, Inc.

P.O. Box 3788 • 342 North Rodeo Drive • Beverly Hills, CA 90212
Telephone: (213) 278-1535

Scotchman Coins, Inc.

1425 Chambers Road • St. Louis, Missouri 63135
(314)521-7848 • Toll Free (800)325-0872
Missouri residents call collect on orders over $100.

Buying and Selling Ikes and Susan B. Anthony Dollars

	Buy	Sell
1971s unc 40%	$ 5.00	$ 7.50
1971s pr. 40%	6.50	9.00
1972s unc 40%	19.00	13.00
1972s pr. 40%	17.00	22.00
1973p unc	9.50	14.00
1973d unc	9.50	14.00
1973s unc 40%	9.50	13.00
1973s pr. 40%	80.00	110.00
1973s pr. CN	7.00	10.50
1974p unc	—	2.75
1974d unc	—	2.75
1974s unc 40%	9.00	13.00
1974s pr. 40%	27.00	33.00
1974s pr. CN	5.50	8.00
1976p ty 1	—	4.00
1976p ty 11	—	2.75
1976d ty 1	—	2.75
1976d ty 11	—	2.75
1976 s pr CN1	$ 7.00	$10.00
1976 s pr CN11	3.00	5.00
1976 s pr. 40%	9.00	13.00
1976 s unc 40%	8.00	10.50
1977 p	—	2.75
1977 d	—	2.75
1977 s pr.	3.00	5.00
1978 p	—	2.75
1978 d	—	2.75
1978 s pr.	8.00	12.00
1979 p	—	2.75
1979 d	—	2.75
1979 s	—	3.25
1979 s pr.	8.00	11.50
1979 s ty 11	80.00	120.00
1980 s pr.	10.00	16.50
1980 p	—	2.75
1980 d	—	2.75
1980 s	—	6.00

Buying & Selling MS 65 Proof Sets

	Buy	Sell
1936	$6300.00	$7700.00
1937	3725.00	4500.00
1938	1575.00	2000.00
1939	1500.00	1800.00
1940	1250.00	1400.00
1941	1000.00	1300.00
1942	1000.00	1300.00
Ty 2	1300.00	1650.00
1950	525.00	650.00
1951	325.00	425.00
1952	185.00	250.00
1953	115.00	145.00
1954	65.00	90.00
1955	54.00	75.00
1956	29.00	36.00
1957	17.50	20.00
1958	26.00	30.00
1959	17.50	20.00
1960	14.00	17.00
1960 sm dt	29.00	43.00
1961	$ 12.25	$ 14.00
1962-64	12.00	13.75
1965 sms	3.50	5.00
1966 sms	3.50	5.00
1967 sms	9.00	11.00
1968-69	4.75	6.50
1970	12.00	15.00
1970 sm dt	130.00	175.00
1971	4.00	6.00
1972	4.00	6.00
1973	9.00	12.50
1974	8.50	11.00
1975	14.00	17.00
1976	6.00	8.00
1976 3 pc	15.00	21.00
1977	6.50	8.50
1978	15.00	18.50
1979	16.00	19.50
1979 ty 2	130.00	175.00
1980	15.50	18.75

Call for latest quotes

Also Buying Choice Military Payment Certificates

- All coins are graded and described very accurately.
- Same day registered mail service.
- Please add $2.00 postage on all orders under $200.00.
- Call to confirm orders over $200.00.
- Prices are all subject to daily market fluctuation.
- Personal checks must clear.
- **WE DO NOT ACCEPT MASTER CARD OR VISA.**

Prices subject to market changes.

O.E. "DUSTY" ROYER ROBERT WOODSIDE HARRY SPANGLER "J" WOODSIDE
LM-ANA, CSNS, MNS, LM-WCCM, IBNS, SIN, etc. Contributor to Leading Coin & Currency Catalogs

ROBERT TOWNS IS

BUYING U.S. GOLD

		VF	XF	AU	BU	CH.BU
$1	Type 1	$255	$290	$335	$810	$7,000
$1	Type 2	410	750	1,500	4,600	22,500
$1	Type 3	187	220	270	710	5,300
$2½	Classic	325	470	825	4,100	16,700
$2½	Liberty	135	195	215	475	2,450
$2½	Indian	135	155	180	395	2,500
$3	Princess	700	950	1,500	3,600	13,600
$5	Classic	335	510	1,025	5,100	20,500
$5	Liberty No. Motto	160	220	385	1,700	11,100
$5	Liberty With Motto	130	155	170	260	3,000
$5	Indian	150	180	200	775	4,600
$10	Liberty No. Motto	295	375	650	4,300	17,000
$10	Liberty No. Motto	285	310	330	390	3,800
$10	Indian	375	430	490	775	4,300
$20	Lib. Type 1	600	725	925	2,800	20,000
$20	Lib. Type 2	580	645	775	1,025	6,600
$20	Lib. Type 3	578	588	620	680	2,000
$20	St. Gaudens	600	620	665	750	1,350

BUYING DAHLONEGA GOLD

		VF	XF	AU	BU
$1	Type 1	$400	$600	$1,000	$3,200
$1	Type 2	2,600	4,600	6,000	18,000
$1	Type 3	450	1,100	1,600	5,200
$2½	Liberty	400	850	1,400	3,000
$3	Princess	1,200	20,000	26,000	35,000
$5	Liberty	350	700	1,300	4,000

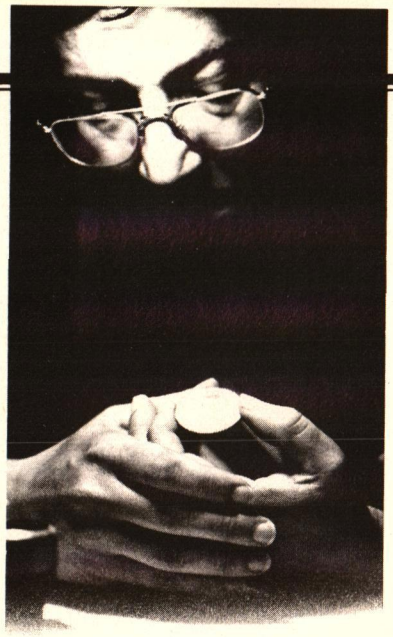
I specialize in U.S. Gold and need all grades and mints. I especially need rare dates and will pay top prices to get them. Send us a package for our offer. We pay return postage if you are not satisfied. Prices are subject to change based on market conditions.

ROBERT TOWNS RARE COINS

A Trusted Name in Numismatics since 1959.

Member FACTS E 6 **ANA Life Member 1615**

P.O. Box 33009 **Decatur, GA 30033**



Rare Coin Investments appreciate 20% and more annually

Consistently, since 1974, rare coins have paid investors annual returns of 20% and more . . . performing more favorable than stocks, bonds, silver, gold, real estate and money market certificates.

Rely on the professionalism, integrity and courtesy of Steinmetz Coins to guide you in your rare coin investments. Collector quality rare U.S. and foreign gold and silver coins available in quantity or single pieces.

We also provide consultation, acquisition and management for rare coin investment programs to individuals and institutions.

Steinmetz
Coins & Currency, Inc.
Park City, East Mall
Lancaster, Pennsylvania 17601
717 299-1211

ANA

KNOWLEDGE INTEGRITY PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATISTS GUILD - INC.

Dealers in Rare Coins,
Gold & Silver Bullion, Gem Stones

Looking For Gem Quality

SILVER DOLLARS

It will pay for you to inquire from CHARLES M. ADKINS

I specialize in Gem quality silver dollars. The quality of the dollars I have in my inventory begins where the others leave off. I stock Gem BU-65 dollars and proof-like material. I don't claim to have the largest inventory in the business, but I believe I have the best!

Here is but a small offering of the exceptional silver dollars I have avalable:

MORGAN AND PEACE DOLLARS

1881-S, MS-65 ..... $150.00
1883-O, MS-65, Strong Strike 165.00
1884-O, MS-65, Strong Strike 165.00
1885-O, MS-65, Strong Strike 165.00
1886-P, MS-65 ..... 150.00
1923-P, MS-65 ..... 195.00

Please write for free pricelist including all my new purchases.

Special Offer
1890 S Gem BU (65)
1897-S Gem BU (65)
The Pair for $575.00

1892-P MS-65 ..... $1,950.00
1894-O Gem BU (65) Strong Strike 9,500.00
1899-S Gem BU (65) 1,350.00

1921 PROOF PEACE DOLLAR

1921 Peace Gem MS (65) Superb Satin Finish Proof Strong Strike! ..P.O.R.
Authenticated as one of the finest known by Walter Breen.

If you wish to sell Gem Morgan or Peace Dollars

Paying "ASK" for accurately graded Gem BU (65) prooflike dollars (most dates) and handsome premiums above "ASK" for 65+ Peace dollars. I always need gem dollars and will pay well for them! Ship registered or insured with invoice. Prompt consideration and payment will be made.

CHARGE IT!!

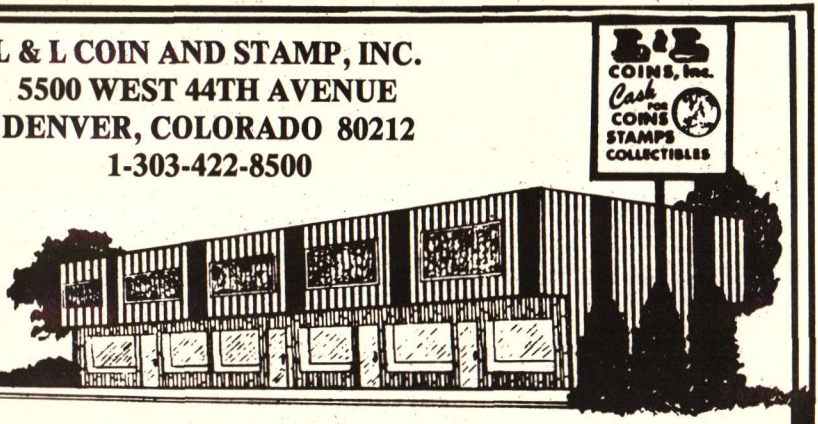
I accept MASTER CHARGE, VISA, and AMERICAN EXPRESS. Please enclose all information in raised print from your card with your order.

All mail order sales carry an unconditional 30 day return privilege. Postage and insurance for all orders is free! All orders will be shipped registered or insured promptly and carefully after receipt of money order, cashier's check, or upon clearance of your personal check. Want lists from serious collectors will receive my prompt personal attention. New York residents, please include appropriate sales tax.

charles m. adkins

p.o. box 588a
gracie station
new york, n.y. 10028
212-794-0350

L & L COIN AND STAMP, INC.
5500 WEST 44TH AVENUE
DENVER, COLORADO 80212
1-303-422-8500



YOUR FULL SERVICE DEALER BUYING & SELLING

*U.S. SILVER COINS *U.S. GOLD COINS
*FOREIGN SILVER AND GOLD COINS
*SILVER BARS *STERLING *GOLD BARS
*OLD PAPER MONEY *SILVER DOLLARS
*ALL RARE COINS *STAMP COLLECTIONS
*ALL RARE STAMPS *OLD JEWELRY
*OLD POCKET WATCHES *DIAMONDS
*OLD GUNS *SILVER & GOLD SCRAP
*ALL TYPES OF ANTIQUES
*COLLECTIONS AND ACCUMULATIONS

ANA

EXPERT APPRAISALS
NO ESTATE TOO LARGE
OR TOO SMALL

ANA PNG

BUYING
CHOICE BU

SILVER DOLLARS
INDIAN CENTS
LINCOLN CENTS
BUFFALO NICKELS
MERCURY DIMES
WALKING LIBERTY HALVES
BU ROLLS, CENTS THROUGH DOLLARS
TYPE

Will take singles to bags—Collections and Estates WANTED
coins of all grades

CALL 800-545-3391 Toll Free
Ask for Jay Cammack

CAMCO

Box 236 1500 S. Ave. D
Ref: Life Member ANA #752

Portales, N. Mex. 88130
Western Bank of Clovis

CONTACT US LAST!!!

★WHEN SELLING U.S. COMMEMORATIVES

Get other offers, then contact us for the best offer. We especially need original issue material and presentation pieces. We will buy your whole collection – not just "cherry picked" pieces. When necessary, we travel to purchase your collection.

★WHEN BUYING U.S. COMMEMORATIVES

We offer a large stock, and chances are we will have that certain Gem or Superb piece that you need for your collection when others do not.

★CONSIDER THIS

Authenticity Guaranteed. Buy back at 80% of Sell price.
Grading will meet or exceed ANA Standards.
Full 30-day return for any reason.
All shipments are POSTPAID.

★CALL COLLECT

For current Buy-Sell prices or to confirm an order.

DEAL WITH A COMMEMORATIVE SPECIALIST – deal with

GENIAL GALLERIES

P.O. Box 45
Purchase, NY 10577
Phone: 914-949-2436

ANA Life Member 2562

ANA

INS Life Member 15

X. & F. Calicó

PRESENTS

his new catalogue:

"MONEDAS ESPAÑOLAS DESDE FELIPE III A ISABEL II, 1598-1868"

Barcelona, 1981

by Ferran & Xavier Calicó jrs.

and Joaquín Trigo

Comprising *all the American mints* under Spanish rulers.

* 440 best quality paper pages
* 1,984 coin photographs
* 10,449 listed coins *FULLY PRICED*
* Hardbound

Price $40.70

Sending expenses not included

PLAZA DEL ANGEL, 2
BARCELONA - 2
SPAIN

MUENZEN UND MEDAILLEN AG
Basel, SWITZERLAND

Your specialists for
Fine Ancient and European Coins

Public auction sales
Monthly illustrated price lists on request

City of BERGAMO (ca. 1236-1300).
Grosso n.d. with portrait of FREDERIC II. (enl. 1.5x)

MUENZEN UND MEDAILLEN AG
P.O. Box 875 CH-4002 Basel
Switzerland
Telephone 061 23 75 44

OSSIE'S

BUYING ALL CHOICE UNITED STATES COINS & PAPER MONEY

If you have one coin or a whole collection, give us a call. We are in need of all material—from Indian Pennies to Silver Dollars and Gold Coins.

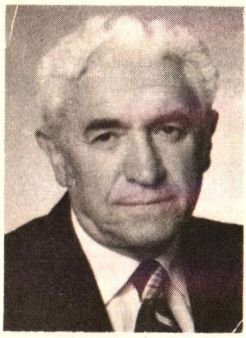
We have been making a strong market in currency for several years now. We have special need for Large Size Type Notes, Small Size Type Notes, National Currency from all states, and Fractional Currency.

Give us a call

OSSIE'S
1007 Hamilton Street
Allentown, PA 18101
(215) 433-4474 433-4718

Contact: V.H. Oswald or V.H. Oswald, Jr.
For sale of your Coins or Currency

PNG ANA SPMC



A. Kosoff

APPRAISALS
CONSULTATIONS

Sonnie Frowein

SOUND ADVICE IS WORTH THE PRICE

You CAN buy experience! Ours. Now, in our 52nd year as professional numismatists, we are helping more and more collectors and dealers, too, with their numismatic problems.

Be it buying or selling, estate planning or taxes, or just plain sound advice, the problems are coming to the "doctor," the professional's professional.

It takes a long time to chalk up 52 years of experience. We have it and you can reap the benefits. It may well be your best numismatic investment.

EXPERIENCE SERVICE FIDELITY

SINCE 1929

A. KOSOFF, INC.

P.O. Box 4009
Palm Springs, CA 92263
Phone: (714) 327-0158

KNOWLEDGE INTEGRITY RESPONSIBILITY

PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATISTS GUILD - INC.

LM #81

422 Rue Chartres
New Orleans, Louisiana 70130
504–586-1456

Southern Coins & Stamps Ltd.

INVESTMENT SPECIALS

Flying Eagle Cent 1857 MS-67 ..... $1800.00
2c Piece 1868 MS-65 ..... 750.00
3c Nickel 1883 Proof 67 ..... 2300.00
3c Silver 1866 Proof 69 ..... 5000.00
Wonder Coin!
Shield Nickel 1882 MS-65 ..... 1500.00
Buffalo Nickel 1937-D 3 Leg AU-55 ..... 475.00
Bust Quarter 1806 VF-30 ..... 650.00
Barber Half 1900 Proof 67 ..... 5400.00
Walking Liberty Half 1916 MS-67 ..... 2500.00
Bust Dollar 1798 EF-40 ..... 1800.00
Flowing Hair Quarter Eagle 1805 AU-50 ..... 9500.00
$2½ Liberty 1843-O BU-60 ..... 850.00
$2½ Indian 1911-D MS-63 ..... 9500.00
$3 Gold 1874 AU-55 ..... 2500.00
$5 Turban 1802 2/1 AU-50 ..... 5800.00
$5 Liberty 1845-D EF-40 ..... 700.00
$5 Indian 1909-O EF-40 ..... 1900.00
$10 Liberty 1892-O MS-60 ..... 850.00
$10 Indian 1907 NP MS-63 ..... 2600.00
$20 Liberty 1859-S MS-63 ..... 15000.00
ANACS Certificate and Grading
$20 St. Gaudens 1907 High Relief EF-40 ..... 6200.00

$4 STELLA 1879 Flowing Hair $38,000.00
EF-45 Nice, just normal wear.
Reverse True AU-50.

30-Day Return Privilege
All coins graded according to ANA Grading Guide
VISA, Master Charge, American Express accepted.

SHOREHAM ENTERPRISES

NEEDS YOUR COINS

and will pay high prices to get them. If you're reading this ad, chances are you have coins to sell. If so, you've come to the right place. We are in desperate need of all numismatic items for both our mail order and our new retail outlet. Our credentials are unquestioned in the coin industry (we've advertised in *Coin World* for the last sixteen years.) Our check is the fastest in the East. Just ship your coins (insured or registered) and our offer, in the form of a check, will rocket back to you the same day your package arrives. And we mean the same day (not an annoying 2 or 3 weeks later).

(For fast service, please include your phone number.)

Should you decide not to accept our offer (which seldom happens), we will pay shipping costs both ways. We can use just about anything, from half cents to $50 slugs, paper money, foreign coins, from one coin to complete collections or accumulations, in all grades. Be it $20 or $500,000, we're interested. If you feel a personal visit is necessary, one of our representatives will come to you, at your convenience. Please feel free to call us collect anytime to discuss your holdings. Certified check or cash is always available and all dealings are strictly confidential. Our bank reference is the Republic National Bank of New York, New York City. Walter Cooper, Vice-President.

We do not buy bulk silver out of state!

(We reserve the right to reject any coin unconditionally.)

When selling, contact Shoreham Enterprises first; you'll be glad you did!

Call Toll Free (800) 645-5400

SHOREHAM ENTERPRISES LTD.

Phone (516) 331-1200
Arcade Shopping Center • 1074 Route 112
Port Jefferson Sta., NY 11776

©Shoreham Enterprises Numismatics Inc., 1979

RARCOA

IS SINCERELY INTERESTED IN

BUYING

YOUR CHOICE COINS AND CURRENCY!

In order to replenish our inventory, we must buy material from people like you. And to do this successfully, we must be prepared to offer the best terms, service and quality.

We deal both in U.S. and World Coins and Currency. Virtually every phase of numismatics. So when a collection is offered to us, we are prepared to buy it in its entirety. This is not something every dealer can say and is a very important point for you to remember.

If the size of your collection warrants it, we will travel to see the material. To your home, your office or your bank. Anywhere in the world. And we can be there at your convenience.

Finally, and most importantly, our payment is immediate. We can arrange for almost any form you wish. On the spot.

So if you are currently in the market to sell your holding, or if you just want more information or counseling, it would be to your advantage to call or write RARCOA **TODAY!** We would be pleased to be able to serve you.

IF YOU ARE CONSIDERING THE OUTRIGHT SALE OF YOUR COLLECTION IT WOULD BE TO YOUR ADVANTAGE TO CONTACT **RARCOA** FIRST!

WHATEVER YOUR NUMISMATIC NEEDS MAY BE, THINK FIRST OF **RARCOA**

RARE COIN COMPANY OF AMERICA, INC.

31 North Clark Street · Chicago, Illinois 60602

Telephone: 312/346-3443

DEALERS — INVESTORS
COLLECTORS

Try us for your numismatic needs.

INVENTORIES, COLLECTIONS, & HOARDS
Bought—Sold—Brokered—Appraised

- Rare Coin Portfolios Built with Knowledge, not Guesswork
- Want List Specialists
- Bids Executed at All Major Auctions
- Member of Both National Teletype Networks
- All Transactions Upheld in the Strictest Confidence

Randall L. Pollock
President

NUMISMATIC RESOURCES, INC.

P.O. Box 64 • (516) 239-1180
269A Burnside Avenue
Lawrence, NY 11559

Simply Simons.

When you finally get around to investing in rare coins, there is but one alternative:

M.B. Simons and Associates, Ltd.

At M.B. SIMONS & ASSOCIATES, LTD., we have been in the main-stream of numismatic professionalism for over fifteen years, and our firm is steadily growing. We are one of the most firmly established rare coin corporations in the United States, and we aren't shy about flaunting our credentials; life members of the American Numismatic Association, members of the Professional Numismatists' Guild, the American Numismatic Society, and the Numismatic Literary Guild, as well as all major state, regional and educational organizations. From our headquarters outside Philadelphia we do business around the world and last year Krause Publications (producers of Numismatic News and other noteworthy publications) presented us their "Customer Service Award" for high business standards.

Although we do not claim to be the only noteworthy numismatic investment firm, we are recognized as one the best, and we believe our program is unique and worthy of your consideration.

In a word, we are flexible. Most major coin companies promote programs in which clients are required to subscribe to a regimen of fixed monthly payments. We do not offer such a plan because we feel it leads to certain abuses, and clients wind up with coins they neither want nor enjoy. Our method is to work with you as an individual, in terms of your own investment goals and needs. Only then will we supply you with investment grade material to meet those needs.

Your investment is ultimately your own decision, and should reflect your own taste and intelligence as a result. We are here to advise you and to help locate the right coins for you at the right price. In so doing we have been instrumental in assembling some of the finest numismatic collections in the United States and abroad.

Our coin catalogues and fixed price lists are a guide for you, but your choices are by no means limited to the items we have in inventory. We are, after all, dealers in recognized rarities, and they are not as easily located as a block of common stock! We will gladly locate a particular piece for you if it is available, and we will be pleased to represent you at all major numismatic auctions.

We feel our research department is the best in the business. Our well trained, professional staff spends many hours each week researching price histories and current trends — constantly looking for the undervalued market areas that will provide you with the best possible investment material. In addition, we employ Certified Public Accountants who will gladly advise you on the numismatic investment of private funds, corporate pension plans, Keogh programs, or estate planning.

Why not join us?
Call or write today.

m. b. simons & associates, ltd.

IN OUR 18th YEAR AS PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATISTS

☐ **I would like a free copy of your brochure on rare coin investment**

☐ **I would like to receive your Fixed Price List of choice and rare U.S. coins.**

☐ **I would like to speak with a representative regarding rare coin investment. No purchase necessary.**

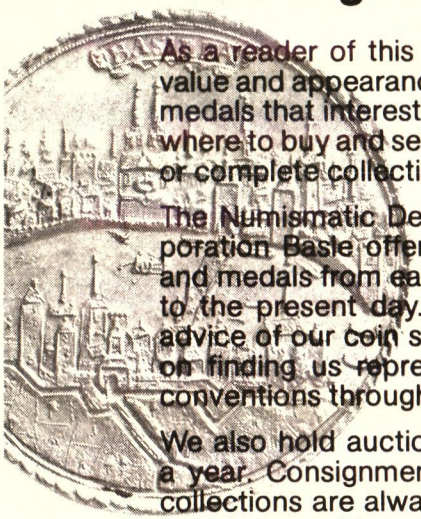
Name_____

Address_____

Phone No._____

M.B. Simons & Associates, Ltd.
113 Essex Avenue
Narberth, Pennsylvania 19072
Phone: 215-667-9955
800-345-1196

Coins and medals – a field where the past has a bright future!



As a reader of this ad, it's probably not just the value and appearance of gold- and silvercoins and medals that interest you. You'll also want to know where to buy and sell coins – individual specimens or complete collections.

The Numismatic Department of Swiss Bank Corporation Basle offers you a wide range of coins and medals from earlier historical periods right up to the present day. You can rely on the expert advice of our coin specialists just as you can rely on finding us represented at leading sales and conventions throughout the world.

We also hold auctions of our own once or twice a year. Consignments of single pieces or entire collections are always welcome, and we are glad to help you with any questions.

Just ask for our auction catalogs and price lists with items fitting each and every budget.

Swiss Bank Corporation
Schweizerischer Bankverein
Société de Banque Suisse

Basle / Switzerland
Numismatic Department

Aeschenvorstadt 48
Phone 061 / 20 20 20, Telex 64 342 bvbnu ch

JOHN DANNREUTHER RARE COINS, INC.

We specialize in choice and rare U.S. coins. National and international communication systems allow up-to-the minute market quotes. Since we attend all major shows and auctions, we are in an excellent position to serve the advanced collector or investor.

We are interested in purchasing collections. We also sell individual items on consignment for a small commission. Auction bids will be executed for 5%.

Grading and authenticity guarantees are available on request.

JOHN DANNREUTHER RARE COINS, INC.

5100 Poplar Avenue Suite 714
Memphis, TN 38137
(901) 683-2492

ANA
LM 2273

Affiliated with United States Coin Exchange, Inc., Collinwood, Tennessee.

We are pleased to announce
the opening of our spacious
New Galleries at
50 Bromfield Street
Downtown Boston

In addition to our current
financial management services
in rare coins, we offer
gold and silver bullion,
fine art and antiques for
quality conscious collectors
and investors.

le blanc
numismatics inc.

Specializing in Investment Quality Rare Coins

50 Bromfield Street Boston, Massachusetts 02108 (617) 482-1921
36 Province Street Boston, Massachusetts 02108 (617) 451-0775

BUYING

Gold Coins Struck At The

DAHLONEGA MINT

1838-1861

We are in need of all denominations and grades of Dahlonega gold coins.
We are particularly interested in the following:

1854-D $3

No damaged, repaired or whizzed coins wanted.

HANCOCK & HARWELL
RARE COIN AND INVESTMENT COMPANY

Lenox Towers, 3400 Peachtree Road, N.E., Suite 835,
Atlanta, Georgia 30326, 404/261-6565.

AMERICAN HERITAGE MINTING, INC.

has the largest stock of Mint State English Coins in the country.

Prices are for most common dates of each type.

Check our Prices on Victoria and Edward Type Coins.

	1887-1892 JUBILEE HEAD		1893-1901 VEILED HEAD		1902-1910 EDWARD VII		COMPLETE SET SPECIALS		
COIN	60-60+	65	60-60+	65	60-60+	65		60-60+	65
CROWN	200.00	275.00	600.00	750.00	425.00	500.00	JUBILEE SET	600.00	850.00
DOUBLE FLORIN	125.00	165.00	—	—	—	—	VEILED SET	1175.00	1500.00
HALF CROWN	65.00	80.00	200.00	250.00	225.00	275.00	EDWARD SET	1050.00	1325.00
FLORIN	55.00	65.00	175.00	225.00	200.00	250.00			
SHILLING	25.00	35.00	80.00	100.00	80.00	100.00			
SIX PENCE Value	25.00	30.00	60.00	80.00	60.00	80.00	BUYING HALF SOVEREIGNS		
Withdrawn	20.00	25.00	—	—	—	—	FINE OR BETTER		
THREE PENCE	25.00	35.00	30.00	40.00	35.00	40.00	YOUNG HEAD	95.00	—
PENNY	40.00	65.00	16.00	30.00	18.00	30.00	JUBILEE	90.00	—
HALF PENNY	35.00	55.00	14.00	25.00	20.00	40.00	VEILED HEAD	85.00	—
FARTHING	15.00	45.00	14.00	20.00	18.00	20.00	KINGS	80.00	—

We only deal in choice and gem English from 1450-1940. We have the largest stock of silver and copper English milled coins in this country. If you are in need of specific English type coins or better dates, we can be of service to you.

COMPANY POLICIES AND ORDERING INSTRUCTIONS

1. Personal Checks must clear.
2. No C.O.D.'s
3. Money orders or certified checks will insure fast service..
4. Include $2.00 for postage and handling.
5. Pennsylvania residents please include 6% state sales tax.
6. Full 15 day return from date of invoice.
7. Coins removed from original holder are considered sold.
8. Second choice appreciated.

Prices subject to change without notice.

MONDAY—WEDNESDAY 11:30-4:00 EST (215) 728-0500

American Heritage Minting, Inc.

430 RHAWN STREET
PHILADELPHIA, PA 19111
(215) 728-0500

CLEAR POLISHED VINYL FLIPS

More numismatists use M.C.B. Flips than any other brand.

Write for a price list of our:

FLIPS • NUMISTRAYS • STORAGE BOXES
CURRENCY HOLDERS • SHOW CASES

For airtight tamperproof Flips, use a Polysealer.
Write for brochure.

COINS, TOO, ARE OUR BUSINESS.
Buying and Selling U.S.
HIGHEST PRICES PAID . . .
Want Lists appreciated.

TELL YOUR DEALER TO STOCK M.C.B. FLIPS —
OR BUY DIRECT . . .

madison coin box

ANA
Life Member
#699

34 Lincoln Place, Madison, NJ 07940
(201) 377-1077

Dealer inquiries invited. Dealer Price List upon request.

JOSEPH L. LEPCZYK

Auctioneer of fine numismatic properties—Ancient to Modern—and Numismatic Literature. Clients in 125 Countries.

Consignments are currently being accepted for our next sale. We would be pleased to hear from you to discuss the consignment or purchase of your material.

Advances are available.

If your collection or the timing warrants it, we can issue a fully researched, attractive, illustrated catalog 40 days after the delivery of your collection.

Fully illustrated catalogs available at $7.50 annual subscription including prices realized. Minimum of 5 sales per year.

Joseph L. Lepczyk
P.O. Box 751
East Lansing, MI 48823
Tel: (517) 332-8581 Telex: 229470
CNA and ANA Life Member

Your Money and Time Deserve Our Money and Time . . . and a Lot More . . .

After years of effort, dollars, and hours of study, you have managed to put together a collection of rare and quality coins of which you can be proud. Certainly, your collection is worth a lot more today that it was when you first began. So, why not spend a little more time considering the best method of sale.

Superior Galleries can insure that your coins will bring the highest realized prices possible.

CONSIDER THESE ADVANTAGES:

* Superior entered the field of numismatics in 1930. Where else can you get 47 years of experience?
* We are a financially sound corporation, prepared to provide generous cash advancements at the time of consignment.
* Your collection, while stored in our vaults, is fully insured at all times.
* With the use of our extensive Numismatic Library, containing over 2,000 volumes, your coins will be expertly catalogued by a staff of professionals who are more than just familiar with your type of collection.
* We know the importance of quality photographs in assisting mail bidders, we therefore use more photographs than most European or Domestic auction firms.
* Our auctions are strategically planned around major numismatic events to insure that our sessions are well attended.
* Our mailing list has been carefully developed and closely screened to provide our consignment with qualified anxious buyers who are prepared to pay realistic prices for quality coins.
* The promotion of our auction sale begins with the first consignment we receive. Our spacious location in Beverly Hills provides a most comfortable atmosphere and allows every floor bidder the opportunity to view the lots at least three months prior to our sale. We personally contact our active buyers and provide private viewing of your coins.
* Most importantly, after the sale is over and you have reaped your financial rewards for all of the years you have spent building your collection, our catalog becomes your catalog . . . A permanent record of all that you have achieved in numismatics.

We, at Superior Galleries, are certain that our method of auction sale is the finest available and we have proved it to our consignors. Now, we want to prove it to you. We will be happy to provide you with all of the information you will need as well as a past auction catalog and prices realized so you may judge for yourself.

Superior Stamp & Coin Co., Inc.

9301 Wilshire Blvd.
(213) 272-0851/278-9740

Beverly Hills, CA 90210
(800) 421-0754

BUYING FOREIGN RARITIES

CROWNS, MINORS, MEDALS, TOKENS
PAPER MONEY, STOCKS AND BONDS
If your collection warrants we will travel.

ANA

AMCASE
(216)867-6724
Box 5232
Akron, OH 44313

krause publications 1980 CUSTOMER SERVICE AWARD

BUYING EARLY EUROPEAN COINS

We are interested in purchasing better condition European Medieval Silver, Renaissance and Baroque Period, either individually or in collections.
Renaissance Papal Coins, Early Talers, Grossos, Bracteates and Early (Pre-1050) Deniers are especially needed.
Please write, phone or ship insured.
We will travel if your collection warrants.
Thank You

ANA

AMCASE
Founded 1964
(216) 867-6724
Box 5232
Akron, OH 44313

krause publications 1980 CUSTOMER SERVICE AWARD

The Katens
WISH TO BUY

Foreign Crowns

U.S. Commemorative Half Dollars

Better United States material

Please send list with prices
or send coins by registered mail
for our best offer.

FRANK & LAURESE KATEN

COINS STAMPS SUPPLIES

ANA

Specialists in Numismatic Literature
Estates Appraised Collections Bought
Since 1938 Serving Collectors, Banks and Lawyers.
Member: Numismatic Literary Guild

Cable Address: Katencoin Phone: (301) 384-9444, 9449
P.O. Box 4047, Colesville Station
Retail Studio: 13311 New Hampshire Avenue Silver Spring, MD 20904

WE MUST SPEND $1,000,000.00 PER MONTH on COINS, CURRENCY, and other NUMISMATIC ITEMS!

Here is what we are able to provide:

1. **Unlimited instant cash (confidential, of course, if you wish).**
2. **Bank references available. (Contact Mr. Bill Whitsitt at Citizens National Bank, 2001 Bryan Tower, Dallas.)**
3. **Call us Toll Free at (800) 527-9045, or in Texas call collect at (214) 748-4044, if you desire to sell a large collection. Or you may ship your collection with invoice to Mike Follett, Plaza Level, One Main Place, Dallas, TX 75250. Within 24 to 48 hours, you will receive our generous offer by return mail.**

   Should you decide not to sell your collection we will return your coins immediately upon hearing from you. Naturally, the coins will be fully insured, and we will pay all postage. Through this method, you risk absolutely nothing.
4. **Should you have an extremely large collection, we can and will be at your home, office, or bank anywhere in the U.S.A. within 24 hours of your call.**
5. **We are prepared to buy your entire collection, not just the choice material.**
6. **You are selling to a coin retailer, not someone who sells to another dealer. This is so important. Consequently, you will receive the highest possible price.**
7. **The company you will be dealing with is well known and respected throughout the numismatic world. Backed with over 30 years of experience in buying, selling, and grading coins, MIKE FOLLETT RARE COIN CO. has established itself as a leader in the numismatic fraternity.**

To conclude, take advantage of our policy. It is a service that thousands of satisfied customers have found profitable and safe. We sincerely believe that we can go further in meeting your individual needs than any other buying program offered today.

MIKE FOLLETT RARE COIN CO.

Plaza Level, One Main Place
Dallas, TX 75250
Phone (214) 748-4044 or (800) 527-9045
Life Member ANA LM-628

MANFRA, TORDELLA & BROOKES, INC.

A Leader in the Industry
For Over a Quarter of a Century

BUYING & SELLING

- *U.S. Numismatics*
- *Foreign Numismatics*
- *Gold & Silver Bullion*
- *U.S. & Foreign Paper Money*

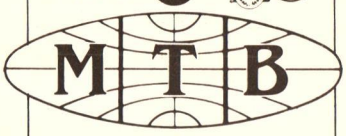
MTB is the largest firm on the East Coast dealing in all forms of coinage from bullion to numismatic rarities. Our Numismatic Division has long been known throughout the world for its expertise and integrity. We are among the most active buyers and sellers of the full spectrum of numismatics. Our large clientele provides an important marketplace at highly competitive prices.

***Toll free wats line* (800) 223-5818**

MIDTOWN
30 Rockefeller Plaza
Retail Entrance: 59 West 49th Street
New York, New York 10112
(212) 974-3455

Numismatic Department
30 Rockefeller Plaza,
Concourse Level
(212) 974-3400

Members:
FACTS ANA



No Sales Tax on Out-of State Shipments

FINANCIAL DISTRICT
One World Trade Center
Concourse Level #151
New York, New York 10048
(212) 775-1400

One World Trade Center
Suite 3331
New York, New York 10048
(212) 432-1330

WANTED TO BUY
U.S. COPPER

LARGE CENTS

DATE	F	VF	XF	DATE	F	VF	XF
1793 Chain	$2900	$6500	$12,000	1804	$550	$925	$1500
1793 Wreath	1500	2800	6,000	1805	35	85	205
1794	175	380	700	1806	45	95	250
1795	150	290	550	1807	35	85	210
1796	110	225	475	1808	45	140	415
1797	45	100	225	1809	145	270	520
1798	30	85	225	1810	40	135	405
1799	1350	2700	4000	1811	85	165	410
1800	35	80	230	1812	40	135	405
1801	35	85	225	1813	60	145	410
1802	30	75	190	1814	40	130	375
1803	30	75	190	1816-39	7	12	40

INDIAN CENTS

DATE	F	VF	XF	AU
1856	1000.00	1200.00	1400.00	1600.00
1857	9.00	17.00	40.00	120.00
1858	9.00	18.00	42.00	130.00
1859	5.00	12.00	40.00	115.00
1860	4.00	7.50	16.00	35.00
1861	11.00	17.00	31.00	60.00
1862	3.25	6.50	13.75	29.00
1863	3.00	5.70	13.25	26.00
1864	8.00	12.00	19.50	37.00
1864BR.	5.00	11.00	17.00	25.00
1864-L	35.00	68.00	90.00	140.00
1865	4.00	9.00	15.00	22.00
1866	21.00	32.00	50.00	72.00
1867	22.00	34.00	52.00	74.00
1868	22.00	35.00	54.00	76.00
1869	45.00	71.00	105.00	145.00
1869/8	130.00	220.00	340.00	450.00
1870	32.00	54.00	71.00	105.00
1871	43.00	65.00	90.00	120.00
1872	55.00	85.00	110.00	165.00
1873	10.00	18.00	34.00	47.00
1874	9.00	16.00	31.00	42.00
1875	10.00	19.00	35.00	48.00
1876	16.00	28.00	45.00	60.00
1877	350.00	475.00	700.00	925.00
1878	17.00	30.00	45.00	65.00
1879	3.00	6.00	11.00	17.00
1880-94	1.00	2.00	5.00	10.50
1908-S	18.00	20.00	31.00	60.00
1909-S	110.00	120.00	140.00	190.00

Package your coins securely and include invoice. Please ship only correctly graded coins with original color. Payment will be made within 24 hours of receipt. Please include a list of other coins you might have for sale. All transactions are confidential.

Steve Estes, Inc.

(503)245-6086 **11525 S.W. Pacific Hwy., Portland, OR 97223** **ANA 54510**

ATTENTION: DEALERS COLLECTORS — INVESTORS ESTATE LIQUIDATORS.

NEW, HIGHER BUY PRICES!

Buying Superb GEM BU U.S. Gold Coins

Type 1	$1	$5,750
Type 2	$1	17,500
Type 3	$1	4,500
Draped Bust	$2 1/2	25,000
Capped Bust	$2 1/2	22,500
Classic	$2 1/2	14,000
Liberty	$2 1/2	1,800
Indian	$2 1/2	2,000
Three Dollars		15,000
Draped Bust	$5	15,000
Capped Bust	$5	22,500
Classic	$5	17,500
No Motto	$5	8,500
Liberty	$5	2,500
Indian	$5	4,500
Draped Bust	$10	25,000
No Motto	$10	15,000
Liberty	$10	2,750
Indian	$10	3,250
	(no '26, '32)	5,000
Liberty Type 1	$20	15,000
Liberty Type 2	$20	5,500
Liberty Type 3	$20	1,350
St.-Gaudens	$20	1,100

Quantities needed. Ship for immediate payment.
We will fly to buy.

Gordon J. Wrubel ANA-LM

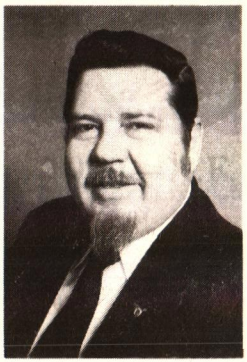
Rare Coin Investments, Inc.

We specialize in quality U.S. coins.
For all your numismatic needs, write or call.

Box 12506
Overland Park, KS 66212
913-649-2582

IN BUSINESS SINCE 1946

CRISWELL RELEASES "PAPER PAPER"



A remarkable 104-page, four-section, tabloid newspaper size price list has just been released by Colonel Grover Criswell.

Billed as the "Cavalcade of Paper Money, Stocks, Bonds and Paper Memorabilia," the fixed price list from the Ft. McCoy, Fla., dealer must surely rank as the largest offering of paper currency and related items ever made to collectors.

The list even bears a 100 entry index to everything from topical notes to marriage licenses, souvenir sheets and even famous paintings used as bank note vignettes.

Opening with the best-known Criswell specialty, Confederate and Southern States notes, and bonds, the list continues on a state-by-state basis, offering notes, stocks, bonds, checks and other collectibles grouped together in one listing for each state.

A large part of the price list's third section is given over to items of interest to collectors of railroadiana—notes, stocks, bonds, checks, posters, warrants, etc. That section also includes a good selection of numismatic books and books related to some of the more popular topical collecting themes. The remainder of the third section is given over to original historical documents from Confederate and Southern States military and civil authorities and many items dealing with slavery. There are also Civil War items and even a selection of 19th Century song sheets.

The fourth section of the list offers U.S. currency, some interesting Treasury Department documents, souvenir cards and a wide selection of U.S. and worldwide stocks and bonds.

For only $1.00, readers who are not currently Criswell customers may request a copy of the price list from the firm at Criswell's, Ft. McCoy, FL 32637.

WEIGH IN!

ONLY $20. POSTPAID

Our Counter Balance (no springs) Scale is perfect for weighing Gold - Silver - Platinum and other precious metals. Also 1st, 2nd, 3rd class mail and calorie counting for dieters. DEAD ACCURACY down to .0402 (1 gram metric).
INTERCHANGABLE index strips allow the following measures: Grams - 1 to 500; Ounces - 1/32 to 7 oz.; Pennyweight - 1 dwt. to 16 Troy ozs.; 1st, 2nd, 3rd class mail - weight by 025 plus cost by class.
COMPLETE with platform and bowl for weighing various types of material. Factory guarantee and complete instructions. Money back if not satisfied. Send check or money order to:

MARTY GREENE

(not associated with any other Marty Greene)
BOX 163/TARZANA, CA 91356/(213) 881-8866
DEALER INQUIRIES INVITED.
THE FOLLOWING DEALERS CAN SUPPLY THIS SCALE FROM STOCK:

COIN DEPOT
5618 Rosemead Blvd.
Temple City, CA 91760
(213) 287-8144

JAMES & SONS, LTD.
241 Gold Coast Lane
Wentworth Woods Plaza
Claumet City, IL 60409
(312) 862-3800

MIRACLE MILE COIN CENTER
5611 Wilshire Blvd.
Los Angeles, CA 90036
(213) 926-7225

THE WE SHOP
Box 6429
Huntington Beach, CA 92646
(714) 962-7171

WOODLAND HILLS VILLAGE COIN & STAMP
20929 Ventura Blvd.
Woodland Hills, CA
(213) 884-9396

BEAR VALLEY COIN COMPANY
P.O. Box 1801
Big Bear Lake, CA 92315
(714) 866-2887

LUCKY LOU COINS
3111 W. Devon Ave.
Chicago, IL 60659
(312) 465-6500

RUSHMORE COINS & STAMPS
902 Mt. Rushmore Rd. (2nd level)
Rapid City, SD 57701
(605) 348-1921

PA[illegible]IN CO.
1176 E. Colorado Blvd.
Pasadena, CA 91106
(2[illegible]) 796-0184

THE MINT COIN SHOP
20114 Saticoy St.
Canoga Park, CA 91306
(213) 341-7400

JAMES REID, LTD./COINS ETC.
219 Washington Avenue
Santa Fe, NM 87501
(505) 988-1147

CAMELBACK COIN INVESTMENT CENTER
4780 North Central Avenue
Phoenix, AZ 85012
(602) 274-2646/264-4604

COINS & THINGS
824 Thousand Oaks Blvd.
Thousand Oaks, CA 91360
(805) 497-0785

CLINE'S RARE COINS & STAMPS
4421 Salem Ave.
Dayton, OH 45416
(513) 274-9200

J.R.'S COIN SHOP
9410 Alondra Blvd.
Bellflower, CA 90706
(213) 920-3737

COLONIAL COINS, INC.
909 Travis
Houston, TX 77002
(800) 231-2393

JOSEPH'S COIN CO.
5901 Hampton Ave.
St. Louis, MO 63109
(314) 481-0770

FOREIGN NUMISMATICS?
COLLECTING?
INVESTING?
BUYING?
SELLING?

Deal With A Professional

FREDRIC R. WACHTER

WORLD
NUMISMATICS
ANA LM 1367

SITIEKIL

P.O. Box 186
Alexandria, VA 22313
(703) 548-6116

TILLET

A piece of History

Tesoro Numismatics, Inc.

Dealers in quality rare coins for the sophisticated investor or the discriminating collector.

Tesoro Numismatics, Inc.

Mechanics Tower Suite 425
Worcester, MA 01608 617-791-5584
Toll-free 1-800-225-7706

NUMISMATIC REFERENCE BOOKS

BOOKS ABOUT AMERICAN COINS:

Guide Book of U.S. Coins (Redbook) by R.S. Yeoman, 1981	$ 4.95
Handbook of U.S. Coins (Bluebook) by R.S. Yeoman	2.95
Photograde, A Photographic Grading Guide of U.S. Coins by J.F. Ruddy	3.95
Official ANA Grading Standards for U.S. Coins by K. Bressett and A. Kosoff	5.95
Major Variety & Oddity Guide by F.G. Spadone	2.95
Detecting Altered Coins by Bert Harsche	2.95
High Profits From Rare Coin Investment by Q. David Bowers	7.95
Encyclopedia of U.S. & Colonial Proof Coins 1722-1977 by Walter Breen	35.00
Silver Dollar Fortune-telling by Les & Sue Fox	8.95
The Official Guide to Coin Collecting by Brad Mills	2.95
The Official 1981 Black Book of U.S. Coins	2.50
The United States Early Silver Dollars, 1774-1803 by M.H. Bolender	30.00
Judd's New Revised 6th Edition of U.S. Patterns, revised by Abe Kosoff	17.95
Guide Book of Franklin Mint Issues, 1980 Edition by C.L. Krause	11.50
How You Can Keep On Making Big Profits Investing in Coins by H.J. Forman	7.50
Coin Charts of United States Coins, 1st Edition by James M. Bieler	5.00
14 Bits, Story of America's Bicentennial Coinage, by David L. Ganz	5.00
Let's Collect Coins by Ken Bressett	.95
United States Half Cents by Ebenezer Gilbert	4.95
Standing Liberty Quarters by J.H. Cline	5.95
A Guide to Grading U.S. Coins, 7th Edition by Brown & Dunn	7.95
Standard Catalog U.S. Altered & Counterfeit Coins	30.00
California Gold by K.W. Lee	17.95

BOOKS ABOUT PAPER MONEY:

U.S. Large Sized Paper Money, 1861-1923 by William Donlon	$ 4.95
1981 Official Guide U.S. Paper Money by Theodore Kemm	2.50
Let's Collect Paper Money by Neil Shafer	.95
Standard Catalog of World Paper Money, 3rd Edition by Albert Pick	35.00
Standard Handbook of Modern U.S. Paper Money, 6th Edition by C. O'Donnell	15.00
Paper Money Catalogue of Americas' by Albert Pick	25.00
The Early Paper Money of America by Eric P. Newman	22.50
A Guide Book of Modern U.S. Currency, 8th Edition by Neil Shafer	3.95
Charlton's Paper Money	24.50

BOOKS ABOUT FOREIGN COINS:

Standard Catalog of World Coins by Krause & Mishler	$29.50
Current Coins of the World 1948-Date by R.S. Yeoman	5.50
Historic Gold Coins of the World by Burton Hobson	25.00
Guide Book of Mexican Coins, 1822-Date, 3rd Edition by Buttrey & Hubbard	4.95
Coins of the World 1750-1850, 3rd Edition by W.D. Craig	12.95
Charlton's Canadian Guide	3.00
Coins of England & The United Kingdom, 17th Edition by Seaby	16.00

$1.00 for postage and handling on all orders.

CRYSTAL COIN SHOP, INC.
349 Main Street
Wakefield, MA 01880
Telephone (617) 245-0070

RARE GOLD
at the
RIGHT TIME
at the
RIGHT PRICE

WILLIAM YOUNGERMAN, INC.

A Name That Has Meant Gold Since 1967

P.O. Box 177 Boca Raton, Fla. 33432

Now you can call Toll Free
1-800-327-5010

ANA

Phone (305)368-7707

ASK FOR OUR CURRENT PRICE LIST

WHILE THE SELECT IS BEING SELECTED...

WE ARE BUSY LOOKING FOR THE GOOD BUYS.

SURE, WE LIKE THE THOUGHT of dealing in nothing but flawless MS 68 material. But, let's face it, not only is the supply of this type of quality extremely thin, but the price it brings can border on astronomical. Consequently, one can expect to look and look and pay and pay.

TEN YEARS AGO we would wholeheartedly agree that superb quality coins were, investment-wise, the best road to travel. Such quality was also in a price range where is could be collected instead of saved up for. This is 1981, however, and times have changed.

IT IS NOT OUR CONTENTION that gem material is now a bad investment or the wrong thing to collect. Nothing could be further from the truth. Buying the best your budget will allow is still sound advice. We would only like to point out that, among the other 99.99 per cent of the coin population, there are many fascinating, highly collectible and potentially profitable items out there, most at an affordable price.

NORTH DALLAS NUMISMATICS buys and sells quality coins. The term quality, of course, varies from series to series and, often, from date to date. But to believe that a coin has to be virtually perfect or even uncirculated to be considered quality is indeed a myth.

WE ARE EAGER BUYERS of original, medium to high grade, problem free United States coinage minted before the twentieth century. Just ship for our generous offer. If you are looking for accurately graded, consistent quality coins for your collection or portfolio, please write for our free monthly listing.

The following coins have been set aside exclusively for this advertisement:

Colonial 1788 Massachusetts Cent with period Fine 15	125
Three Cent Nickel 1881 Proof 63, full proof brilliance, original and hairline free. Minor spotting.	850
Reeded Edge Half 1837 VF 30, blue and gold iridescence	125
Walking Liberty Half 1929-S MS 63, excellent luster and surfaces. Virtual gem quality and a good buy.	1050
One Dollar Gold 1849-O AU 50, considerable mint frost	450
1925 Norse American Centennial Medal (thick) MS 63	100

Satisfaction guaranteed or return within 21 days for a prompt refund. Thanks.

P.O. Box 5111
1615 Promenade Center

NORTH DALLAS NUMISMATICS INC.

Richardson, Tx 75080
(214) 699-9677

PROFESSIONAL CONSULTANTS

RARE COINS — GOLD — SILVER
CURRENCY

(313) 336-6628

We are committed to providing our clients with the most comprehensive service available. As one of our growing number of clients, you may take advantage of any of our special services.

- **Comprehensive Investment Programs**
- **Bidder Representation at Most Major Auctions**
- **Want List Monitoring**
- **Certified Estate and Collection Appraisals**
- **Koegh and IRA Retirement Fund Plans**
- **Access to Both U.S. and International Markets**
- **Grading and Authenticity Guaranteed**

Please call our office for an appointment. We will take the time for an in-depth discussion of your specific needs. We are looking forward to serving you.

( ) **Please place me on your free mailing list.**
( ) **Please telephone me for discussion**

NAME: _____

ADDRESS: _____

CITY: _____ **STATE:** _____ **ZIP:** _____

TELEPHONE NUMBER: ( ) _____

GARY ADKINS
RARE COIN INVESTMENTS

Suite 1603 West • One Parklane Blvd. • Dearborn, MI 48126

- **JAPAN**
- **KOREA**
- **CHINA**
- **HONG KONG**
- **ALL FAR EASTERN COUNTRIES**

WE ARE THE BUYERS!

Also, we will buy individual rare European coins with a value of $250.00 to $25,000.00 each or Complete Collections and Estates (special courtesy to Trust Departments and Attorneys).

THE MONEY COMPANY

Phone 213-883-4496
Telex: 69-1647
19900 Ventura Blvd.
Woodland Hills, CA. 91364

We create the market in Flawless, Superb Morgan Dollars and Peace Dollars.

SOME EXAMPLES OF OUR BUY PRICES

Morgan Dollar Complete Set 1878 to 1921 98 Date M.S-65 Pay	$300,000.00
1884S Flawless M.S-67 Pay	30,000.00
1889CC Flawless M.S-67 Pay	26,000.00
1892O Full Strike M.S-67 Pay	4,000.00
1892S Flawless M.S-67 Pay	25,000.00
1893O Full Strike M.S-67 Pay	18,000.00
1893S Flawless M.S-67 Pay	70,000.00
1894O Full Strike M.S-67 Pay	12,000.00
1895 M.S-67 Proof Pay	40,000.00
1895O Full Strike M.S-67 Pay	55,000.00
1896O Full Strike M.S-67 Pay	15,000.00
1901 Full Strike M.S-67 Pay	20,000.00
1903S Flawless M.S-67 Pay	9,000.00
1934S Full Strike M.S-67 Pay	10,000.00

Please call or write, we are interested in all dollar singles or complete sets.

A Few Items For Sale

1889CC Flawless M.S-68	33,000.00
1893O Full Strike M.S-66 Prooflike	25,000.00
1895O Full Strike Unimprovable M.S-68	65,000.00
1896O Full Strike M.S-66 Prooflike	24,000.00

Mr. John Hager President
Life Member A.N.A.

Call (212) 752-4511 Full 30 Day Return Privilege

U.S. DOLLAR GALLERIES

1156 FIRST AVENUE, NEW YORK, NEW YORK 10021 (212) 752-4511

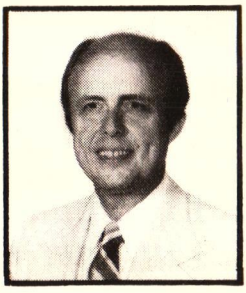
The Specialists
IN THE FINEST QUALITY UNITED STATES COINS ...

LIBERTY HOUSE RARE COINS

LITTLE SILVER, N.J. 07739
800-526-2362

Liberty House Rare Coins offers the investor/collector the alternative with a broad range of highly researched investment material. The time is now to deal with experienced leaders with a highly respected reputation in the numismatic market.

DONALD E. DUGAS
PRESIDENT



N.I.O.F.

RESPECTS THE CAUTIOUS SELLER

The most common question expressed by new as well as seasoned investors is: "How do I know what the value of a particular coin is at a particular time?"

Specializing and dealing in superb quality coins is probably the best way to know the true value of coins. N.I.O.F. deals exclusively in the finest quality coins in the market. We attend every major coin show and auction in the country.

At N.I.O.F., we are committed to being informed, and invite inquiries from potential sellers. We want the cautious seller to have confidence in dealing with us, and develop a sound and comfortable relationship with our staff.

The Source for Superb Quality

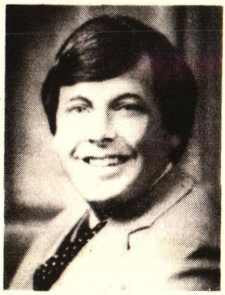
PNG Member Tom Noe

NUMISMATIC INVESTMENTS OF FLORIDA

888 BRICKELL AVENUE
MIAMI, FLORIDA 33131

(305) 373-3001

"Rare U.S. Coins Give Investors A Strong Hedge Against Inflation"



A Message From James U. Blanchard, III, President of James U. Blanchard & Co., Inc. Chairman, National Committee for Monetary Reform. Editor, Gold Newsletter

"I founded James U. Blanchard & Co., Inc. to help Americans protect their wealth against inflation. Over the years, our company has become one of the most reputable and fastest growing firms in hard money and other collectibles.

Among all the financial instruments available to investors, rare U.S. coins have proved to be one of the best inflation fighters. Indeed, they have outperformed virtually every other investment vehicle. In the 70s, rare coin values increased at an average compounded rate of 43% per year. *2400% in 9 years!*

In the 80s, the market for rare U.S. coins is more bullish than ever. The supply is limited, the demand increasing. Liquidity, privacy and portability enhance their appeal. Hence, I urgently recommend that serious investors diversify into rare coins as an inflationary hedge, an effective way to protect capital from inevitable depreciation.

Our highly qualified numismatists will assemble a high quality portfolio to meet your financial and investment objectives, selecting the finest grade coins at the lowest possible prices. I will stand, personally, behind each transaction."

Mail coupon now for more information on our services.

CALL TOLL FREE (800) 535-8588

MAIL TO:
James U. Blanchard & Co., Inc.
8422 Oak Street
New Orleans, Louisiana 70118

Jb

FREE. Beautifully illustrated, full color brochure, "Portfolios in Rare U.S. Coins"

Gentlemen:
I am interested in planning a rare U.S. coin portfolio. Please send me a copy of your full color brochure "Portfolios In Rare U.S. Coins."

Name_____

Address_____

City_____

State_____ **Zip**_____

Tel. (_____)
(Tel. No. must be included for offer)

N3-80

GOOD ADVICE.

The reports listed below are just a sample of the good advice subscribers to David Hall's INSIDE VIEW have received during the past two years. These reports are available individually at the prices indicated below. Try a sample report and see what one of the country's most active and knowledgeable rare coin dealers has to say.

Special Report No. 1
TEN NUMISMATIC FACTS OF LIFE

Our most important and most popular report. David Hall's no-holds barred look at rare coin investing. Includes a look at auctions, grading, dealer knowledge, how to sell coins, relative value and dealer mark-ups. A must for all rare coin investors. 5.00

Special Report No. 4
AN IN-DEPTH REPORT ON COIN GRADING

Issue Twelve of the INSIDE VIEW. A 7-page report on coin grading. Examines the prevalence of overgrading. Includes grading techniques and series by series list of coin high points. Also suggests strategies to use to get your money back from the "rip-off" artists. 5.00

Special Report No. 6
PROOFLIKE DOLLARS

Issue Fourteen of the INSIDE VIEW. An in-depth look at the Prooflike Morgan dollar market. Includes price predictions and specific buying recommendations. Also includes tips on how to grade Prooflike dollars. 5.00

Special Report No. 7
MERCURY DIMES

Issue Fifteen of the INSIDE VIEW. An in-depth look at the rarity and future price potential of full band Mercury dimes. Includes a date-by-date analysis and relative rarity and "quality premium" charts. 5.00

Special Report No. 8
31 YEAR PRICE HISTORY OF GEM QUALITY COINS

A 41-page report analyzing the price performance of the major U.S. coin series between 1950 and 1980. Over 12,000 prices and percentages!!! Tremendous insight into today's market conditions and some startling conclusions! 10.00

Special Report No. 10
THE HORIZONTAL THEORY OF COIN DEMAND

Issue Seventeen of the INSIDE VIEW. Answers all the questions about GEM quality coin prices once and for all. 5.00

ORDER THESE REPORTS INDIVIDUALLY OR GET THEM FREE WITH YOUR SUBSCRIPTION TO THE INSIDE VIEW

David Hall's INSIDE VIEW is a monthly rare coin investment advisory. Each issue contains an in-depth report (similar to those listed above) on selective areas of importance to all rare coin investors. Each issue also contains David Hall's "10 Best Bets for Short Term Potential" and a short analysis of action in all important areas of the coin market. Besides the monthly INSIDE VIEW, subscribers can get the following special services:

1. Free phone consultations
2. Weekly phone message
3. Coin selling service
4. GEM QUALITY coin buying service
5. Keogh and pension plan assistance

Yes, I want some good advice! Please send me the following special reports:

Quantity — Price

_____ Special Report No. 1 at $5.00 _____
_____ Special Report No. 4 at $5.00 _____
_____ Special Report No. 6 at $5.00 _____
_____ Special Report No. 7 at $5.00 _____
_____ Special Report No. 8 at $10.00 _____
_____ Special Report No. 10 at $5.00 _____

We can accept payment by check, money order, MasterCard or VISA.

SPECIAL BONUS OFFER N2

FREE Special Reports with an INSIDE VIEW subscription!

I'd like to take advantage of the free bonus reports and subscribe to INSIDE VIEW for:

☐ $30.00 6 issue INSIDE VIEW subscription (receive at no extra charge—Special Reports No. 1 and 4—a $10.00 bonus value).

☐ $50.00 12 issue INSIDE VIEW subscription (receive at no extra charge—Special Reports No. 1, 4, 6 and 7—a $20.00 bonus value).

☐ $80.00 24 issue INSIDE VIEW subscription (receive at no extra charge all 6 Special Reports—a $35.00 bonus value).

David Hall

P.O. Box 6125, Huntington Beach, CA 92646

8 Aurei Gold Medallion
of
Claudius II Gothicus
268-270 A.D.

Actual size
36.65 gms.
P.O.R.

Harlan J. Berk Ltd.
10 North Fairlane Drive
Suite 203
Joliet, IL 60435
(815) 723-1228
ANS • PNG • ANA • SNS • FNS • SAN • CSNS

Sotheby's announces the opening of the first auction facility devoted exclusively to books, stamps and coins.

In April we will open Sotheby's 84th Street Galleries—a facility custom-designed to provide the finest inspection, appraisal, exhibition and auction arrangements for collectors in these areas.

Like our Madison Avenue Galleries for the Fine Arts, and our York Avenue Galleries for the Decorative Arts, our new 84th Street Galleries are a full-service facility. Now we can receive, research, catalogue, store, exhibit, auction and prepare books, stamps and coins for shipping, all under one roof.

With this major concentration of effort, we can serve you with maximum efficiency, whether you are interested in buying or selling.

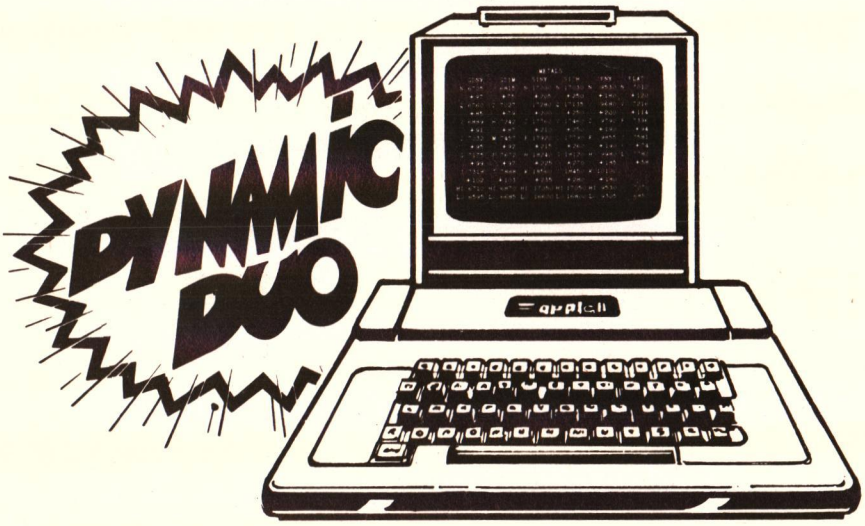
We look forward to seeing you at our new Galleries. Our first exhibitions—and our doors—open on April 23.

If you have any questions, please call (212) 472-4847.

SOTHEBY'S

171 East 84th Street, New York 10028

COIN DEALERS:
This is for you!



Take your Radio Shack or Apple computer, or have us arrange for your purchase of one ... order our data line and WHAMO! — the **dynamic duo!**

Get instant precious metal prices plus all the other commodity exchange prices as shown, plus news information, plus your own computer to use for inventory, stock control, accounting, etc. — all for the price of under ...

$325

per month

Includes applicable exchange fees. Slightly higher in certain areas.

for more information mail coupon or call

TOLL FREE 800-854-6278

COMMODITY COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATIONS

125 E. Ball St., Anaheim, CA 92805 • 714/999-1111

☐ Send information on THE DYNAMIC DUO!

Name_____

Address_____

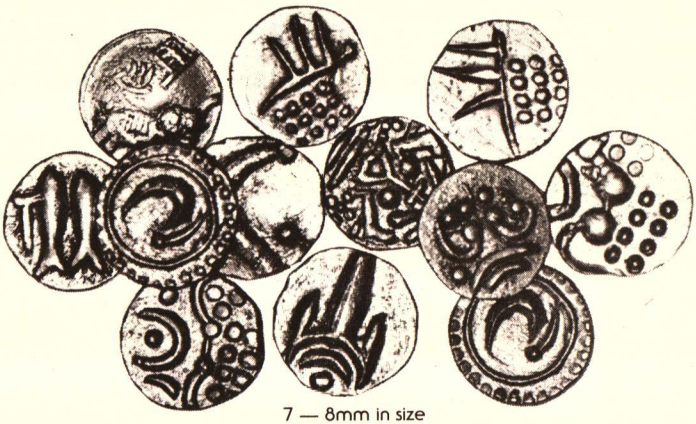
City_____ State_____ Zip_____

Area Code/Phone_____

Corporate Headquarters: 420 Eisenhower Lane North, Lombard, IL 60148
TOLL FREE 800-323-2785

N-4-81

FOR SALE



7 — 8mm in size

"Smallest Genuine Gold Coin of the World"

INDIAN GOLD FANOMS

(date from 1700 to 1890's)

$7.50 each

5 for $35.00 (Different varieties)

10 for $65.00 " "

100 for $600.00 " "

1000 for $5700.00 " "

(listed in Friedberg book on gold at between $15 and $100 each)

WANTED

British half sovereigns, VF or better, at $100 each
Argentine 5 pesos, 1881-1896 (FR-14),
VF or better, at $130 each
Argentine 2-1/2 pesos, 1881-1884, VF or better, at $1000 each

ANA LM-920

F. S. WERNER

LM-249

2631 Merrick Road
Bellmore, NY 11710
Phone: (516) 785-0771

Mailing Address:
P.O. Box 97
Bellmore, NY 11710

WANTED

Gold Coins Struck at The Philadelphia Mint between 1795 - 1834

We are particularly interested in the following:

QUARTER EAGLES

1796 No Stars
1797
1804 13 Stars
1806/5
1808
1826
1834 With Motto

HALF EAGLES

1795 Heraldic Eagle
1797 All Types
1798 Small Eagle
1810 Small Date, Small 5
1810 Large Date, Small 5
1815
1819 Both Types
1822
1825/4
1826
1827
1828 Both Types
1829 Both Types
1832 12 Stars

EAGLES

1795 9 Leaves
1797 Small Eagle
1798 Both Types
1804

Remember!

We will buy entire collections to obtain the pieces we need.

GOLIAD CORPORATION

2003 First International Bldg. **Dallas, TX 75270**

Telephone: (214) 698-1051

THOMAS B. HAMILTON COMPANY, INC.

IS BACK

After 15 years of dealing strictly in foreign coins we are pleased to be back into the U.S. market as well.

It is our good fortune to have our long-time friend James C. McDonald, Jr. to manage our U.S. coin division. Mr. McDonald is one of the "old-timers" of the A.N.A. and has been missed by many of us. WELCOME BACK JIMMY.

WE BUY AND SELL
GOLD • SILVER

Virtually all
UNITED STATES COINS

Specializing in
PROOF SETS • TYPE COINS • MINT SETS

FOREIGN COINS

Specializing in
EUROPEAN COINAGE

FLATWARE
(Will pay above melt for patterns we can resell as flatware)

GEORGIA TOLL FREE:	1-800-282-3037
ATLANTA PHONE:	1-404-634-7359
OUT OF STATE TOLL FREE:	1-800-241-1639

MAILING ADDRESS
P.O. BOX 33099
DECATUR, GA 30033

SHOWROOMS
2689 SWEET BRIAR RD.
DECATUR, GA 30033

Numismatics Ltd.

If you're selling or buying coins. . . consider the professional reputation of Numismatics, Ltd. Our experienced staff... large and varied inventory... and international reach can combine to be most effective for you!

THIS MONTH WE OFFER:

"OUR NEW MINT ERROR COIN AND CURRENCY CATALOG NO. 11: AN EXTENSIVE LISTING OF FASCINATING MINT ERROR COINAGE AND B.E.P. CURRENCY ERRORS, A WIDE SELECTION OF DENOMINATIONS, TYPES, AND MEDALS AVAILABLE FOR YOUR COLLECTION OR TYPE SET. MENTION "THE NUMISMATIST" AND SEND FOR YOUR FREE COPY."

Numismatics Ltd.

RORS • U.S. GOLD • U.S. PATTERNS / WORLD GOLD • CHOICE
E TYPE COINS • GOLD BULLION / BRILLIANT UNCIRCULATED •
Y PROOF SETS • RARE GOLD • COLLECTIONS • MINT ERRORS •
GOLD • U.S. PATTERNS / WORLD GOLD • CHOICE TYPE COINS •
BULLION / BRILLIANT UNCIRCULATED • EARLY PROOF SETS

9665 Wilshire Blvd. • Suite 600 • Beverly Hills, CA 90212 • USA
Telephone (213) 550-1766 • (800) 421-0678 • TELEX: 698177

ANA

Shiloh Gold Exchange

ANA - 6NA - BRNA - FACTS E-70
P.O. BOX 886 MACON, GEORGIA 31202
TOLL FREE 1-800-841-8913

Shiloh Gold Exchange is interested in purchasing 1854 Dahlonega "D" Mint $3.00 gold pieces. We need coins grading VF or better. We are paying the absolute top price in the country. It will pay you to contact Shiloh today if you have a $3.00 Dahlonega for sale.

WANTED
LARGE SIZE U.S. NOTES
GRADING FULL XF AND HIGHER

Collection, Investment, and disposition counselling Provided by calling our toll free number during normal business hours.

WANTED

ALL LOW MINTAGE U.S. GOLD

Elizabeth I, silver medallion. The Protestants supported in the Low Countries, 1587. Extremely fine. £1,250.

Rarely bettered.

Stanley Gibbons can offer you, without exaggeration, a selection of rare coins that few can rival. They come from all over the globe, from the Ancient World to the present day – but we don't boast width of range alone. When you collect coins with Stanley Gibbons (one of the longest-established names in collecting) you can be sure that they have been selected for their fine quality also. And you get an added bonus: you collect some expertise too. Whether you're interested in buying or selling, take advantage of our knowledge.

Write or phone for more information, and remember to tell us your special interests.

Stanley Gibbons Currency Ltd.

(Dept. NT) 395 Strand, London WC2R 0LX.
Tel: 01-836 8444 Telex: 28883

NUMISMATIC LITERATURE MAIL BID SALE #5

Over 2000 lots of Books, Periodicals and Catalogs, many rare and out of print, relating to Coins, Medals, Tokens and Paper Money, U.S. Foreign and Ancient. One significant library of over 950 books on foreign numismatics is included.

Closing date April 15, 1981
(Catalogs issued about 4 weeks prior)

Catalogs & Prices Realized $3.00
Hardcovered limited edition $15.00

A few copies of sales catalogs from Auctions #1-4 remain at the same prices listed above.

SANFORD J. DURST

170 East 61st Street, New York, NY 10021

GULDE IS GOLD

* SCRAP GOLD
Paying 95.5%.
Melt Lots 97% with
90% advance.
* U.S. GOLD COINS
As always one of the
largest inventories
to choose from.

* BULLION COIN
K-Rands - All Sizes
Maple Leafs
50 Pesos, 100 Coronas
* BULLION BARS
1, 2, 5, 10 gram bars
Credit Suisse
1 oz. Credit Suisse

BUYING·SELLING
PIONEER MINT

JOHN GULDE LM 956

Oh. Res.: (513) 548-9197
WATS.: (800) 543-1507, 1508, 1509

121 W. Third St.
Greenville, Ohio 45331

R Renrob COINS INCORPORATED

RENROB IS BUYING
UNCIRCULATED BARBER HALVES
$3500 EACH

We need quantities and will pay more for rare dates. Must be full original luster. No cleaned, dipped, bag marked or coins with slide marks accepted. See our representatives at most major conventions or call 1-800-526-2450 for shipping instructions.

P.O. Box 788 • East Brunswick, New Jersey 08816
Executive Offices: 4 Cornwall Drive

Phone: 201-238-3030
Outside N.J. 800-526-2450

HASTY SELLING VS. QUICK BORROWING

Selling your collection can be profitable if you have enough time to find the best prices. *But a collection sold quickly is seldom sold profitably.*

In any emergency, borrow the money you need at *Edelman's*. Use your collection as collateral and still retain complete ownership.

At *Edelman's*, you can obtain quick confidential loans for any amount up to 80% of the value of your properties — from $50 to $50,000 and more. Take as long as 30 months to pay with a repayment plan tailored to your specific needs. Your collection will be safely protected in *Edelman's* air-conditioned vaults until you reclaim it. Write today for further information.

Edelman's

301 Old York Road
Jenkintown, PA 19046
(Suburban Philadelphia)

Licensed by the Banking Dept. of the Commonwealth of Pa.

Name _____

Address _____

City, State _____

GOLD COINS OF THE WORLD

RUSSIA 15 Roubles 1897. Nich. II. F-159, One Year Type, .3734 oz. AU	$350
15 Roubles 1897. Nich. II. F-159, One Year Type. UNC	500
SALVADOR 2½ Pesos 1892. Lib. Head. Rev. Arms. F-4, Rare, Only 597 Mint. EF	$1250
5 Pesos 1892. Lib. Head. Rev. Arms. F-3, Rare, Only 558 Mint. AU	2450
10 Pesos 1892. Lib. Head. Rev. Arms. F-2, Rare, Only 321 Mint. BU	7500
20 Colones 1925. Conjoined Heads Alvarada (1525) and Quinonez (1925). Rev. Arms. Commem. 400th Anniv. of Salvador. F-5, Rare, Only 200 Mint. Ch. BU	5250
SAN MARINO 10 Lire 1925-R.St. Marinus Standing. Rev. 3 Towers. F-2, UNC	$1450
1974. 2 Pc. Set 1 and 2 Scudi. St. Marinus Rev. Arms. F-3-4, BU	250
Proof	300
SAUDI ARABIA 1 Lb. 1951. Legend in Circle on Each Side. F-1, .2354 oz. UNC	$200
1 Lb. 1957. Palm Tree Over Crossed Swords. Rev. Value and Date. F-2, .2354 oz. UNC	200
4 Lbs. N.D. (1945-46). Weight and Fineness in 3 Line Rectangular Tablet. Rev. Eagle and U.S. Mint, Phila., U.S.A. F-107, Scarce	1000
1 Lb. Size 1975. Medal-King Faisal. Commem. Proof	300
5 Lbs. Size Medal-King Faisal. Commem. Proof	1250
SCOTLAND ½ Sword and Sceptor 1602. Rev. Crowned Shield. F-47, EF	$12,500
Sword and Scepter 1602. James VI. Rev. Crowned Shield. F-46,	1950
EF+	2,950
SERBIA 20 Dinars 1879. Obrenovich IV. Head by Tasset, Full Title in Legend. Rev. Value. F-3, 1 Yr. Type. EF-AU	$350
20 Dinars 1879. Obrenovich IV. Unc	750
20 Dinars 1882. Obrenovich IV. New Head Short Title. Rev. Value. F-4, 1 Yr. Type. EF-AU	350
BU	400
SEYCHELLES 1976. Complete 9 Pc. Proof Set 1000 Rupees, Gold Plus 8 Minor Coins. Present. Case. Only 1,000 Mint.	$850
SIAM (THAILAND) 2 Ticals N.D. Chulalongkorn (1868-1910). Bust. Rev. Crown and Umbrellas. F-26, UNC	$350
SINGAPORE $150 1969. Crest of Republic. Rev. Raffles Lighthouse. .7360 oz. UNC	$600
$250 1975. 4 Hands Clasped Together. 30,000 Mint. UNC	450
SOMALIA 50 Shillings 1965. 5th Anniv. Indep. Proof	$200

The ounce weight is the gold content of the mint condition coin or set in Troy ounces.

Post paid and insured. Five day money-back guarantee on quality of coins. California residents, please add 6½% sales tax. FREE PRICE LIST. Thousands of other coins. Please send long envelope, self-addressed, stamped (Buyers in foreign countries: U.S. funds required. We ship by registered mail at your risk. Custom declarations. Everything legal.) When we receive your order, if prices are up, we will bill you the difference. If prices are down, we will credit you.

WATCH FOR OUR ADS EVERY MONTH

SILVER CENTER
(415) 566-0622
24 Hr. Message Taker
Box 22 171-A
San Francisco, CA 94122

BUYING CHOICE U.S. COINS AND CURRENCY

Norman Blum ANA-45742
Steve Blum ANA LM-2424

PARK AVENUE COIN CENTER, INC.

1780 Lincoln Highway
P.O. Box 1404
Edison, NJ
(201) 985-1616

To Satisfy Customer Demand We Must Buy . . . .

U.S. Commemorative Coinage
Clark Gruber and other Territorial Gold
U.S. Matte Proof Gold
U.S. Large Size Currency
Colorado and Western States Nationals
Small Size Odd Serial Numbers, Ladders,
Radars, Repeaters, Solids, Low Number Packs

tebo coin company

P.O. Box 4900 2869 28th St.
Boulder, CO 80302 (303) 444-2646

Daryl Mercer, President Ed Schalk, Vice President

BUYING
Choice Type
&
U.S. Gold

Write or Call . . .

LA JOLLA COINS & PRECIOUS METALS

John F. Rogers ANA LM 229

8950 Villa La Jolla Dr., Suite 1241 (714) 457-4080 La Jolla, CA 92037

The "BIG PLUS" of disposing of your coins through Almanzar's

You are dealing with a firm that enjoys 20 years of fair and honest business in the field of World Numismatics.

PROMPT PAYMENT

COURTEOUS SERVICE

Several methods to choose from:
1. Consignment for auction
2. Consignment to our regular catalogs
3. Trading for other coins of your interest
4. Outright purchase

We also travel to any part of the Americas or overseas to purchase major collections.

Please contact us if you wish to receive details of terms of consignment or regarding direct sale.

Wir korrespondieren in Deutsch Se corresponde en Español Nous correspondons en Francais

Almanzar's COINS OF THE WORLD

PHONE: (512) 227-3471 BANK OF SAN ANTONIO BUILDING, SUITE 208 ONE ROMANA PLAZA, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS 78205 CABLE ALCOW

TOWER
COIN & STAMP EXCHANGE

Specialists in U.S. & Foreign Coins

Investments • Counseling • Appraisals
Leading Buyer • Coins • Stamps
Gold & Silver

Complete line of coin & stamp supplies

JOHN BAUER

Mon. - Sat. 10-5 **(716) 546-3810** **ANA LM 2378**

1 Lincoln First Square, Rochester, NY 14604

JOEL L. MALTER & CO., INC.

Prestige auctions and reliable, fair dealing have become a trade-mark of our firm in the fields of Classical Coinage and Antiquities as well as many other areas of art. If you are selling or buying, our firm is here to serve all your collecting and investor needs.

Consignments are now being accepted for our next major auction. This auction will feature Scales and Weights and Chinese Coins. It will take place in San Francisco, May 2nd and 3rd, 1981. For additional information please contact us at:

16661 VENTURA BOULEVARD, SUITE 518
POST OFFICE BOX 777
ENCINO, CALIFORNIA 91316
TELEPHONE (213) 784-7772, 784-2181

1981 PRICE LIST

CANADIAN and NEWFOUNDLAND

$1.00 please

Refundable with first order

Want lists welcomed • Buying

Montreal Numismatic Centre Reg'd.

C.P./P.O. Box "N", 1144, Station B
Montreal, Quebec, Canada H3B 3K9
(514) 656-7756 (Evenings)

DELAWARE VALLEY COIN & STAMP CO., INC.

"A Full Service Coin & Stamp Company"

- Rare U.S. & World Coins
- Precious Metals
- Rare U.S. Stamps
- Expert Investment Consultation
- Confidential Professional Transactions

We are located just a half hour from center city Philadelphia, a half hour from Wilmington, Delaware, and 15 minutes from Philadelphia International Airport. We are serious buyers and active sellers of all U.S. and world coins.

in the
Stoney Creek Center
455 Baltimore Pike
Springfield, PA 19064
(215) 328-5544

Whether you are buying or selling, we sincerely hope you will stop in to see us when you are in the area.

DV DELAWARE VALLEY COIN & STAMP CO.

BUYING SILVER, GOLD & PLATINUM

Call for prices on the following:

U.S. Silver Coins, 1964 and before

U.S. Clad Halves, 1965-1969

Canadian Silver, 1968 and before

War Time Nickels

Foreign Silver Coins

Sterling and .999 Silver

Scrap Platinum

Modern Foreign Gold Coins .....98% of Spot.
Gold Coins, U.S. .....Call.
Gold Bullion Coins.....Call.
Scrap Gold .....90-96% of Spot.

•Spot is the current month quotation on the New York commodity exchange.
We also sell all of the above and will trade any of the above for Krugerrands.
Call for current quotes and confirmations.

Sam Sloat, Inc.

136 Main Street • Westport, CT 06880 • (203) 226-4279

WE NEED GOLD COINS and SILVER DOLLARS

We would like very much to replenish our somewhat depleted stock.

WHAT DO YOU HAVE?

Nashua Coin & Stamp
168 Main Street
Nashua, NH 03060
Member PNG, ANA • Phone (603) 889-6312

WE'RE BUYING

ALL KEY SILVER DOLLARS FROM GOOD TO A.U.

PLEASE SEND LIST
OR COINS FOR
HIGHEST OFFER

HARLAN WHITE

LIFE MEMBER 565

OLD COIN SHOP

2425 EL CAJON BLVD SAN DIEGO, CA 92104

PHONE (714) 298-8318

BUYING

CHOICE UNCIRCULATED AND PROOF TYPE COINS, INCLUDING RARE DATES.
SPECIFICALLY REQUIRED ARE EARLY PIECES, SILVER AND GOLD, TO FILL WANT LISTS.
RARE U.S., AND FOREIGN GOLD.
U.S. LARGE SIZE, AND FRACTIONAL CURRENCY.
PATTERNS AND TRIAL PIECES.
CHOICE WORLD CROWNS, MINORS, AND EARLY MEDALS.
TALERS, DOUBLE TALERS, MULTIPLE TALERS.
POLITICAL AMERICANA.
1793 THROUGH 1807 COINAGE FINE TO UNC.
CHOICE POCKET WATCHES — ENAMELED, REPEATERS, MUSICALS, ETC.

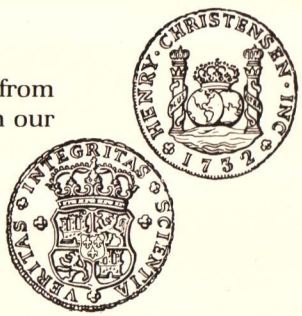
PLEASE WRITE, OR CALL ME, AND DESCRIBE YOUR HOLDINGS.
IF YOU ARE READY TO DISPOSE OF YOUR COLLECTION, ACCUMULATIONS,
OR PERHAPS JUST ONE ITEM, IT WILL BE HIGHLY ADVENTAGEOUS, AND
PROFITABLE, TO LET ME BE OF SERVICE. HONEST, PROFESSIONAL,
INSTANT, AND CONFIDENTIAL TRANSACTIONS ARE OFFERED.
APPRAISALS AND CONSULTATIONS ARE MADE FOR INDIVIDUALS, BANKS,
ATTORNEYS, ETC., WITH NO OBLIGATIONS TO YOU. TRAVEL
ARRANGEMENTS ARE AVAILABLE, IF THE SIZE OF THE ESTATE WARRANTS IT.
BANK, AND OTHER REFERENCES AVAILABLE.
AWAITING YOUR CALL, OR CORRESPONDENCE.

ANA
LIFE MEMBER

JOSEPH KUEHNERT

P.O. BOX 99814, PACIFIC STATION • SAN DIEGO, CALIF. 92109

INTERNATIONAL AUCTIONS?
THAT'S RIGHT!



In the past twelve months numismatists from more than 50 countries have participated in our auction sales.

Annual subscription to all catalogs and prices realized:
- $ 6.00 U.S.A., Mexico & Canada
- $12.00 Latin America & Europe
- $16.00 Asia, Africa & Oceania

When it's time to buy—Buy with confidence!
When it's time to sell—Sell to the World!

HENRY CHRISTENSEN INC.

WILLIAM B. CHRISTENSEN—PRESIDENT
P.O. BOX 1732
MADISON, N.J. 07940
(201) 822-2242

IAPN
PNG
ANA

PROOF COINS
PRE 1916

We have been commissioned by various collectors and investors to purchase rare United States coins.
Appraisers and Advisors to America's Finest Estates.

American Coin Portfolios Inc

Suite 1300, 600 B Street, San Diego Federal Building
San Diego, California 92101 (714) 231-1400 Telex 695421

BUYING U.S. TYPE COINS

- Early Type Wanted—1793 through 1808—all grades
- All Other Type—1809 through 1930—X.F. or better
- All Scarce Date Seated Liberty Coins Wanted
- All U.S. Gold Coins Gem Unc. or Gem Proof
- Banking and Business references available upon request

20 Years Experience—7 Years Full Time

Mike Kiscadden Rare Coins

P.O. Box 836,
Lebanon, PA 17042
(717) 964-3253

ANA

Gold Coins of the World

We are always looking to buy gold coins of the following countries:

Australia, Belgium, Great Britain, Holland, Norway, Spain, and Sweden.

LUBBOCKS

Reginald Lubbock ANA 74899 **Richard Lubbock LM 1203**

315 Regent Street, London, W.I.

ANA

01-580 9922
01-323 0676

Mon. - Fri. 10 a.m. to 5:30 p.m.

01-637 7922
Telex. 25164

BUYING

ALL BU DOLLAR ROLLS
&
KEY DATED CIRCULATED DOLLARS

Send all your coins to:

RECORD COIN SHOP

John Love
P.O. Box 167
Cut Bank, Montana 59427
(406) 873-4263 or (406) 873-4791

COLONIAL and EARLY AMERICAN COINS
COLONIAL and CONTINENTAL NOTES

Choice pieces or collections . . .
We want to buy
What you have to sell.

Also Specializing in

- U.S. Fractional Currency
- Encased Postage

David Sonderman

ANA

Box 766 • Amherst, MA. 01004 • (413) 549-0762

BUYING PROOF SETS

1950	$500.00	1970	$11.00
1951	370.00	1971	5.00
1952	240.00	1972	5.00
1953	140.00	1973	11.00
1954	80.00	1974	10.00
1955 f.p.	60.00	1975	15.00
1956	32.00	1976	7.00
1957	16.00	1977	8.00
1958	26.00	1978	17.00
1959	16.00	1979	15.00
1960	13.00	1980	20.00
1961	12.00		
1962	12.00		
1963	12.00	SPECIAL MINT SETS	
1964	12.00	1965	3.00
1968	5.00	1966	3.00
1969	5.00	1967	7.00

Ship all sets insured. Check sent same day.
Bank Reference: Bank of Maryland, Adelphi Branch

Golden Eagle Coin Exchange

9119-A Riggs Road Adelphi, MD 20783 Phone (301) 439-1445

U.S. Coin Exchange

YOUR MONTHLY COIN NEWSPAPER

EVERY MONTH
Today's Coin Bargains
Informative Articles

A FRESH NEW MARKET PLACE TO SELL • BUY • TRADE
Don't miss another issue

RAY ANTHONY
Publisher
ANA Life Member

$9.50 YEARLY
$1.00 SINGLE COPY

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

Send to: U.S. COIN EXCHANGE, P.O. Box 1801, Big Bear Lake, CA 92315

PAYING TOP PRICES
Wanted To Buy - Complete Sets

	G/VG	FINE	XF
Flying Eagle - Indian Cents	$1100	$1950	$3800
Lincoln cents	575	735	1400
Buffalo nickels	350	525	2300
Mercury dimes	500	1000	2650
Barber quarters	1600	2900	7850
Standing Liberty 25¢	1200	2400	5100
Walking Liberty 50¢	575	875	6400
Morgan dollars (no 1885)	($3,800 Fine)	($8,500 XF)	($21,500 AU)
Peace dollars	($460 Fine)	($725 XF)	($1,400 AU)

No overdates or double dies are included in the above prices. We will pay substantially more if included.

The above quotes are just a sample of our top buying prices. We are looking to purchase any United States or Canadian Coin Collection. For our top offer just ship coins via Registered mail; upon receipt our check will be airmailed to you. If for any reason you are not satisfied with our offer, your coins will be returned postpaid.

We attend approximately 25 coin shows a year for the express purpose of purchasing coins. We can make arrangements to examine your collection at a local show near you. All transactions strictly confidential.

Excelsior Coin Gallery

Toll Free (800) 328-3639

449 2nd Street
Excelsior, Minnesota 55331
Phone: (612) 474-5277
A.N.A. Life Member

NUMISMATICS INVESTMENT SEMINAR
by Dr. Sol Taylor, LM, NLG, ANA

TOPICS: **1. BUYING AND SELLING RARE COINS; 2. GRADING COINS; 3. "PROVEN WINNERS" - COINS WITH THE BEST TRACK RECORD 1979-1980; 4. PLANNING AHEAD - HOW TO ANTICIPATE THE COIN MARKET'S MOODS; 5. STUDY GUIDES, HANDOUTS, CHARTS, AND QUESTION AND ANSWER PERIOD.**

WESTERN STATES CONVENTIONS 1981 SEMINAR CALENDAR

SATURDAY, APRIL 25, 1981 / 4-7 P.M.
Tropicana Hotel, Las Vegas, Nevada

SATURDAY MAY 23, 1981 / 4-7 PM
Hyatt Hotel at Los Angeles Int'l Airport, LA

SATURDAY, JUNE 20, 1981 / 4-7 PM
Sahara Hotel, Las Vegas, Nevada

SATURDAY, JULY 25, 1981 / 4-7 PM
Tropicana Hotel, Las Vegas, Nevada

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 19, 1981 / 4-7 PM
Tropicana Hotel, Las Vegas, Nevada

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 28, 1981 / 4-7 PM
Holiday Inn, 1500 Van Ness Ave., San Francisco

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 19, 1981 / 4-7 PM
Hilton Hotel, Las Vegas, Nevada

☐ Yes, I wish to attend your seminar on: (Please fill in the below information)

Date & Location: _____

The price of this seminar will be $25.00 per person.

Enclosed is my check in the amount of $ _____ for _____ person(s).

Make your seminar check payable to "WESTERN STATES CONVENTIONS," P.O. Box 1801, Big Bear Lake, CA 92315. You will be mailed a confirmation and special *discount* room rate information prior to the seminar.

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

CITY, STATE & ZIP CODE _____

The above seminars will be held in conjunction with the Western States Conventions Coin Shows.

For Additional information: **Western States Conventions, P.O. Box 1801, Big Bear Lake, CA 92315, (714) 866-2887. Dealers Interested in Booths Contact Ray Anthony, At W.S.C. P.O. Box 1801,Big Bear Lake, CA 92315.**

WE'RE HAWAIIAN DEALERS
AND WE NEED HAWAIIAN MATERIAL

Do you have any items from our 50th State for sale?
Here are our buying prices for Hawaiian coins:

		VG-8	F-12	VF-20	EF-40	AU-50	MS-60	MS-65
1847	1¢	$120	$150	$200	$350	$500	$1,200	$1,500
1881	5¢	—	—	1,500	2,500	3,200	4,000	5,000
1883	10¢	15	25	70	225	600	1,350	2,000
1883	12½¢	Proof-only: $25,000						
1883	25¢	20	30	40	65	125	250	400
1883	50¢	40	60	80	200	450	1,200	1,900
1883	$1	150	190	250	750	2,500	6,500	10,000

Airmail Check sent the same day.

Also Wanted —Proofs, Patterns, Paper Money, Tokens, Stamps, Old Books, Photographs, Royalty Items, Artifacts, anything Hawaiian.

Now Available—"Hawaiian Money Standard Catalog" by Don Medcalf. Hard cover. 96 pages. Fully illustrated. $10. Autographed upon request.

Don Medcalf
John Murbach

Hawaiian Islands Stamp and Coin
Investor's Finance Building
1111 Bishop Street
Honolulu, HI 96813
(808) 531-6251

"Stop by and see us the next time you are in Hawaii!"

GOLD & SILVER EXCHANGE
OF CENTRAL FLORIDA

ANA

1104 EAST COLONIAL
ORLANDO, FLORIDA 32803
(305)422-3177

FLORIDA UNITED NUMISMATISTS INC
FUN
1955

BUYING & SELLING
CHOICE U.S. & FOREIGN
COINS & PAPER MONEY

Stop in for a visit and a cup of coffee when in the Orlando area.

BUYING CANADIAN COINS, TOKENS & PAPER MONEY

Especially needed are choice decimal 1870-1948, key & semi-key dates; all tokens, VG or better; Canadian & Newfoundland gold; Dominion of Canada notes, 1870-1925; Bank of Canada 1935 issue; all chartered & broken banks.

CHARLES D. MOORE

PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATIST - AUCTIONEER

LM ANA 1995

LM CNA 143

319 Queen St. West
Toronto, Ontario, Canada M5V 2A4
(416) 869-0765

Paying Top Prices

Not Just A Slogan But Guaranteed Results:

1) We are consistently one of the biggest buyers at any major coin convention we attend. The coins that we buy from other dealers have mostly been purchased from collectors. Why not sell to the top buyer?
2) Year after year we have bought more collections from collectors than other dealers on a competitive bid basis. We are not afraid to bid against our competitors; we welcome the opportunity.
3) We have one of the larger mail order businesses in the country and we are constantly in need of good numismatic material. Since we have the customers we can and will pay more.
4) We have never had to pass up a collection because of size. We will not try to buy your collection and then pay you for it as we sell it.
5) We spent over 100 days traveling last year to buy coins. Few can match this record. If you have a collection for sale, we would appreciate having an opportunity to show you how much we can pay.

You Have The Following Options Available:

1) You may ship your coins to us with the prices wanted.
2) You may ship your coins for our offer. We will contact you immediately with our offer.
3) Large collections we will travel to see.

HOUSE OF STUART, LTD.

Any questions, please give us a call.
All transactions are strictly confidential. Cash is always available.

Phone: (913) 831-1684
P.O. Box C

326 Delaware
Tonganoxie, Kansas 66086

Gary Sturtridge ANA LM 615, PNG 190
Bank Reference: Wyandotte Bank, Kansas City, Kansas.

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES
GOLD & SILVER EXCHANGE CORP.

BUYING BUYING BUYING

ALL CHOICE BU ORIGINAL . . .

Rare Date Silver Dollars Silver Dollar Rolls

Common & Better Date U.S. Gold

Northwest Territories is among the most prestigious precious metals and numismatic investment firms in the upper midwest. Our fully trained staff can offer you up-to-the-minute quotes and information on any U.S. (and most foreign) numismatic items. Give us a call! We'll give you the price and the service you deserve, whether you're buying or selling.

Phone TOLL-FREE 1-(800)-328-4448

(Minnesota residents, phone (612)-338-5710

VICTOR A. DRAJEM, JR.
ANA LM 1340

(716) 842-1448

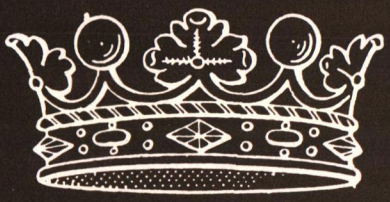
G D K

COINS INCORPORATED

BUY - SELL - TRADE
WE ARE INTERESTED IN ALL COLLECTIONS
LARGE or SMALL

119 ELLICOTT SQUARE BLDG. BUFFALO, NY 14203

Our Mark of Quality



Coronet Rare Coin Galleries, Inc.

P.O. Box 1776 • 22 Main Street
Flemington, NJ 08822
(201) 788-5113 • (201) 788-1972

We are interested in purchasing your numismatic material, but so is everybody else! Everyone makes promises and that's a problem for you.

Who should you sell to?
Who should you believe?
Who really does pay the highest prices?

Here at the Numismatic Studio we ONLY SPECIALIZE IN ITALIAN VATICAN AND SAN MARINO. Dealing in coins and medals in gold, silver and bronze.

The only promise we have to offer is our expertise in this one VERY PARTICULAR FIELD of numismatics. When we offer you a price, it is confidently based on the current realistic market value.

So, if you're interested in disposing of that one especially valued coin or a time invested collection, consider us after the others have had a chance to fill you with their promises.

THE NUMISMATIC STUDIO

P.O. Box 747, Westbury, NY 11590
(516) 997-3904

Augusto Dragoni
PNG 287
ANA LM 2116

Peppe Dragoni
ANA 074169

Gumer Coin Co.
COINS—STAMPS

Bought • Sold • Traded
Appraised

Nationwide Teletype service • Mail orders promptly filled
One of Kentuckiana's largest selections of coin supplies
U. S. and foreign coins and currency
Coin brokers—We pay cash or by check

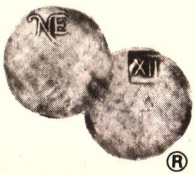
(502) 583-8070
BRUCE J. GUMER—Owner
328 W. Broadway—Ground Floor Heyburn Bldg.
Louisville, KY 40202

We Are One Of The Largest Buyers And Sellers Of Gold & Silver Coins.
Call Us First Before You Buy Or Sell Your Coins, Jewelry, Watches.

ANA LM 2401

This Month's Special:
Silver Dollars VG or better.
$17.00 each for 5 or more. $16.50 each for 100 or more. Based on Silver @ $14/ounce.

Mon.-Fri. 9:30-5:30
Sat. 9:30-4:15



Numismatic Enterprises

P.O. BOX 365
SOUTH LAGUNA, CA 92677
TELEPHONE (714) 499-2457

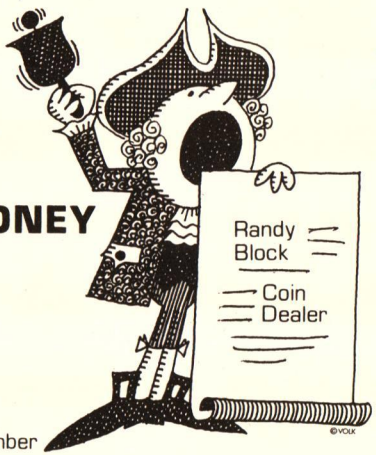
SPECIALIZING IN UNITED STATES TYPE COINS IN TOP CONDITION.

WE OFFER PORTFOLIOS FOR THE DISCRIMINATING COLLECTOR.

M. KLIMAN LM 466

NEW JERSEY'S FASTEST GROWING DEALER

COINS
PAPER MONEY
TOKENS
MEDALS



We Buy, Sell, and Trade All Types of Rare and Scarce Numismatic Material. Call Us, or Stop in to Say Hello!

MMM Teletype Member
ANA LM-1806
GSNA LM-10

RAAB COIN SHOP
4 Bloomfield Ave.
Flemington, NJ 08822
(201) 782-0840

DURST PUBLICATIONS
is proud to present
"ABE KOSOFF REMEMBERS . . ."
by Abe Kosoff

The outstanding memoirs and reminiscences including over 250 articles, of the extraordinary Abe Kosoff; collector, dealer, author—anumismatic legend in his own time!

A book which will be the highlight of every numismatic library. Over 400 pages, heavily illustrated with photos never before seen from Kosoff's private files, large format. Every collector, dealer and investor will want one.

CHAPTERS INCLUDE:

I	The Early Days	VII	Coin Markets and Thoughts on Grading
II	Auctions, Auctions, Auctions	VIII	A Numismatic World Tour
III	The Farouk Story	IX	About Some Coins
IV	Authentication and Grading	X	About Some People
V	The Carson City Dollars	XI	About the American Numismatic Association
VI	The Lilly Collection	XII	About Things in General

If Websters Dictionary had a definition for Kosoff it might read like this:
"KOSOFF, ABE, numismatist extraordinaire, collector, over 50 years a dealer, author, consultant, appraiser, auctioneer, educator, has handled nearly all the most famous coins and collections in the 20th century, Founding President of Professional Numismatists Guild and Foundation for Numismatic Education, Officer of the International Association of Professional Numismatists, Creator of ANA Grading Standards, Contributor to Redbook and Judd Pattern Book, human being and among the most respected in his field."

THREE EDITIONS AVAILABLE:

A. Leather Bound, hand tooled, autographed. Limited to 100 numbered copies, (made to order) $125.00
B. Simulated Leather Bound, autographed. Limited to 500 numbered copies $30.00*
C. Regular Edition $19.50**

** Special Prepublication offer - $25.00 till issuance*
*** Special Prepublication offer - $16.00 till issuance*

Expected Delivery April 1981.

SANFORD J. DURST
170 East 61st Street, New York, NY 10021

Pocket Change
Investment Coins

BUYING

GEM 6-STEP JEFFERSON NICKELS — AT 300% OF BID
EXC 39-D, 39-S, SILVERS OR OVER-PRINTS — AT 200% OF BID

SEND ALL OTHER
DESIRABLE MATERIAL
FOR RETURN PHONE OFFER

Glen L. Armstrong - Numismatist
Centennial Bank Building
3330 N. Elizabeth (303) 544-7575
Pueblo, Colorado 81008

ANA

GREEK, ROMAN
BYZANTINE
MEDIEVAL
COINS
WANTED

Choice singles, entire collections, hoards needed. We can travel to buy if your deal warrants. If your holdings are diversified, we always need quality U.S. and foreign coins, U.S. currency and obsolete banknotes, and medals of the world.

JONATHAN K. KERN

444 South Ashland Ave.
Lexington, KY 40502
(606) 269-1614

Jonathan K. Kern
A.B. Numismatics
LM ANA

Dinah Kern
ANA

emporium
hamburg

We buy German Coins

VF to Gem BU
Minors to Crowns
1700 to Date

Any quantity from
$100 to $1 million

We sell to:

Collectors
Dealers
Investors

Lists Available
Upon Request

Please write or call us. We come to all major shows in the U.S.A.

emporium hamburg
coin galleries
Lange Reihe 81
2000 Hamburg 1
West-Germany
Telephone (040) 24 37 88
Telex 02 15 309 empo d

WANTED

FRACTIONAL CURRENCY. Highest prices paid for scarce, or higher grade material—regular issue, specimens, shields, full or partial sheets, errors, and Spinner material.

U.S. ENCASED POSTAGE. Buying all encased postage, in any condition, rare or common.

U.S. MILITARY PAYMENT CERTIFICATES. Buying late series (611-692) in new condition, early series (461-591) in XF or better. Replacements in any condition.

WORLD CURRENCY. Buying better Africa, Asia, Central & South America, East and West Indies, French & British Commonwealth.

FREE LISTS. Write for our free selling lists. Please specify your collecting interest(s).

Please write or ship with price desired, or I will make an offer commensurate with the quality, scarcity, and current market value of the material. Please include your phone number with any material sent, for an immediate reply. Under $400 ship insured/first class, over $400 ship registered for full estimated value.

ANA SPMC PMCM IBNS CSNA NASC

ANA
L.M.

TOM KNEBL, INC.
BOX 5043
SANTA ANA, CA 92704
(714) 751-6608

SPMC
SOCIETY OF PAPER MONEY COLLECTORS INC.

GERMAN WANTED

All Talers and Multiple Talers
All Empire 2,3, and 5 Marks
All Gold Coins
Weimar Commemoratives
Bundesrepublik Commemoratives
Mint & Proof Sets
Rare Date and Type Minors
Choice Quality Minors

We are constantly looking to buy all nice German coins. We are seeking nice singles, accumulations, and collections. Please call, write, or send your coins properly insured and registered for our top offer. Please include your phone number for an even faster reply. Will travel to purchase if your holdings warrant such.

ANA
LM-1917

JOHN E. PAUL
Box 127N Sun Prairie, WI 53590
(608) 837-4914 Cable: JPCOIN Telex: 955439

Top Dollar for Your Material

Collections • Estates
Hoards • Singles

"I'll travel to buy your Coins, Tokens, Medals, Paper Money, and Oddments."

Kurt R. Krueger

"For Discriminating Collectors"

160 N. Washington St.
Iola, WI 54945
(715) 445-3845

ANA
LM 863

PUBLICATIONS BY DR. MUSCALUS

PAPER MONEY
LATEST RESEARCH REPORTS

40. THE BEAUTIFUL VIEW OF THE ROCKVILLE BRIDGE ACROSS THE SUSQUEHANNA ABOVE HARRISBURG ON STATE BANK NOTES $1.00
43. THE USE ON PAPER MONEY OF PEALE'S PAINTINGS OF THE WOUNDED GENERAL MERCER $1.00
44. ILLUSTRATIONS OF COUNTY SCRIP ISSUED IN MISSISSIPPI, NORTH CAROLINA, TENNESSEE AND PENNSYLVANIA $2.00
45. PAPER MONEY PERTAINING TO DRUGGISTS, MEDICINE AND MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS. 1967. 94 illustrations $3.00
67. RAILROAD CURRENCY: BANK NOTES AND SCRIP REPRESENTATIVE OF OVER ONE HUNDRED RAILROADS, 1830's - 1971. **ALL NOTES ILLUSTRATED** $5.00
69. GENERAL GEORGE McCLELLAN ON PAPER MONEY. 13 illustrations. 1972 ..... $2.00
70. NATIONAL BANK NOTES OF BUFFALO AND VICINITY. 58 illustrations. 1973 ..... $3.00
71. BANK NOTES COMMEMORATING THE LANDING OF THE PILGRIMS AT PLYMOUTH. 11 illustrations. 1973 ..... $2.00
72. RECYCLED SOUTHERN PAPER MONEY: A reference list of Southern paper money printed on the backs of scarce unused notes and documents. 24 pages. 1973 ..... $3.00
73. JACKSON PORTRAITS AND THE BATTLE OF NEW ORLEANS ON STATE BANK NOTES. 24 illustrations. 1974 ..... $2.00
74. PAPER MONEY OF THE FOUR - DOLLAR DENOMINATION. 52 illustrations. Valuations are listed. 1974 ..... $2.00
75. TRANSPORTATION CURRENCY: Bank notes and scrip representative of forty-five varieties of transportation companies. 48 illustrations. 1974 ..... $3.00
76. MASSACHUSETTS SCRIP. 116 illustrations. Valuations are given. $3.00
77. PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGH AND CITY SCRIP. 96 illustrations with values $3.00
78. ALBUM OF GEORGIA AND CITY SCRIP. 67 illustrations with values $3.00
79. GEORGIA RAILROAD CURRENCY COMPREHENSIVELY ILLUSTRATED. 99 illustrations. with values $5.50
80. EARLY SHIPS AND SHIPBUILDING ON PAPER MONEY. 107 illustrations $5.50
81. ALBUM OF GEORGIA LOCAL BUSINESS NOTES. 166 illustrations with values $3.00
82. MISSISSIPPI RAILROAD CURRENCY. **COMPREHENSIVELY ILLUSTRATED** $5.50

HISTORICAL PAPER MONEY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, BOX 187, BRIDGEPORT, PA 19405

JAPAN

BUYING: We pay absolute tops for all better coins and banknotes. Try us and see.

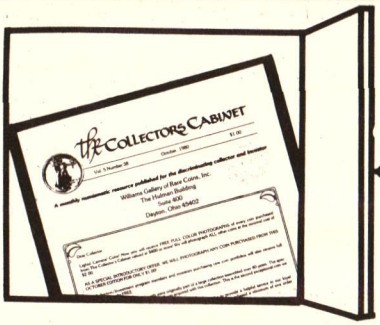
SELLING: We have in stock what you are looking for and if not, the chances are very good that we can help you find it. Send us your want list today . . . we'll fill it for you!

Hoki Bldg. 2nd Floor
31-8 Taito 4 Chome Taito-ku
Tokyo, Japan 110

ANA
LM

MEMBER OF JNDA

Telephone: (03) 835-3093 **Telex: 0265 7446 RCGOLD**



When You
Open the Door to
the COLLECTOR'S CABINET

You'll discover an extensive selection of superb quality coins. Whatever your budget or need, our monthly pricelist provides a detailed and accurate description of every coin we have available. Our grading policy is strict and in accordance with A.N.A. standards. Each coin you purchase is fully guaranteed and mailed within 24 hours after your order is received.

Also in every issue of the Collector's Cabinet, our trained professionals will supply you with important insight and advice concerning the numismatic field. This expertise is an invaluable asset to the discriminating collector or investor.

Open the door to the Collector's Cabinet today! For your **free** copy, send your name and address to:

A valuable resource for the dedicated numismatist

Williams
GALLERY OF RARE COINS, INC.
The Hulman Building • Suite 400 • Dayton, Ohio 45402
Toll-free 1-800-543-0730 In Ohio call collect 1-513-233-2366

WOULD YOU LIKE A FREE COPY OF OUR MONTHLY CATALOG?

Every month our company issues a comprehensive offering of U.S. coins. The emphasis is on quality. All BU and Proof coins will be listed with a numerical grade (ie, BU MS-65, Proof 67) so you will have a precise knowledge of the coins' condition. Our company has something for everyone—everything from half cents to gold. As a special service to ANA members, a catalog is available to you free just for the asking. There is no obligation on your part to buy a thing. Send us your name and address for our latest price list.

ANA
LM #717

Fred Sweeney Rare Coins
P. O. Box 936
Shawnee Mission, KS 66201
Member of ANA since 1962

BUY AND SELL

USE OUR SERVICES WHETHER BUYING OR SELLING

* Coins, medals, paper money and related numismatic material.
* We purchase collections or single items from estates, banks, individuals.
* Prompt settlements.
* We solicit consignments for auction and private treaty sale.
* Appraisal service for estates and individuals.

COINHUNTER

C.E. BULLOWA
LM355

Trust 29 Years of Experience

1616 Walnut Street • Room 1006 • Philadelphia, PA 19103
Appointment is suggested—Telephone (215) PE 5-5517 and 5-5518

William Calderazzo
PNG 245

Jeff Shaara

FLORIDA COIN EXCHANGE

BUYING — SELLING

* All Rare U.S. and Foreign Coins
* Gold and Silver Bullion
* Collections and Estates
* Gold Jewelry

ANA

Now–Two locations on Florida's Gulf Coast

Suite 450, Metropolitan Bank
4600 West Cypress
Tampa, FL 33607
(813) 872-4863

2037 Siesta Drive
Sarasota, FL 33579
(813) 957-0883

Member: FACTS Teletype Network

The International Association of Professional Numismatists (I.A.P.N.)

established in Geneva in 1951, is a group of over one hundred of the world's leading dealers, located in some twenty different countries. The objects of the I.A.P.N. are the "coordination of ... efforts and ideas for the development of the numismatic trade, the encouragement of scientific research, and the propagation of numismatics ..."

Members guarantee the authenticity of everything that they sell. The I.A.P.N. is the founder and sponsor of the International Bureau for the Suppression of Counterfeit Coins (I.B.S.C.C.), headquartered in London. Information concerning the Association's aims, activities, and current membership is contained in a complimentary booklet, which may be obtained upon request from:

SECRETARIAT • I.A.P.N. • 11 ADELPHI TERRACE

LONDON WC2N 6BJ, ENGLAND

COIN CASTLE RARE COINS

898 South Highland • Memphis, Tennessee 38111
(901) 323-0633

Wanted to Buy
Deep Mirror Prooflike Dollars

Specializing in
Choice BU Singles
and Prooflike Dollars

See us at most major shows.

David P. Pike, Jr. Life Member ANA, BRNA, TSNS

SPECIALIZING IN LIBERTY SEATED COINS

By Date, Grade, and Variety

I deal *exclusively* in Seated Liberty Coins and am seriously looking for the following half dimes and dimes in Strict Uncirculated Grade (MS-65). I'm the "Strongest Buyer of Liberty Seated Coins in the World."

WANT LISTS SOLICITED—FREE PRICE LIST

Half Dimes	Paying	Dimes	Paying
1838-O	$8000	1842-O	$ 4000
1840-O w/ drpy	3500	1843-O	12000
1842-O	4500	1845-O	12000
1844-O	4000	1846	6000
1846	6000	1849-O	5500
1849-O	4200	1850-O	4500
1852-O	4000	1852-O	4000
1853-O n/arrs	10000	1860-O	12000
		1874-CC	8500

Also buying all estates, collections, etc. Will travel if it merits.

Call COLLECT.

Send or write for confidential, generous offer.

ESTATES APPRAISED—CONSULTATION SERVICE—30 YEARS' EXPERIENCE.

ANA

"Knowledge through Research"

KAMAL M. AHWASH, Ltd.
Numismatist
(215) 872-4936

PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATISTS GUILD - INC

P.O. Box 422 **Media, PA 19063**

Member ANA (Life) – PNG – ANS – ASA – MANA – GENA – CSNS – etc.

CAMEO PROOF-LIKE MORGANS

Whether you are BUYING or SELLING, Gem-Superb Cameo P-L's are one of my specialities.

Send for our free list or see us at the following shows.

Metropolitan, N.Y., Vista Hotel, World Trade Center - 4/2-5
Michigan State, Dearborn, Hyatt Regency - 4/24-26
Silver Dollar Show, Columbus, Oh. Rhodes Bldg. State Fairgrounds - 5/8-10
Georgia Numismatic Assn., Atlanta, Dunfey's - 5/15-17
Garden State, Cherry Hill, N.J., Hyatt - 6/12-14
N.O.I.S.E., Chicago Suburbs - 6/26-28
Metropolitan Washington, Lanham, Md., Sheraton - 7/10-12

NOBLE COINS • Edgar F. Noble

VISA

master charge

(617) 237-5111
180 Linden St.
(Diehl's Building-Lower Level)
Wellesley, MA 02181

ANA

PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATISTS GUILD - INC

Specializing in United States type coins, rare dates; rare material for both collectors and investors.

Sierra Madre Gold & Silver Co.

403 WEST 8th STREET • SUITE 600
LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90014
(213) 689-4790

WHEN YOU SEE OUR DEFINITION OF "GEM BU" . . .

You'll want to upgrade your entire collection!

WE BUY
AND SELL
ALL GEM U.S. COINS,

SPECIALIZING IN MORGAN DOLLARS
AND WALKING LIBERTY HALF DOLLARS

J.W. SNIDER
ANA • TNA
#83426

TEXAS RARE COIN GALLERIES

167 WALNUT HILL VILLAGE • DALLAS TEXAS 75220 • (214) 352-7052

Pat Johnson

Wants to Buy Accumulations, Collections, Estates

★ Mexican Gold, All periods, 1650 to 1899 (especially 8 Escudos)
★ Mexico 8 Reales, Dated Cobs, Pillars, Busts, Cap and Ray Type (especially Rare Dates, Rare Mints, 1732-1869)
★ South American Rarities, Gold Dubloons, Republic 8 Escudos
★ Latin Crowns and Rare Minors (all Periods and Types)
★ Latin 4 Reales, Rare Dates and Scarce Types

Houston Numismatic Exchange

2486 Times, P.O. Box 25273 Houston, TX 77005
(713) 528-2135 FACTS T.T.-A-80 (713) 528-3213

Wanted

All fractional notes—one piece or one thousand. Since we are specialists, we are sure that our buy prices are the highest of any dealer. We also need all items relating to fractional currency, spinner material, and U.S. encased postage.

FRACTIONAL CURRENCY

For Sale

New listing by type of fractional currency and encased postage. Now available upon request.

ANA

LEN and JEAN GLAZER
P. O. Box 111
Forest Hills, New York 11375

SPMC SOCIETY OF PAPER MONEY COLLECTORS INC. 1961 SPMC

TOP DOLLAR PAID AT

FOR RARE COINS AND COLLECTIONS

FOR U.S., CANADIAN AND FOREIGN COINS

DEALERS IN RARE COINS

NOTICE TO ALL COLLECTORS-INVESTORS

We promise fair prices and strict grading. Send us your want list—
Ask for our monthly mailing list.

INTERNATIONAL COIN, INC.

1302 East 66th Street • Richfield, Minnesota 55423 • (612)861-7219
MIN WATS (800)352-2835 NATL. WATS (800)328-2986

DENNIS HELLER
PRESIDENT
ANA LM 719, CNA

ANA

DAVID LINDVALL
SALES MANAGER
ANA LM 2577, CNA

PROOF COIN ROLLS

	HALF DOLLARS	
	1 ROLL	5 ROLLS
1957	$385	$1875
1958	400	1950
1959	295	1425
1960	215	1025
1961	200	975
1962	200	975
1963	200	975
1964	210	1000
1968-S	130	625
1969-S	130	625
1970-S	340	1675
1971-S	97	465
1972-S	97	465
1973-S	97	465
1974-S	85	400
1976-S		
Ty I Only	30	140

	HALF DOLLARS	
1976-S	95	460
(40% Silver Uncir Only)		
1977-S	65	310
1978-S	165	800
1979-S	110	525
1980-S	110	525

	IKE DOLLARS CLAD PROOF	
	1 ROLL	5 ROLLS
1973-S	$225	$1075
1974-S	160	750
1976-S	195	925
1977-S	85	420
1978-S	220	1050
1979-S	225	1075
1980-S	235	1125

Postage Extra • Excess Refunded • Satisfaction Guaranteed
Prices subject to change without notice.

J & E COINS, INC.

P.O. BOX 3622, 7101 B. Menaul Blvd. N.E.
Albuquerque, NM 87190

C.O.I.N. BOOK AUCTION III

June 12-14, 1981
Hilton Hotel, Los Angeles

HIGHLIGHTS

★ Over a dozen Chapman sales with original plates including Jenks, Sargent, Earle, Jackman, Hunter, Bement: U.S. & Foreign, H.P. Smith, Parsons, Gregory
★ Important Islamic books, including Lavoix
★ Classic works on Orders & Decorations with color plates
★ Long run of the *Numismatic Chronicle* and *The Numismatist*
★ Two American Bond Detectors, Heath's Counterfeit Detectors
★ Original Maris NJ, original Crosby, original Maris Large Cent
★ By far, our most important public auction to date

Catalogue, including prices realized list $5.00

George Frederick Kolbe
Fine Numismatic Books
23881 Via Fabricante, Suite 511, Mission Viejo, CA 92691
Telephone (714) 768-6854

SJRC, Ltd. is BUYING all choice and gem U.S. coins from half cents through peace dollars. We will travel to view your collection, if warranted, or you may contact us for other arrangements.

SJRC Ltd.

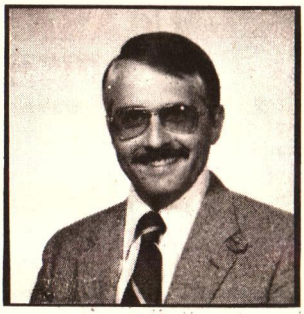
FAST, CONFIDENTIAL TRANSACTIONS!
CASH AVAILABLE
For details call or write:

SJRC Ltd.

P.O. Box 428
Millville, NJ 08332
(609) 825-6430

ANA, RCDA, GENA, MANA, GSNA, MSNA

YOUR SATISFACTION IS MY BUSINESS



Ray Merena

Whether you buy coins through the mail or in our Upstate New York offices, the same high standards apply: Conservative, honest grading, promised quality and personalized, courteous service. Behind every transaction is my reputation as a professional numismatist for nearly two decades.

RARE COIN INVESTMENTS

RAYMOND N. MERENA
– RARE COINS –

ANA LM

(607) 797-3272

3321 Vestal Parkway, Vestal, NY 13850

CANADIAN COINS & TOKENS & PAPER MONEY SPECIALISTS

We buy $300,000 per month in Gold, Silver, Copper, High Grade Coins, Proof Sets, Junk Silver, all Tokens, and all Canadian Dominion of Canada and Chartered Bank Notes.

Send us your graded list of Coins, Tokens or Bank Notes. Remember, "CANADA" only.

EST 1967

NUMISMATIC INVESTMENTS
106 W. Broadway
Vancouver, B.C. V5Y 1P3
(604) 876-7181
DIVISION J & M CANADA COIN & STAMP CO., LTD.

PAPER CURRENCY WANTED

We specialize in the purchase, sale, and appraisal of Canadian paper money. Our stock is one of the most comprehensive in North America.

We welcome your inquiries.

R.D. LOCKWOOD
(416) 826-2419

CAND

P.O. BOX 335
STREETSVILLE, ONTARIO. L5M 2B9
(416) 826-2419

PG & S

IS
BUYING
AND
SELLING
HIGH QUALITY
RARE COINS
AND
PAPER MONEY

SEND FOR OUR
FREE PRICE LIST

PACIFIC GOLD & SILVER
P.O. BOX 429
BELLEVUE, WA 98009
LARRY ABBOTT LM2284

fwcc

BUYING & SELLING U.S. and Foreign Coins

Examples of foreign coins wanted to buy:

	AU	UNC
Australia, Shilling, 1910	$ 300	$ 400
Angola, 50 Cents, 1927 or 1928	15	25
Brazil, 400 Reis, 1914	250	350
Cape Verde Is., Escudo, 1930	20	45
Costa Rica, 50 Cents, 1902 or 1903	30	45
Cyprus, 18 Piastres, 1921	75	150
El Salvador, 50 Cents, 1892-94 (Y-6)	55	100
France, 5 Francs, 1870	125	200
Baden, Gulden, 1863 (C-155)	150	275
Wurttemberg, Gulden, 1841 (C-183)	250	300
Great Britain, 5 Shilling, 1844 or 1845	1000	2000
Great Britain, 5 Shilling, 1847 **(Proof)**		1800
Hejaz, 10 Piastres, AH 1334	150	250
Italy, 2 Lire, 1905-07 (Y-39)	60	120
Italy, 2 Lire, 1936	20	40
Liberia, 50 Cents, 1896 or 1904	100	200
Lebanon, 50 Piastres, 1929	30	65
Saint Thomas & Prince, 50 Cents, 1928 or 1929	20	60
Surinam, 25 Gulden, 1976	—	40

EVERETT HULL ERNEST JONES

ANA fort worth coin company, inc. FWCC

DEALERS IN RARE COINS AND PRECIOUS METALS
2822 W. 7TH ST. ☐ FT. WORTH, TX 76107 ☐ 817/336-1782
FACTS F-13

NATIONAL COIN INVESTMENTS, INC.

Kossman Building
Suite 870
Pittsburgh, PA 15222

CHUCK FURJANIC
PRESIDENT
412-765-2077

NASCA

NUMISMATIC AND ANTIQUARIAN SERVICE CORPORATION OF AMERICA

- PERSONAL AUCTION REPRESENTATION
- INSTITUTIONAL EVALUATIONS
- PUBLIC AUCTION SALES
- ESTATE APPRAISALS
- COUNSELING • RESEARCH • CATALOGUING

NASCA
265 Sunrise Highway,
County Federal Bldg., Suite 53
Rockville Centre, L.I., New York 11570
516/764-6677-78
Hon. George W. Ball, Chairman of the Board

D. A. P. Coins

Our customer wants:

1913 Matte Proof 5 cents, Type 1 and Type 2

1917 Matte Proof 1 cent, 25 cents, and 50 cents

1935 Proof-Like Full Strike 5 cents

Gem BU and Proof German New Guinea 1 pfennig to 20 marks

Mexico 1742 BU 1/2, 1, 2, and 4 reales coins

All Mexico BU pillar 8 and 4 reales

All scarce dates and condition census coins

D.A. Perry
P.O. Box 12401
North Kansas City, MO 64116
(816) 221-1973 10 a.m. to 5 p.m.

MARKAL COINS, INC.

5 High St. Suite 17 Phone (617) 395-7914 Medford, MA 02155

WANTED
BU ROLLS
AND BAGS

*War Nickels
*Mercury and Roosevelt Dimes
*Standing Liberty and Washington Quarters
*Walking Liberty and Franklin Halves
*Morgan and Peace Dollars

Mark Yaffe ANA LM 2251 GENA, MANA,FUN, CSNA Alan Yaffe ANA LM 2252

WANTED.... FOREIGN & U.S.

SHIP INSURED FOR OUR TOP OFFER AND SAME DAY CHECK.

BUY - SELL - TRADE

WHEN IN OUR TOWN, STOP BY AND SAY HELLO.

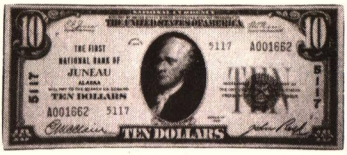
BLACKBURN & BLACKBURN LTD.

JUNIPERO & 6TH, BOX 7246, CARMEL, CA 93921

OF CARMEL-BY-THE-SEA

(408) 625-2333

Lyn F. Knight inc.



When you think of U.S. Currency, think of:

Lyn F. Knight inc.

RARE COINS
RARE CURRENCY

Professional Numismatist and Notalist

P.O. BOX 12261
OVERLAND PARK, KANSAS
PHONE 913/492-3121

LATIN AMERICA IS OUR SPECIALTY

Our frequent illustrated price lists are FREE.

We have offered over $3,000,000.00 value in Latin American Coins.

***CROWNS** ***GOLD**
***MINORS** ***COBS**
***PAPER MONEY**

We buy all Latin American numismatic items. Please offer.

FREEMAN CRAIG & COMPANY

Post Office Drawer N
Sausalito, CA 94965
Phone (415) 332-1827

Specializing in U.S. and Hawaiian Coinage

LIFE MEMBERSHIP
ANA #2578

O'CARMODY'S COINS

We Buy and Sell

P.O. BOX 442
WALNUT, CA 91789

WE WANT TO BUY

- Small and Large Size National Bank Notes
- Uncut and Cut Sheets of National Bank Notes
- Maryland and Pennsylvania Broken Bank Notes
- Uncut Sheets of Broken Bank Notes
- Large Size U.S. Type Notes
- Scarce Small Size Star Notes
- Proofs
- Die Proofs
- Old Books on National Bank Notes
- Error Notes
- Test Notes

Write and describe condition and price wanted in first letter.

COMMERCIAL COIN CO.
Art Leister
Phone (717) 737-8981

P.O. Box 607, Camp Hill, PA 17011
ANA LM 639 PNG 213

Specialist in
Scandinavian Coins
& Paper Money

OSLO MYNTHANDEL AS
Ullevalsveien 13
P.O. Box 6893
St. Olavs Plass
Oslo 1 - NORWAY
Tel: (02)113581
Telex: 19875 numis n

I am interested in purchasing . . .

Early American Colonial Coins & Tokens
George Washington Medals & Tokens
Colonial Medals Listed By Betts
Canadian Coins & Token Rarities
English, Irish & Scottish Hammered Coins
British Coins, Medals & Tokens
British Commonwealth Coins & Tokens
Political & Antislavery Material

Do not send material until contacting me first.

JAMES D. KING
ANA ANS
Box 196 Ridgewood, New Jersey 07451
(201) 427-3912

FLOREX '81

The Coin Show
With A Difference

Diplomat Hotel, Hollywood, Fl.

Dec. 13-16
The Great Bahamiam Adventure

Dec. 17-20
Florex '81 Bourse and Auction

Dealer Bourse Information

Frank Rose
ANA LM 836, CNA LM 104, CPMS LM 14

P.O. Box 947
Deerfield Beach, FL 33433
(305) 482-3844

Steve's World Coins

"LIKE NO OTHER"

Steve Powell

(913) 776-6793

P.O. Box 545 Manhattan, KS 66502

There's a "Dutch" in the White House now. There's been one in K.C. for at least 50 years.

You ought to do business with him.

MID-CONTINENT COIN

W.L. "DUTCH" ROHNING

ANA LM 707

(816) 842-7888

308 EAST 12TH, K.C., MO 64106

RARE COINS?

Everyone advertises RARE COINS for sale. Doesn't anyone have ordinary common coins any *more*? Where did they go?

Here is one dealer who still has many nice coins, mostly common, at reasonable prices. Why call them rare? Why not enjoy your hobby, collect what you like, and have some fun, without paying high prices for so-called "rare" coins, which may be merely common coins with an inflated price tag?

We are dealers in foreign coins, mostly minor but some better, with an emphasis on new and recent issues. We issue both retail and wholesale lists (wholesale only to *dealers*) free upon request.

If you are fed up with "rare" coins for nearly everything advertised, why not get back to basics, and look at a list of "common" coins?

LAUREN BENSON, INC.

511 N. Putnam Bldg.

Davenport, Iowa 52801

SPECIALIZING IN

ANA

U.S. & FOREIGN CLASSIC RARITIES

GOLD • SILVER • COPPER

Send for Free Bi-Annual Price List. We Fly to Buy. Want Lists Solicited.

PULLEN & HANKS

1444 Montana

El Paso, TX 79902

(915) 544-8188

BUY YOUR COINS WHOLESALE

Each month we send a special list
with true wholesale prices.
Six months - $1.00

Coins Unlimited

P.O. Box 282 **Erie, PA 16512**

BUYING NORWAY

Mint Sets

1965	$30	1968	$325
1966	$30	1969	8
1967	$25	1970	15

Gold

		xf-au	unc.
10 kr.	1874,77, 1902	$400	$500
	1910	215	250
20 kr.	1883	$1500	$1800
	1910	200	225
	other dates	275	325

Paper

Paying full Krause-Pick for all better Norwegian notes.

K.M. FROSETH, INC.
Box 23116
Minneapolis, MN 55423
Phone: (612) 861-7196

Life Member: ANA 994, CNA 137, GENA 85, NLG, etc.

WE BUY AND SELL

• COINS •
• STAMPS •
• GOLD •
• SILVER •
• CURRENCY •

ROYAL COINS
OF HOUSTON
4656 BEECHNUT
HOUSTON, TEXAS 77096
(713) 664-0881
LM ANA #1816, OIN, SPMC

COINS—SILVER—GOLD—DIAMONDS—JEWELRY
ESTATES—COLLECTIONS—BOUGHT—SOLD—APPRAISED

Phillip Mancuso
Box 822
Hammonton, NJ 08037

10 A.M.—10 P.M. Telephone: (609) 561-7040

STOP & READ THIS!!

If you own it and it is for sale, chances are that we can use it and can pay a better price for it than you expect!!! Pack it Securely, ship registered or insured mail; include an invoice if you know what price you want for your material, or if you prefer, we will make you an offer in the form of a check within 24 hours of receipt of your package in the unlikely event that we cannot come to terms, WE WILL PAY THE POSTAGE BOTH WAYS.

North Shore Numismatics, Ltd.
130 Main Street • (516) 692-4520
Cold Spring Harbor, NY 11724

MINTMASTER COIN GALLERIES

BUYING AND SELLING

- Pre-1807 coins
- Territorial Gold
- BU and Proof Type
- Gem-Modern Proof Sets

TOLL FREE
1-800-241-0264
3272 PEACHTREE RD.
ATLANTA, GA. 30305
404-266-1074

WANTED TO BUY

- Colonial Americana, both Coins and Paper Money
- European Coins from Charlemagne to 1900
- U.S. type coins prior to 1857
- Spanish American and pre 1905 Mexican
- Rare obsolete bank notes

Sorry, we do not issue price lists.

WE FAITHFULLY EXECUTE COMMISSIONS AT MAJOR SALES. WRITE FOR DETAILS.

Frederick G. Weber
Coin Service

Route Two, Oak Hill Road
Emmaus, Pa. 18049
Telex 847322

WANTED: COINS OF GREAT BRITAIN

CHOICE QUALITY COINS

18th & 19th century including patterns & proofs.
Send with invoice, prompt payment or return.

Wellesley National

Dealer in coins, stamps, gold and silver bullion, & 14K Jewelry
Wellesley National Corporation
552 Washington Street • Wellesley, MA 02181 • (617) 431-1900

WANTED

All Small Eagle Dollars 1794-1798

Please call or write for quotes.

NEW HAMPSHIRE NUMISMATICS

Jim Payette

Box 373 • Bethlehem, NH • (603) 869-5823 or 2088

WANTED

Obsolete Currency
Collections Accumulations
Singles Circ-to-Proof
Uncut Sheets
Also Related Material

GORDON HARRIS

101 Gordon Parkway
Syracuse, NY 13219

UNITED STATES
&
WORLDWIDE

Paper money bought and sold. If you are buying or selling, it will pay you to contact us.

Send 50¢ for our current lists.

Gary Snover

Stanley Gibbons Currency, Inc.

P.O. Box 3034
San Bernardino, CA 92413

(714) 883-5849

Collector/Dealer Since 1935

WANTED
Large Size Wisconsin
National Bank Notes

SOCIETY CERTIFIED PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATISTS

ANA

Universal Numismatics Corp.

FLOYD O. JANNEY LM No. 415
CAROL JANNEY LM No. 1415

P.O. Box 469 Richland Center, WI 53581

UNC

Now that we've caught your attention, we would appreciate your business!

DIVERSIFIED NUMISMATICS, INC.

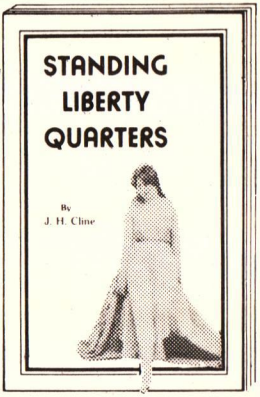
2134 W. COLONIAL DR.
ORLANDO, FL 32804
(305)841-3614
U.S. & Foreign Coins
Appraisals

A.N.A. • F.U.N. • O.I.N.
Telex 566515

Clines Special Offer

SPECIAL

Soft Bound
$5.95



All Orders include Postage

DEALERS' INQUIRIES INVITED

SEND ALL ORDERS TO

Clines LIFE MEMBER A.N.A.

RARE COINS & STAMPS
4421 SALEM AVENUE DAYTON, OHIO 45416

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

GREEK ROMAN ANCIENTS WANTED

Want lists actively serviced.

ancient & rare coins
box 666, rye, ny 10580

member: ana, ans, tna, aina

WANTED

I am interested in buying any quantity of choice U.S. or foreign numismatic material. I need single coins as well as complete collections.

☆

Come in, call or write

GARY L. YOUNG
Numismatist
420 17th Street
(Between Broadway and Franklin)
Oakland, California 94612
ANA 34931
Phone: (415) 444-4343

☆

Thomas J. Surina Rare Coin Company has opened a new store at 116 Main Street, Matawan, New Jersey. Call (201) 583-0130 daily, 11am-5pm, or on Saturdays, 9am-5pm.

We specialize in quality United States and world coins.

Why not deal with

"A Trusted Name in Numismatics."

HY BROWN INC.

ANA #9530

DEALING SINCE 1936

U. S. COMMEMORATIVE HALVES
U. S. PAPER MONEY
U. S. COINS-GOLD-SILVER
OBSOLETE BANK NOTES
SILVER INGOTS
ERROR NOTES

WANT LIST APPRECIATED OR WHAT HAVE YOU TO OFFER.

HY BROWN, INC.
P. O. Box 111
Painesville, Ohio 44077
216-357-5544

BUYING COINS & COLLECTIONS

Sample buying prices

1793 ½¢ Good .....$1,600.
1909-SVDB 1¢ V.G. .....275.
1916-D 10¢ V.G. .....500.
1796 10¢ Good .....1,500.
1856 Flying Eagle 1¢ F. .....1,000.

Cherry Creek Rare Coin Gallery

222 MILWAUKEE ST.
DENVER, CO 80206
(303) 320-6736

RARE FOREIGN COINS

Our catalogs offer only the finest in Foreign Gold and Silver Coins. We are a competitive buyer for all rare foreign coins. Our experience will pay you!

LOUIS H. COLLINS, INC.
Dealer in Rare Coins
6802 Broad Street • Waco, TX 76710
Phone: (817) 776-5850

ANA

BUYING & SELLING

U.S. & FOREIGN COINS

GOLD — SILVER

BULLION & COIN

Call toll free for up-to-date quotes.
(800) 343-2213

Coin Investments • Certified Appraisals
43 Broomfield St., Boston, MA 02108
(617) 482-2398 or (617) 542-0023
Toll free (800) 343-2213

Karl Stephens

Dealer in Quality Rare Coins

BUYING

All nice world coins and medals. Please write with description of items for sale.

SELLING

I specialize in coins from POLAND, Canada, Eastern Europe, Germanic coinages, Great Britain and the Commonwealth and Reformation coins and medals. Please write for my current price list containing over 2000 gold, silver and copper coins and medals for sale.

ANA **Post Office Box 458**
Temple City, Ca 91780

investing in
RARE COINS
is sound investing...
and we should know

We are specialists in rare coins and are experienced, knowledgeable and well established. It is a known fact that investments in rare coins over the past ten years would have made an average profit of over 30% per year.

If you are concerned about investing for your company, your institution or yourself, and would like the current facts about sound investment opportunities provided by rare coins in pension/profit sharing plans, HR-10/Keogh, IRA's and personal portfolios, please write or call us.

We also publish a monthly newsletter "Coin Talk" and would be pleased to send you a complimentary copy. Send your name and address along with $1.00 for postage and handling.

Tallarico
Rare Coins, Inc.™
53 Pine Acre Road,
Springfield, Mass. 01129 (413) 783-4233 D

We Sell and Buy

Used & Antique
Jewelry
Diamonds
Rare Coins
Gold
Silver

Also: Oil Paintings/Bronzes/Antiques
Expert Appraisals/Estates/Investments
Quality Coins and Diamonds Sold

Tarrytown Coin & Jewelry Exchange, Inc.

Phone: (914) 631-7441

9 South Broadway, (1 mile north of bridge)
Tarrytown, NY 10591
Monday-Saturday til 5:30;
Friday til 7:30

U.S. & FOREIGN

COINS & PAPER MONEY

IMPERIAL Coins

Phone: (804) 644-6440
ANA LM 715, ANS, IBNS
5th and Franklin Streets, Imperial Bldg.
Richmond, Virginia 23219

Dave & Sue Perry

Buying better English, European, ancients, historic medals.

Also accepting important consignments for London auction.

P.O. Box 92,
New Bond Street,
Bath, Avon,
England.

Tel: 027 582 2205.

KURT SPANIER

BUYS

SPANISH COINS

single items,
collections,
lots

KURT SPANIER

c. Alcantara 19-6
Madrid-6 Spain

Keystone Coin & Stamp Exchange

Jeff Fretz Steve Gehringer

RARE COINS • STAMPS • GOLD
SILVER • DIAMONDS • ANTIQUES
POCKET WATCHES • GUNS

Three locations: Allentown, Bethlehem and Reading.
Main Store: Union Blvd. & Pennsylvania Ave., Lehigh Shopping Ctr., Bethlehem, PA 18018. Phone: (215) 861-0710

Members ANA GSNA APS NAWCC

QUIETLY . . .

and with little ballyhoo, I've been paying up-to-date, current market prices for fine foreign coins, tokens, essays, and commemorative medals for many years.

Since 1958 I've been buying and selling numismatic items of quality, and with over 20 years of experience in foreign numismatics, a constantly increasing knowledge born of a real interest in and devotion to the subject, and a reference library which compares favorably to most, I feel I am well equipped to pay realistic prices for anything worthwhile you have for sale. Let me hear from you whenever you are thinking of selling.

RICHARD MARGOLIS
COINS & MEDALS OF THE WORLD

P.O. Box 2054
Teaneck, NJ 07666

(201) 224-9581

QUALITY
UNITED STATES
MATERIAL
SOUGHT & SOLD
707/664-1329

David C Stagg III
A dealer in rare coins

DAVID C STAGG III
A NUMISMATIC CORPORATION
P O BOX 666 · SANTA ROSA,
CALIFORNIA
95402

THE CANADIAN NUMISMATIC JOURNAL

An illustrated Monthly Journal for those interested in Canadian Coins-Medals-Tokens-Paper Money.

Sent to All Members of

The Canadian Numismatic Association

Organized 1950—Incorporated 1963

You are cordially invited to apply for Membership

Classes of membership are:

Regular — Applicants 18 years of age and over $15.00

***Junior** — Applicants under 18 years of age ..... $ 8.00

Family — Husband, wife and children, at home, under 18 years of age. One journal only. List names and dates of birth $22.50

Corporate — Clubs, Societies, Libraries and other non-profit organizations may apply for corporate membership $15.00

Write to **ANA #17099**

THE CANADIAN NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION
P.O. Box 226
Barrie, Ontario, Canada

Buying & Selling Choice Type Coins

★Investment plans tailored to individuals
★Want lists receive prompt attention

Write or call us for your needs

Laurie Corporation

Laura Sperber, President

Box 1392 • Highland Park, NJ 08904 • (201) 572-4501

I WANT TO BUY!

I need and will pay top prices for:

*Anglo-Saxon, Anglo-Gallic, Irish, Scottish and English hammered silver and gold

*English milled coins, George IIII and before

*Medieval and early modern European coins (before 1800) in all metals

*Crusader and Byzantine coins

*Ancient Greek, Roman, Parthian and British coins

Coins should be in F+ or better condition.

Either write listing what you have or send by registered mail for inspection with your asking price.

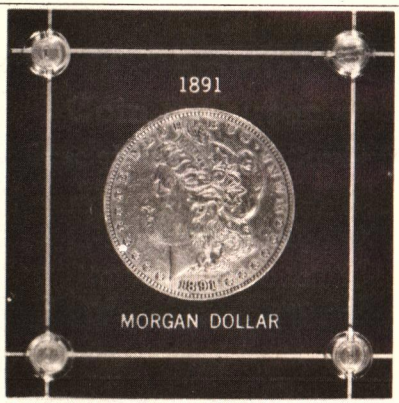
C.H. WOLFE
ANA(LM) - ANS - CNA - SCPN
P.O. Box 222
Lakeside, Ohio 43440

ESSEX OFFERS

Investment counseling, appraisals and estate planning, retirement plans and major auction and convention attendance.

ESSEX

Essex Numismatics, Inc.
Two Greenwich Plaza
Greenwich, CT 06830
203-622-0677



We manufacture quality plexiglas holders for the display and protection of YOUR coins, medals, tokens and paper money. Information on our products may be obtained from your local coin dealer OR by sending 45¢ in stamps, coins or check for our new 16 page illustrated catalog #81, mail order form, and price sheet #80B. We have over 600 items to choose from for type sets, gold sets, proof sets, mint sets, birth year sets, wedding year sets, portrait sets, short sets, year sets; AND they come in many forms—such as display holders, economy holders, pen sets, paper weights, clocks, wood plaques, and maps. CUSTOM holders can be manufactured to your specifications: see page 15 of our catalog.

Capital Plastics Inc.
(Since 1952)
628 N. Erie St. Massillon, OH 44646

5,000 Year Old Sumerian Bead Necklace EARLIEST BARTER Circa 3,000 B.C.

18 inch strand composed of small and finely carved beads of white limestone and red and black steatite from a site near Tel Ahmar on the Euphrates in the North. These beads, made in the fertile crescent at the dawn of history, can be worn today in style by man or woman.

Each only $75.00 plus $1.00 postage.

ALEX G. MALLOY, INC.

P.O. BOX 38
SOUTH SALEM, NY
10590

COINS & CURRENCIES OF THE WORLD

Our first year in our new mall location has proven to be extremely successful. We are in need of choice numismatic material. Brisk inventory turnover has squelched our efforts to produce a fixed price list; however, we hope to be able to offer a list in the near future. Until such time, please feel free to send your want list for our quote.

Ancient, Foreign, and United States Coins and Currency bought and sold.

Schroeder's Coins & Currency
7837 Seminole Mall
Seminole, FL 33542
(813) 392-3366

ANA LM-1207 *FUN – ANS*

WANTED

LARGE SIZE

U.S. PAPER MONEY

MUST BE
CRISP UNCIRCULATED
OR RARE

TOP PRICES PAID

ALSO BUYING:
NATIONALS, OBSOLETE
CONFEDERATE AND
COLONIAL PAPER MONEY
PLUS COIN COLLECTIONS
AND ACCUMULATIONS

CALL, WRITE OR SHIP TODAY
WANT LISTS SOLICITED

STEVE MICHAELS

P.O. Box 27, Maple Glen, PA 19002
(215) 628-2925 ANA SPMC

PASADENA COIN COMPANY

WE ARE BUYERS OF

ANCIENT AND MODERN
GOLD AND SILVER
COINS OF THE WORLD

RICHARD HELLER ANA 60764
HENRI HELLER ANA 30211

Pasadena Coin Company

1176 E. Colorado Blvd.
Pasadena, California 91106
(213) 796-0184

BRUCE KUTCHER, INC.

Box 922 (617) 581-0631 Boston, MA 02103

WANTED

- ★ All California Gold
- ★ All Proof and BU type
- ★ All Pre-1807 Silver and Gold
- ★ All Pattern Coinage
- ★ All Commemoratives

FAIR PRICES ALWAYS PAID CALL ANYTIME FOR INFORMATION

WORLD BANK NOTES

* **Solicit and very actively service want lists.**
* **Buyers of all better foreign bank notes.**
* **Publish six to eight world bank note lists yearly and offer free copies upon written request.**

SOUTHEASTERN CURRENCY

P.O. Box 10037
Goldsboro, NC 27532

SILVER DOLLARS

Monthly Investment Plan

MS60-63-65-PL

REALISTIC PRICES

FLEXIBLE

NO MINIMUM

Information Is Free

Richard E. McLaughlin

ANA (703) 938-2477
P.O. Box 382
305 Maple Ave. West
Vienna, Virginia 22180

International Coins Unlimited, Inc.

formerly Dave's
N.E. Mint
1825 Cottman Ave.
Phila., Pa. 19111

We specialize in:

Bust Dollars

&

$50 Gold Slugs

AND EVERYTHING ELSE!!

CUSTOM-TAILORED
INVESTMENT
& KEOUGH PLANS

Member: ANA, GENA, FUN, DNA, RCDA, GSN, etc.

(215) PI 5-4900

BUYING - SELLING

UNITED STATES
RARE COINS
KEY DATE COINAGE

Higher Grade
Low Mintage Coins
Early Type Coins

Call or send for top offer.

JACK H. KLEMES

JACK'S COINS

P.O. Box 1038
Bellmore, NY 11710
(516)221-6804
ANA LM 2673

ANA

Douglas Robins, Inc.

(503) 757-1177

ANA

WANTED

Proof Sets
(1858 to date)
Mint Sets
Dollars (uncirculated and circulated)
Silver Rolls
(uncirculated)

ANA ANY QUANTITY

L.F. ITTELSON

9931-65th Road
Rego Park, NY 11374
(212) 897-9503

WE
BUY AND SELL
U.S.
and
FOREIGN
GOLD

STONE CREEK ENTERPRISES, INC.

P. O. BOX 1266
DYERSBURG, TN 38024
(901) 285-6019

ANA

JOHN WILKISON—LM-ANA, ANS, CNA

PHILIP E. BENEDETTI

BUYING: Coins • Stamps • Gold • Medals
Currency • Antique Jewelry

Colonial Coins Our Specialty

PICKWICK COINS
PNG ANA ANS ETC.

P.O. Box 658 • Greenwich, CT 06830 • (203) 661-9191

★ Israel Gold & Silver
★ Choice U.S. Coins
★ Choice World Crowns

Dedicated to Quality

JJ

Van Grover, Ltd.
P.O. Box 123
Oakland Gardens,
NY 11364
(212) 224-9578

Make us your Marketplace for Rare Coins

GUINEE
GOLD PROOF

1969, Man on Moon, 2000 Fcs., 8 Gr.: $255.
1970, Kennedy Brothers, 1,000 Fcs. 4 Gr.: $125.
1970, Apollo, 2000 Fcs. 8 Gr.: $225.

Silver Proof	Fcs.	Grams	mm	Price
1969, Diallo	250	14.45	42	$40
1970, Proof Set (10 Coins)				$490
M.L. King	100	5.78	21	(Set)
Kennedy Bro.	200	11.56	30	$35
Toure	200	11.56	30	$30
Man on Moon	250	14.45	36	$35
Apollo	250	14.45	36	$45
Sojuz (1600)	250	14.45	36	$55
Diallo	250	14.45	36	$45
Munich (1900)	500	28.91	42	$90
Bird Dance	500	28.91	42	$75
Nasser (950)	500	28.91	42	$95

Handling: $3, Foreign (Reg/Air): $5. Visa/Mastercard.
Dealer Inquiries invited.

COCHRAN'S COINS
P.O. Box 5084 Richardson, TX 75080
ANA 27329 NI 1628 TNA 98

Help Wanted

Must work 16 to 20 hours per day doing monotonous, repetitious tasks in areas subject to sub-zero cold, extreme heat, stench, and various hazardous gases. No lunch, vacations, or time off.

. . . We keep our overhead low so we can PAY YOU THE HIGHEST PRICES possible for your coin collection.

Call Winchester, Indiana, (317) 584-7481 for our latest up-to-the-minute buy-sell quotes on silver and gold coins. Immediate cash for any size quantities.

SILVERTOWNE

Leon Hendrickson
(317) 584-7481
P.O. Box 424
Winchester, IN 47394

WANTED
FRACTIONAL CURRENCY

Anything to do with the series;
Singles, Sets, Sheets, Specimens.

COLLECTIONS
SINGLES

US and Foreign: Coins
Stamps, Currency

Thomas E. Werner
COINS of Chester County
20 N. High St.
West Chester, PA 19380
215-436-8844
ANA LM, ANA

WHY PAY THE MIDDLEMAN?

Sell direct to Goldmunzen International, one of the largest buyers of Foreign Gold Coins in the Nation. We desperately need the following Gold Coins. Call or write for our current prices.

Great Britain 1/2 Sovereign	Netherlands 10 Gulden	French 20 Francs	Russia 10 Roubles
German 20 Mark	Swiss 10&20 Francs	Italy 20 Lire	Hungary 20 Francs

(Also buying Bahamas and Franklin Mint gold.)

ANA

GOLDMUNZEN INTERNATIONAL
Div: Ronald J. Gillio, Inc.
1103 State Street
Santa Barbara, CA 93101

CALL TOLL FREE 800 235-6937

ZOOM LENSES

THE POCKET SIZE SCOPE

The magnifier used by the professionals, a hand held glass that ZOOMS from approximately 10X to 15X with a simple adjustment of the barrel. 1" diameter X 2" length. Seldom available at any price.

$15 Each Postpaid.

Dealer Inquiries Invited.

L. J. Kendall Rare Coins

P.O. BOX 4012
JERSEY CITY, NJ 07304
(201) 963-6339

James Sorn **Marianne Sorn**
LM ANA 2510
LM C. S. 217

FAMILY COINS

5754 S. Pulaski Rd.
Chicago, IL 60629
(312) 582-4452

Michigan, Millington N.B., Third Charter, (Third Issue), Plain Back, Blue Seal, 15,300 issued, $520 outstanding at close. Only collectable Michigan Bank that changed towns. Originally Vassar N.B., scarcest Michigan town for a 20th century large size in terms of original notes issued. Fr. 600, Vernon-Treat. AU-UNC, and of the highest rarity.

OFFERING SERIAL #2 . . . $3000.00
(top of sheet attached)

OFFERING SERIAL #4 . . . $1700.00

Norman Talbert
ANA - Life Member

WANTED—COLLECTIONS

Competitive prices paid for

COPPER, NICKEL, SILVER & GOLD COINS

We will purchase the ENTIRE COLLECTION, not just the "hot" items, from good to proof.

Great Lakes Coin Co.
P.O. Box 16036
Cleveland, OH 44116
(216) 356-0055

MORGAN AND PEACE DOLLARS
Buy and Sell

WESTERN NUMISMATICS LTD.
LOUIE MORENO

ANA

3220 Brea Canyon Rd.
Diamond Bar, CA 91765
(714) 598-2781

HOW MAY WE BE OF SERVICE?

Buying or Selling
General U.S. Coins
Circ.-Bu.-Proof
General Canadian Coins
Circ.-Bu.
Gold & Silver—U.S. & Foreign
Scrap Gold & Silver

Consultations & Appraisals
WE ARE SERIOUS BUYERS
Lists & Quotes Available

Buying Canadian Cents
Circ. (Vg or Better)

1922	$ 5.25	1926	$ 1.40
1923	10.50	1927	.40
1924	2.50	1930	.80
1925	7.50	1931	.30

No nicked or scratched coins—just ship for a prompt check.

DARU COIN & STAMP
6455 W. Archer Avenue
Chicago, Illinois 60638
(312) 586-7666

BUYING DAMAGED COINS

If you have a coin that is holed, scratched, looped, bent, tarnished, rim-nicked, soldered, or in any way damaged, ship it to us for the highest possible price. Many collectors can not afford the very best and collect strictly as a hobby or for historical interest. These are our customers. So don't settle for scrap prices, ship your damaged coins to us. (In general a coin should retail for $400.00 or more if undamaged.)

COINEX
P.O. Box 5507
Lexington, KY 40555
PAYING HIGHEST PRICES FOR DAMAGED U.S. TYPE COINS (1793-1805).

Buying & Selling
ANACS Certified & Graded Coins

Camptown Coin & Stamp Center Inc.
326 Wanaque Ave., Pompton Lakes, NJ 07442
(201) 839-3486
J. LeRose ANA, GSNA, FUN, PAK

WANTED

CHOICE UNCIRCULATED
Morgan & Peace Dollars
U.S. Large Size Currency
Gold

Still
World's largest buyer of
MARYLAND NATIONAL
CURRENCY

contact
BOB COHEN
Honolulu, Hawaii
(808) 488-4707

ANA LM-873

CHOICE FOREIGN COINS WANTED

Let us know what you have to offer.
Serious collectors, send for our free price list of select world coins and medals.

DENNIS GILL

ANA 37224
P.O. Box 175
Garden City, NY 11530
(516) 742-2937

NUMIS IS BUYING!

All better U.S. and Foreign coins needed for our American and World-Wide customers.

UP — TO — THE — MINUTE PRICES PAID

We especially need:

* Choice U.S. Type coins, Copper, Silver, Gold
* All World Gold Coins
* Rare Date Gold
* Choice World Crowns and Minors

NUMIS INTERNATIONAL, INC.
301 Broadway
Millbrae, CA 94030
(415) 697-6570

BUYING GERMAN

GERMAN EAST AFRICA

GERMAN NEW GUINEA

Wanted:
All Talers, minors, Empire 2, 3, 5 marks, gold scarce date and type coins, Weimar and Bundesrepublik commemoratives, mint & proof sets, also all German patterns wanted.

Please write or ship for our top offer.
Payment by return airmail guaranteed.

AK-Coins
Anima Klement
ANA Life Member 1621
P.O. Box 1647
8730 Bad Kissingen
West Germany
Telex: 672817 bvkg d

WE BUY COINS

- CHOICE TYPE
- CHOICE GOLD
- LOW MINTAGE GOLD
- EARLY DATE CENTS THROUGH GOLD
- ALL PROOF COINS
- ALL LARGE CURRENCY
- ALL PATTERN COINS
- COIN & CURRENCY ERRORS

Write or call for any information–Bank references available on request.

ANA LM 1260

Dave Berg

Jonnet Building, Suite 711 • Monroeville, PA 15146 • Phone (412) 856-6135

CHOICE WORLD COINS

JAPAN
1 Yen M-24, Gem Bu $250.00
50 Sen T-5, Gem Bu $110.00
20 Sen M-38, Gem Bu $125.00

HONG KONG
1867 One Dollar. A
Real Ch. Bu $2,000.00

GERMANY
1927A 5M Oak Tree, Proof $1,650.00
1930E 5M Zeppelin, Proof $1,950.00
1919A 50 Pfenning, Proof $325.00

World Coin Co. of America

4812 S. Pulaski Rd.
Chicago, IL 60632
(312) 376-7541
ANA LM 2645

Olde Towne Coin Co., Inc.

Is Buying
GEM BRILLIANT UNCIRCULATED, FULLY STRUCK MERCURY HEAD DIMES at NEW, HIGHER PRICES!

As Mercury Head Dime specialists, we are strong buyers of GEM BU, MS-65+, *Full Split* Bands, better and common-date specimens.

IT WILL PAY YOU TO CONTACT US!
OUR WANT LIST

1916-D	$10,000.00	1942/41-D	QUOTE!
1916-S, Fully Struck Lower Diagonal	600.00	1942-S	$100.00
1930-S	650.00	1943-S	90.00
1931-S	650.00	1944-P	75.00
1935-D	500.00	1945-P	1,500.00
1939-S	700.00	1945-S	75.00
		1945-S, Micro S	175.00

These must be strictly GEM BU, MS-65+ 100% Full Split Bands!

Send a self-addressed-stamped envelope for our illustrated definition of "FULL SPLIT BANDS." And, remember, we are also strong buyers of Walking Liberty Halves, Buffalo Nickels, Key-Date Washington Quarters, and Standing Liberty Quarters — in GEM BU condition!

39 MARKET SQUARE, NEWINGTON, CONNECTICUT 06111
Harold Kritzman ANA, LM #1942 **203-666-3045** Jan P. Kritzman ANA 87501

FREE

BI-MONTHLY PRICE LIST OF SELECTIONS FROM OUR INVENTORY PLUS SPECIAL OFFERINGS!

QUALITY COINS AT REASONABLE PRICES FROM A P.N.G. DEALER.

SEND FOR THEM NOW!

NORMAN W. PULLEN, INC.

P.O. BOX 145 • SO. CASCO, ME 04077 • (207) 655-7957

COIN LOANS

In person or by mail upon pledge of U.S. coin and currency at the lowest known rate for pledge loans. Loans are made for one year.

Interest is due when loan is repaid or upon payment of interest only; a new ticket may be issued.

LOANS ALSO MADE ON DIAMOND & GOLD JEWELRY AND SILVERWARE

SEND FOR BOOKLET

Provident Loan Society

of New York
346 PARK AVE., SOUTH
New York City 10010
8 OFFICES

Buying - Selling

U.S. & Foreign

Rare Gold

Copper & Silver Coins

BILL MURRAY

ANA LM 1765

DYNAMIC COIN INVESTMENTS

STORE LOCATION:
802 Silas-Deane Hwy.
Wethersfield, CT 06109
ALL MAIL TO:
P.O. Box 274
Wethersfield, CT 06109

(203) 563-7793

BUY and SELL CHOICE WORLD COINS

CANADA 1948 DOLLAR

Bank and business references on request. We travel anywhere to buy.

GATE CITY ENTERPRISES
P.O. Box 13654
Greensboro, NC 27405
(919) 288-7124
ANA LM 1961

BUYING VENEZUELAN

Purchasing all Venezuelan Minor & Crown Coinage, pre-1919.

Scarce Dates & High Grades Needed.

Highest Prices Paid.

BUYING & SELLING
Bahamas 1967, 1971, 1972, & 1973 Gold Sets

Please Call for Latest Quotes
(305) 573-1200

Sidney W. Smith & Sons
RARE COINS
LM 332, 1002, and 1480

2510 Biscayne Blvd.
Miami, FL 33137

ROSS' COINS

WE BUY AND SELL SILVER DOLLARS

ROSS PAYNE
ANA

367 PARK AVE.
IDAHO FALLS, IDAHO 83401

(208) 522-0847

WORLD SILVER COIN VALUE GUIDE
WORLD GOLD COIN VALUE GUIDE

Exact metal content in grams and troy ounces. U.S. Dollar value of over 4,000 world and U.S. Coin Types. More than 200 nations in each volume, from mid 1800's to present.

INCLUDES: Intrinsic metal value in 15 increments from $1—$100, silver and similarly from $10—$1,000 gold. No calculator needed!

AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY

Soft covered ..... $9.00 each
Hard covered ..... 12.00 each

BUY THE PAIR

Soft covered ..... $15.00 both
Hard covered ..... 20.00 both

SANFORD J. DURST
170 East 61st Street
New York, NY 16021, U.S.A.

COLLECTIONS WANTED

We are actively seeking collections–USA, Mexico and Latin American. Any size. If you are seriously thinking of selling your collection, we will either buy outright, trade for bullion coins, or handle thru one of our auctions–whichever will bring you the best price for your collection. We will also consider individual rarities, especially in gold or silver.

If interested, please contact either Dr. George Vogt or Don Bailey. We are also interested in servicing your want list.

COLONIAL COINS, INC.
909 Travis St.
Houston, Texas 77002
(713) 654-0047
Out of State: (800) 231-2393

WE ARE BUYING

U.S. Coins - all denominations and grades

U.S. Tokens and Medals -Sutlers, Inaugurals, Store cards

U.S. Gold - Charlotte, Dahlongega and Calif. Fractional

U.S. Paper Money - regular issue and obsolete

Paul L. Koppenhaver
ANA - LM 847
P.O. Box 430 Van Nuys, Calif. 91408 Tel. (213) 787-4020

RARE COINS APPRAISALS

Wise's Coin & Gift Shop

1430 Walnut St. • Lebanon, PA 17042 • (717) 273-9705

★ Always buying choice coins and collections
★ Your complete satisfaction is our reputation

Shop Hours: Monday & Wednesday 12-6, Tuesday, Thursday & Friday 12-9

Member: National Numismatic Network ANA—DNA—MANA—FUN, etc.

SUPPLIES REUTERS ESTATES

SPECIALISTS IN CHOICE U.S. COINS
DEALERS IN PRECIOUS STONES & METALS

We are also buyers of diamonds and semi-precious stones. We are recognized diamond buyers.

CALL FOR QUOTES OR SHIP FOR IMMEDIATE OFFER

Michael A. Graham & Associates, Inc.
22106 Ventura Blvd.
Woodland Hills, CA 91364
MICHAEL GRAHAM, PNG
Telex: 662490 (213) 888-2040

BUYING RARE GOLD
All Denominations Dollars to Fifties

Also All Rare U.S. Copper — Silver Coins

BENJAMIN LEVIN
ANA LM 409
516 W. TAFT AVE.
BRIDGEPORT, CT 06604
(203)-367-0711

WANTED

All Choice B.U. coins pre-1930, particularly full sets of Buffalos, Mercuries, S.L. Quarters, and W.L. Halves. I am also interested in purchasing all scarce and rare dates of ALL series, including gold, in top quality condition. Immediate cash available. All transactions held in the strictest of confidence.

Please ship coins with invoice or send for immediate cash offer.

Larry Whitlow, Ltd.

100 Tower Drive Burr Ridge, IL 60521 Phone (312) 986-0900

We are the buyers if you have choice world gold or crowns. Call for quote or ship for our fair offer.

M. LOUIS TELLER
NORMAN I. APPLEBAUM, PhD.

Members of ANA, NASC, OIN, INS, SIN, and all leading numismatic organizations.

M. LOUIS TELLER, NUMISMATIC COMPANY

510 West Sixth Street
Suite 1210
Los Angeles, CA 90014
(213) 628-7976

BUYING

WORLD BANK NOTES
World Crowns and Minors
Top Prices Paid

Consignments Also Accepted
Ship for Free Estimate

TED UHL
LM 704
P.O. Drawer 1444
Auburndale, FL 33823
(813) 967-5805
Only the Best of Foreign Bought or Sold

CONSULTATIONS AND APPRAISALS

US COINS

TOP QUALITY
TOP RARITY

BOUGHT AND SOLD

WRITE FOR QUOTES

COMMISSIONS EXECUTED
AT MOST
MAJOR AUCTIONS - 5% FEE

JULIAN LEIDMAN
8439 GEORGIA AVE.
SILVER SPRING, MD.
20910

TEL. 301-585-8467

WANTED WANTED

RARE COINS
of
COLUMBIA and PERU
GOLD SILVER COPPER

ALSO WANTED

ANCIENTS and MEDIEVALS

M. GEIGER
139 N.E. 1st Street
Miami, FL 33132
(305) 358-5755

TOM'S COINS

Tom & Lorraine McAfee—
Specializing in U.S. and Hawaiian Coinage
Bill Shepard—
Specializing in Foreign Coinage

TOM McAFEE

P.O. Box 1256
Winter Park, FL 32790

R-20705
LM-869

#150

Spanish Galleon Concepción
wreck recovered by Wm. Phips in 1687. MEDAL REPRODUCTION 18" to 8" diameter and original size. Ship log facsimile, buoy and magnetometer housing as used on recent Webber expedition shown on T.V. and featured in April Readers Digest article. Expedition members ask for free exact size copy medal; 55mm, mounted for display.

PAST REFLECTIONS LTD.
Box 187
Manning, SC 29102
U.S.A.

BUYING
SELLING
U.S. PAPER MONEY

We specialize in
TYPE NOTES
and
NATIONAL CURRENCY

A.N.A. L.M. 2167 also
C.S.N.A., S.P.M.C., N.A.S.C., C.P.N.A.

BRIGGS' COIN & CURRENCY

Gerald M. Briggs

P.O. Box 1514
Riverside, Calif. 92502
Phone (714) 683-5989

DOUBLE EAGLE ENTERPRIZES, INC.

Daily buyers & sellers of gold & silver (bullion or numismatic)

Silver Dollars, Proof & Mint Sets, Rare Coins, U.S. & Foreign Coins,
Scrap Gold & Silver, Stamps, Currency Prior to 1929
Complete line of coin & stamp supplies.
BUYING: BU U.S. type coins.
Two locations:

ROANOKE COIN EXCHANGE
Towers Mall, Roanoke, VA 24015
(703) 982-8587

LYNCHBURG COIN & STAMP
Timbrook Square Mall, Lynchburg, VA 24502
(804) 237-2741

Rare Coin Investments of Ramsay

ANA

10 S. Franklin Tpke., Suite 106 Ramsey, NJ 07446

(201) 825-3205 (201) 825-3250

Specializing in: U.S. Gold, AU & BU Type & BU Dollars

Members of: ANA, NENA, FUN, GSNA, CSNA, etc.

—Serving Dealers & Investors Coast to Coast—

—See Us at most Major Conventions—

WE BUY MODERN GOLD

Highest prices paid for all Franklin Mint and other Modern Gold and Silver coins of Barbados, Bahamas, Panama, Papua, Bermuda, all countries, and other Conservation Issues.

ALL CURRENCIES OF THE WORLD BOUGHT AND SOLD.

TEXAS FOREIGN EXCHANGE

Arnoldo Efron LM 1279

1212 Main St., Houston, TX 77002

713-654-7020

BUYING

	PROOF
Haiti, Indian series, 10 Gourdes	$45.00
Haiti, 25 Gourdes, KM 14, 1967, 68,69	80.00
Haiti, 25 Gourdes, KM 14, 1970	90.00
Haiti, 25 Gourdes, KM 15, 1971	100.00
Dahomey, 1000 Francs, H-4	60.00
Albania, 1968, 25 Leke	100.00
Iran, 200 Rials, 1971, KM 6	55.00
Jordan, H-5, 3/4 Dinar, 1969	35.00
Jordan, H-6, 1 Dinar, 1969	45.00
Ceylon, Y-41, 1957, 5 Rupee	170.00
Turks & Caicos, Y-12, 1976, 20 Crowns	40.00

ALL FOREIGN CROWNS & DOLLARS WANTED

Ship one or a whole collection with your offer or we will send you a check as our offer.

ANA

THE MONEY TREE

Myron Xenos

1260 Smith Court

Rocky River, OH 44116

ALWAYS A LARGE STOCK OF PROOF TYPE COINS

RARE U.S. AND PIONEER GOLD

Contact us for quotes. Want lists solicited.

KENNETH GOLDMAN, INC.

"The Collector's Dealer"

P.O. Box 1477 • Boston, MA 02104 • (617) 542-0023

ANA

Eugene T. Yotka Rare Coins

ANA

3156 State Highway 88, Point Pleasant, New Jersey 08742
Phone: (201) 892-4101

WRITE FOR OUR FREE MONTHLY PRICE LIST

BUYING

California
Fractional Gold
and
U.S. Key
Date Coins

M.T. DeRoma
Rare Coins & Stamps, Inc.
P.O. Box 1389
Flushing, NY 11352
ANA
212-961-3900

U.S. CURRENCY

Buying - Selling

If you have notes to sell outright, just send for our offer or submit a list for our bids.

AUCTION

If you have notes to auction, write with your list and we will send a contract for our next available Hickman-Oakes sale. We plan about 4 auction sales a year, and if you would like a sample copy, write, enclosing 50¢ for postage, and we will mail you a copy of the upcoming sale.

DEAN OAKES
NUMISMATIST
P.O. Drawer 1456
Iowa City, IA 52244

"PROMOTING ISRAEL NUMISMATICS IN ISRAEL"
"PROMOTING ISRAEL NUMISMATICS IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA"

On May 24th, 1961 (5721), the state of Israel celebrated its Bar Mitzvah and issued 25,000 bronze Bar Mitzvah medals to commemorate this joyous occasion (Simcha).
OBVERSE: The emblem of the state of Israel and encircled by twelve artistic designs symbolizing the historical patriarchs, the twelve tribes of Israel. ENGLISH: "Bar Mitzvah of the state of Israel." HEBREW: "Thirteenth year to the state of Israel." 59mm bronze Bar Mitzvah medal ★ Congratulating the thirteenth anniversary of the state of Israel in 1961 (5721).

BUYING PRICE **$40.00**

Doctored-up medals have no numismatic value.

SELLING PRICE **$79.50**

Sales tax included in this price.

LIL D. JANKO
P.O. BOX 61 • TARZANA, CA 91356 • (213) 342-4516

When buying or selling investment quality rare coins, contact us.

Charles Coin Company, Inc.

209 COOPER AVE. • UPPER MONTCLAIR, NJ 07043

(201) 744-6011
(201) 546-5982

CHARLES & LISA ANASTASIO
ANA, GSNA, GENA, FUN, MSNS

We maintain one of the largest inventories of rare ancient, classic and U.S. coins in North America. We will be most happy to fill your want list. We buy worthwhile numismatic material at competitive prices and now also deal in gold bullion.

Louis T. DiLauro

CLASSICAL FINE ARTS, INC.

Our New Address Is:
11600 Washington Place, Suite 210
Los Angeles, CA 90066
(213) 397-4522
(By Appointment Only)

For Foreign Exchange and Travelers Cheque Service, ask for Miss Arlee Tracy.

NEIL S. BERMAN, INC.
FINEST QUALITY & RARITY

INVESTMENT QUALITY
U.S. COINS & CURRENCY
BUYERS OF KARAT GOLD

PENSION FUNDS SERVICED
APPRAISALS
AUCTION REPRESENTATION

212/888-1001

18 E. 48th St./NEW YORK CITY/10017

AMERICAN SILVER DOLLARS

SPECIALIZING IN MORGAN & PEACE DOLLARS

I Buy and Sell Quality Uncirculated Silver Dollars and Key Circulated Silver Dollars. Call me to discuss your Buying and Selling needs. Prompt attention will be given all orders.

BANK REFERENCES ON REQUEST
Member: MNA, ANA LM 2808

JACK LEE

P.O. Box 6482 (601) 373-6612
Jackson, Mississippi 39212

THE UNUSUAL
IN WORLD COINS 1300-1900
BOUGHT AND SOLD

We are serious buyers of all world coins. We specialize in coins of unusual shapes, as well as coins of historical interest from about 1300-1900. When buying or selling, please contact us for a square deal. Our illustrated price list sent on request.

JEFFREY S. ZARIT CO.
(214) 980-4621
4455 LBJ FWY., SUITE 318, DALLAS, TX 75234

BUYING
AND
SELLING
HIGH QUALITY
RARE COINS

Gold Dust Coin
3115 S. Halsted
Chicago, IL 60608
(312) 842-4240

SPECIALIZING IN

Choice United States Coins

Choice United States Patterns

Choice United States Gold

Choice World Banknotes

Commissions Executed At Most Major Auctions
5% Fee

WILLIAM MITKOFF, INC.
RARE COINS
P. O. Box 1016
Pittsfield, Mass. 01201
Phone 1-413-637-3634
ANA-LM-761 ANS

Complete Numismatic Service For You

PMV INC.
NUMISMATICS
Buying & Selling
Quality U.S. &
Ancient Roman Coins
P.O. Box 3007
Daytona Beach, FL, 32018
LM-2345

Davidson Numismatic Auctions

Coming Attractions
★ **GNA 1981 (May 16, 17)**
consignments wanted until March 31

All Coins Fully Insured ★ No Buyers Charge

Send Consignments To:
Davidson Numismatic Auctions, Inc.
444 Seabreeze Blvd. Suite 366
Daytona Beach, FL. 32018

PHONE (904) 255-6212

TILDEN COIN COMPANY

P.O. Box 481 • Naperville, IL 60566 • (312) 357-2911

1828 Large Cent. Nice original coin, Mint, red around devices	$275
1849-O Dime. Choice VF-30, very scarce, nice	175
1878-CC Morgan Dollar. Choice Unc., sharply struck	225
1893 Isabella Quarter. Virtual mint state, nice detail	375
1936 Albany Commemorative. Select Unc. with original card of issue	385
1871-S Quarter Eagle. XF-40, low mintage of 22,000	350

All coins postpaid. Complete satisfaction or immediate refund.

North State Coins

Visit our bourse table at most major East Coast shows.

Bids executed at major auctions.

Look for display ads in Coin World and Numismatic News.

When in Eastern North Carolina visit our stores in Kinston and Jacksonville.

P.O. Box 7035
(919) 346-3912
357 Henderson Dr.
Jacksonville, NC 28540

Dan Talbert ANA 66650

P.O. Box 3301
(919) 527-1906
304 N. Queens St.
Kinston, NC 28501

Richard Gasperson

CHOICE & RARE

- U.S. Coins
- World Coins
- World Banknotes

COINS OF THE REALM, INC.

1327-D Rockville Pike
Rockville, MD 20852
(301) 340-1640

ANA • ANS • IBNS • OIN

North American Coin Company

Stanley Dambrouckas, LM 1871

1845 Silas Deane Highway
Rocky Hill, Connecticut

P.O. Box 226
Wethersfield, CT 06109

Phone: (203) 563-1225

Wanted to buy:

United States Rare Gold and Early U.S. Type Coins from VF to Choice BU and Proof

Please write before sending coins.

WANTED

Seated Liberty Half Dime
(No Stars)

Paying
G/VG $19.00
Fine $36.00
VF $67.00

Seated Liberty Dime
(No Stars)

G/VG $19.00
Fine $40.00

Bust Half Dollars

G/VG $21.00
Fine $25.00
VF $29.00

STRICT A.N.A. GRADING
No Postage Burners.
Prompt Payment

Paul's
Coin & Stamp Gallery
5065 Main Street
Trumbull, CT 06611
(203) 374-4962
LIFE MEMBER 2752 FACTS-D-62

Two sides of the coin at Medlar's

We buy rare coins, gold and silver at the highest prices.

We sell rare coins, gold and silver at lower prices.

Buying, selling or merely contemplating. . .see the professionals at Medlar's, Inc.--one of the nation's most reputable dealers in rare numismatic coins and currency, gold and silver bullion.

MEDLAR'S, Inc.
RARE COINS & CURRENCY

220 Alamo Plaza
San Antonio, TX 78205
226-2311

ALCO DISTRIBUTORS

Allen Karn Mark Thornton

50 North State Street
Westerville, Ohio 43081
614-882-3937

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
COIN AND STAMP SUPPLIES

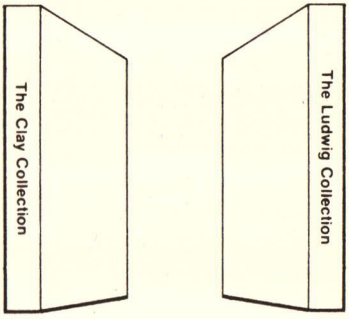
We distribute most major brands:

Anco
Dansco
Harco
Krause
Whitman
Harris
Minkus
Showgard
Scott
White Ace

We also buy and sell coins and stamps.

Dealers: write or call for competitive discount schedule and product lists.

SELL YOUR MONEY FOR ALL IT'S WORTH



Cash Coin Exchange Center, Inc.

40 Court St. Government Center
Boston, MA 02108
Telephone 1 (617) 227-0099

HOLLANDER COIN ALBUMS The most flexible coin holder system ever devised

- No unsightly empty openings.
- Coins, completely visible on both sides, yet securely held.
- Four album sizes.
- Holds coins and medals 8 to 50mm.

Ideal for mounting U.S. coins. The 51 different diameter openings make the albums particularly desirable for mounting medals and foreign coins.

Free brochure on request

GEORGE TILLSON — Albums for Coins, Medals and Banknotes
Box 51 Macedon, NY 14502 ANA LM 679 ANS CNA LM 86

1979

CANADIAN
CHOICE B.U. 1979
RE-ENGRAVED DATE CENT
Just discovered!
Be the first to own one!
Send just $2.00

And we'll also send you
our latest price list free.

NEW WORLD
COIN & STAMP CO. LTD.
BOX 86636, NORTH VANCOUVER, B.C.
CANADA V7L-4L2 (604) 922-7241

- U.S. and Bullion Gold
- 90% Silver Bags and Bars
- Estate Appraisals
- Specialists in Rare U.S. Gold
- Investment Portfolios

SOUTHWESTERN GOLD COS.
P.O. Box 9083 A.M.F.
Albuquerque, NM 87119
(505) 881-3636
Robert Karler LM ANA 1108
Charles Karler ANA R-96927

ANA **BRIGHTON COIN COMPANY** BNTA
BEST PRICES FOR NETHERLANDS & BELGIUM COINS
FROM
Steve & Sandy Hughes
P.O. Box 104, Brighton BN2 2NQ
England. Tel. 0273 692234

QUALITY COINS
GRANT F. SMALLWOOD ENTERPRISES
5156-D Longbranch Lane
Columbus, Ohio 43213
LM ANA 3565 LM CSNS 206
Also Member of:
FUN, INA, GSNA, ONA, MSNS, ANS, ESNA, BRNA

BUYING
U.S. COINS & CURRENCY

We wish To Purchase All Grades
Not Just The Finest Known

John L. Sullivan
P.O. Box 525
Springfield, Va. 22150
ANA LM 843

ROBERT EMMER'S
PENN STATE GALLERIES, LTD.

We deal in gem quality U.S. coins. We service collectors, investors, pension and retirement plans on a unique basis.

Call (213) 559-6464
P.O. Box 64310
Los Angeles, CA 90064

THE CLEARING HOUSE
FOR STAMPS & COINS INC.

RON MACINTYRE
616 Main St.
Stroudsburg,
PA 18360
(717) 424-8892

BUYING AND SELLING

DAMAGED COINS

U.S. and Foreign coins professionally repaired. Solder and mounting rings and loops removed. Holes filled, with most damaged detail re-engraved to restore appearance. Scratches and other surface defects smoothed out. Only close examination will detect repair. All coins must be sent for estimate as every damage is different.

Insure coins to:

MARK STOCKTON
ANA 90087
P.O. Box 5027 Lexington, KY 40555

Quality Rare Coins

"Specializing in Choice U.S. Coins"

Wanted — Choice Numismatic Material.

McIntire Rare Coins, Inc.
(Formerly M&M Coin Exchange)

Camelot Inn (Arcade)
Markham and Spring Sts.
Little Rock, AR 72201

(501) 372-1391
Robert T. McIntire
Life Member #1822

We process want lists for foreign coins and bank notes but do not issue a price list.
Please stop by our table for our latest selection of better foreign and U.S. coins since we make most major shows coast-to-coast.

WORLD COINS, CURRENCY, and TOKENS

Albuquerque World
COINS AND CURRENCY
8100 Constitution Pl., N.E., Suite 2200
Albuquerque, N M 87110
(505) 298-7466
DOC KLEIN LM-ANA-IBNS-SIN-OIN-AINA

Wanted

1928 $1 U.S. NOTES C.U.
1935-A $1 HAWAII C.U.
1935-A $1 NORTH AFRICA C.U.

Especially Want Star Notes

Charles E. Hayes
R-66140

(314) 364-4611 evenings
P.O. Box 641 Rolla, MO 65401

WANTED
Choice U.S. Coins

JOE LEONE
463 BRECKINRIDGE RD.
FRANKFORT, KY. 40601
PHONE (502) 695-1133

CHOOSE THE RIGHT BUYER

When the time comes for you to sell your coin **OR** stamp collection, the most perplexing problem to confront you is, Whom To Approach With Your Properties. Finding the right buyer is easier when you consider the following:

PHILATELIC & NUMISMATIC KNOWLEDGE
REPUTATION & IMMEDIATE SERVICE

please contact us

Georgia Stamp and Coin Co.
129 Carnegie Way N.W. Respectfully,
Atlanta, Georgia 30303 WILLIAM L. SCOTT

JOE FLYNN
RARE COINS INC.

P. O. BOX 3140 · 2854 W. 47TH STREET
KANSAS CITY, KANSAS 66103
PHONE 913-236-7171

ANA

Harvey & Patsy

THE ROSES
P.O. Box 2726
El Cajon, CA 92021

WANTED:
C.C.C.—Tokens, Script, and Memorabilia
Leper Colonies—Coins and Paper Money
Panama—Tokens, Medals and Memorabilia

18th AVENUE RARE COINS

8512 18th Avenue
Brooklyn, NY 11214
(212) 837-7426 (212) 837-6621

Buying Only
Norse Thick & Norse Thin

BUY-SELL-TRADE

World Banknotes
Japanese Occupation Notes
European Emergency Notes
Frequent Pricelists (Sample 50¢)
Retail-Wholesale

WILLIAM G. HENDERSON
P.O. Box 971
Puyallup, Washington 98371 U.S.A.
PHONE: 206-848-8261

WANTED
NATIONAL BANK NOTES
OBSOLETE CURRENCY
U.S. & FOREIGN COINS

ANA

CURRENCY UNLIMITED
DON & JOAN FISHER
P. O. BOX 481
DECATUR, IL 62525
TELEPHONE 217-428-5562

WANTED
GEM & PROOFLIKE
MORGAN DOLLARS
ROBERT J. MUNROE
RARE COIN INVESTMENTS

LM 2421 ANA
THE COIN PEDDLER

P.O. Box 1500
Troy, MI 48099
(313) 689-4363

CIVIL WAR TOKENS FOR SALE

- 10 Dif. VF $35
- 25 Dif. VF $95
- 10 Dif. UNC $250

Over 2000 different in stock
Want lists solicited

ROSSA & TANENBAUM
TOKENS AND MEDALS
P.O. Box 9324, Rochester, NY 14604
(716) 381-7969 or (212) 627-6188

Buy and Sell
Coins & Currency

Autographs
Silver and Gold

COINS & CURRENCY, INC.
129 SO. 16TH ST., PHILA., PA. 19102

Member: American Numismatic Assn.

ANDREW J. KAUFMAN
President

Telephone: 215-LO 3-4232
Teletype: Penn.

BUYING CHOICE WORLD COINS & MAJOR COLLECTIONS

We especially need, in all denominations, in XF and up:

Spain and colonies; Pillars and portraits; Philippines: Spanish and U.S. periods; U.S. type coins; All pre-1900 world coins in uncirculated condition.

We consistently pay more for choice high grade material. Send, call, or write:

James J. Johnson & Associates
(303) 494-1875
Box 2248
Boulder, CO 80306
ANA LM 2224

SWIATEK & BREEN
have teamed up to produce an epic volume on U.S. Commemorative coins. Scheduled for release in March, 1981 it will sell out quickly. A large oversized quality book! Offered now on a prepublication advance order basis at $28.00 postpaid. The retail is $35.00. Order now! Available from:

SANFORD J. DURST
170 East 61st St.
New York, NY 10021

AKRON
OHIO
Home of
Gothic COINS & STAMPS, INC.

If you have been looking for a knowledgeable dealer who respects your coins and will deal fairly and courteously, please give us a try. We purchase foreign coins at highest prices.

SAM CLEMENTS
103 S. Main (Downtown)

PHILIP FLANAGAN
(216) 384-9357

BUYING—SELLING
Gem BU Silver Dollars
Early Bust Halves

FOX VALLEY COIN EXCHANGE
Box 223
Gilberts, IL 60136
Bob Wojtas LM 1168

NO BULL
ONLY
FAST MAIL BID SERVICE
AND QUALITY COINS

1316 Bellevue Plaza
Box 1129
Green Bay, WI 54305

Legal Tender
RARE COINS, INC.

CONSUMER SERVICE AWARD 1980

The Fountainhead Of Fine Coins
Ancient and Medieval Coin Specialists

Buying and Selling
Lawrence J. Devine,
President

ANA
ANS
SAN
OIN

672 Hawkins Road East, Coram, New York 11727

VINCE A. FILPI
RARE COINS
1260 East St.
Pittsfield, MA 01201
(L.M. — ANA)

WANTED

- Early and High Grade U.S. Type Coins
- Any U.S. Proof Sets 1858-1955
- U.S. Mint Sets before 1956
- U.S. Commemoratives and Patterns
- Gold and Silver Bullion
- Choice or Scarce Netherlands for personal collection

ACE COINS AND STAMPS
522-28th Street, S.W.
Grand Rapids, MI 49509

Money Merchants

WE WANT TO BUY
U.S. COINS

2242 Wyoming, N.E.
Albuquerque, N.M. 87112

STOCK CERTIFICATES AND BONDS

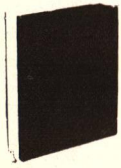
Quality certificates bought and sold.
HIGHEST PRICES PAID

Please contact:
KEN PRAG
Box 531
Burlingame, CA 94010
(415) 566-6400

SPECIALISTS IN U.S. MORGAN & PEACE DOLLARS

Buying all U.S. Coins & Paper Money.
COLLECTIONS—ESTATES—ACCUMULATIONS

GLEN ROCK COIN SHOP
206½ Rock Rd.
Glen Rock, NJ 07452
(201) 444-2070 LM #1472



Whitman Bookshelf Albums

Acetate slides show coins from both sides while providing complete protection. Genuine board covers with gold stamped titles on front and binding edge.

2 pages 4.00
3 pages 5.00
4 pages 6.00

R.C.A. COIN EXCHANGE
516/775-2222
252 Jericho Turnpike, Dept. 751C, Floral Park, N.Y. 11001

Selling choice U.S. Types, U.S. Commemoratives, and Assay Medals.

S. M. Colavita Coins
(Sam Colavita, owner) ANA
214 Scotch Road
Trenton, NJ 08628

Pioneer Gold
California Fractional Gold
Rare U.S. Gold

Over 500 different pieces of gold, also U.S. coins, medals, tokens and paper money.

Send $1 for list.

Susan Doering
2711 Washington Avenue
Santa Monica, CA 90403
(213) 828-1153

BUYING - SELLING

Choice U.S. & World Coins, Crowns, Minors, Key Coins, Proofs, Medals, Tokens, etc.

Copper - Silver - Gold

PACE COIN & STAMP CO., INC.
c/o Montclair Galleries
32 Church Street
Montclair, NJ 07042
(201) 783-6500

Buying — Selling
Choice
U.S. Coins and Currency

Joseph's Coin Co.
5903 Hampton Ave.
St. Louis, MO 63109
(314) 481-0770

Clayton Osborn Paul Burke
Want Lists Solicited

COIN JEWELRY
Send 75¢ refundable for our catalog of distinctive coin jewelry and gift items, including coin mountings, coin mountings with crystals, cut-outs, lucite, clocks, chains, coin buckles, and money clips
Dealer Inquiries Invited
HUGHES HOUSE
ANA 69424 (305) 785-1600
P.O. Box 2167 Pompano Beach, FL 33061
★★★ *Specializing in gold coin accessories* ★★★

Now available!

The Fugio Cents
by Allan Kessler

Write for dealer/wholesale prices.

COLONY COIN CO.
P.O. Box 281
Newtonville, Mass. 02160

REPUBLIC OF TEXAS CURRENCY
Very Fine Condition
CRISWELL—A1-$17.50; A5-$17.50; A6-$12.50; A7-$15.00
SAM HOUSTON NOTES—$10-$20.00; $20-$20.00; $50-$25.00
REPUBLIC OF TEXAS $100 and $500 Bonds—$75.00
THOMAS C. BAIN
ANA 13224
3717 Marquette Drive Dallas, TX 75225

Superb Quality
Buy or Sell
Mike Orlando
"Specializing in Choice U.S. Coins"
ANA
P.O. Box 1102 • LM 1714 • St. Louis, Mo. 63074

— WANTED —
FINE OR BETTER INDIAN CENTS
— 1865 THROUGH 1878 —
SEND LIST FOR BEST OFFER
STRICT B & D GRADING ONLY
— SUPPORT YOUR ANA —
— AFTER THAT — YOURS TRULY —
Krotz STAMP & COIN CO., INC.
691 Richmond Rd. — (Richmond Mall)
CLEVELAND, OHIO 44143
PHONE (216) 461-4411

U.S. and CANADA
We need coins, currency and commemoratives. Send list or coins, etc. for our prompt very generous offer.
Also buying German States coins.
BILINDA COIN CO.
P.O. Box 514
Hastings, MN 55033
(612) 437-2523

BUYING & SELLING
U.S. COINS
& CURRENCY
Springfield Rare Coin Galleries, Inc.
INB CENTER–CONCOURSE LEVEL
(Located in Illinois National Bank)
1 OLD STATE CAPITOL PLAZA NORTH
SPRINGFIELD, ILLINOIS 62701
PHONE (217) 753-8992
JAMES R. HAUSMAN-PRESIDENT LM

Merrill S. Kaplan

ANA 15445 — ANS

Better U.S. & Foreign Coins

P.O. Box 805, Linden Hill
Flushing, NY 11354
(212) 445-7144

INTEGRITY LIVES!

A professional, full-time, courteous service for intelligent buyers of better quality U.S. coins, conservatively graded and realistically priced. Avoid fictional "retail" prices and overgraded "bargains." Write, or call for my informative brochure.

LONG ISLAND UNLIMITED
53 Veterans Highway, Dept. T
Commack, NY 11725
(516) 499-3536
IRV ATKINS Member ANA, AINA, GSNA, GENA

BUYING U.S. COINS

Dolloff Coin Center currently needs to buy most all U.S. coins from Indian cents thru twenty dollar gold pieces. Send large size stamped addressed envelope for our current buying list.

D. DOLLOFF
STAMP AND COIN CENTER
ANA Life Member
116N State Street Portsmouth, NH 03801
Telephone (603) 436-0332

I BUY & SELL
U.S. & WORLD
MILITARY
CURRENCY
* FREE LIST
ON REQUEST

U.S. MPC ESPECIALLY WANTED
JOE SPIRA
Box 886 Solana Beach, CA 92075

SELLING • BUYING
U.S.A. and foreign gold coins.
All gold coins wanted.
Your want list requested.

Abbott's
Gold • Silver • Rare Coins, Inc.
1393 S. Woodward Ave.
Birmingham, MI 48011
(313)644-8565

PURCHASING!

Rare Coins, Currency, Estates, Collections of any size. Specialty interests are Matte Proof Type & Historical Autographs. Travel to Buy!

Coin Center, Inc.
Norm Ross, President
2nd National Bank, Suite 411
Hamilton, Ohio 45012 Ph. 513-867-1211
Life Member #634 D & B Rated

Clearwater
Coin
Investors

Rare Coins
Bought
Traded
Sold

1741 Drew Street
Clearwater, FL 33515
(813) 446-8244

Monthly
Mail Bid
Auctions

ANA

Ed French
Dan Crandall 9:30 - 5, Mon.-Fri.
Martin Adams 9:30 - 1, Sat.

PAYING TOP PRICES

FOR ALL DESIRABLE SINGLES, ACCUMULATIONS AND COLLECTIONS OF NICE U.S. COINS.

WRITE OR CALL:

THOMAS E. WAGGONER
BOX 3569, SHAWNEE, KS 66203
(913) 631-3664 ANA LM 1793

CAL NATIONAL COIN EXCHANGE
IS BUYING
U.S. PAPER MONEY
NATIONAL, TYPE & OBSOLETE
CURRENCY

JOHN HELEVA

916-967-3774
Box 375, FAIR OAKS, CA 95628

BUYING TOKENS

WANTED

Civil War, Hard Times, Transportation, Masonic, and early merchant tokens. ALSO politicals and So-Called Dollars.

Ship or describe with best price.

PRESIDENTIAL COIN
& ANTIQUE COMPANY, INC.
6204 Little River Turnpike
Alexandria, Virginia 22312

H. Joseph Levine, *President*

ANA LM735

ANCIENT - MEDIEVAL - FOREIGN
COINS - TOKENS - MEDALS
PAPER MONEY - ANTIQUITIES
DOCUMENTS - BOOKS - ODD &
CURIOUS MONEY - FREE LISTS

ANCIENT ARTS
P.O. BOX 2728, AMHERST STATION
BUFFALO, NY 14226

Paper Money Publishers

Dedicated to the study and preservation of paper money
Our books available from your favorite dealer
or write for additional information

BNR Press
132 East Second Street
Port Clinton, OH 43452
Fred Schwan, publisher
ANA L.M.

Rare Coins & Paper Money
Gold & Silver Bullion

JACK M. BAXTER COINS

Estate Planning & Disposal
Investment Counseling

5025 Peach St., Erie, PA 16509
phone (814) 866-7501

IN TRAVERS WE TRUST

Scott
Travers
Rare Coin Galleries
P.O. Box 1711, F.D.R. Station, N.Y. 10022
(212)759-7334

Buying **Selling**
Quality U.S. Coins
Commemoratives
Silver Dollars
Patterns
Rare Date Gold
Ch. BU & Proof Type

Fidelity Rare Coin Co.
P.O. Box 24649
Los Angeles, CA 90024
(213) 474-6405

WANTED
1802 HALF-DIME
AG - FINE or DAMAGED

Contact
JAMES FAIRFIELD LM-627

Art Coins
712 S. Barr
Ft. Wayne, IN
46802
(219) 743-4806

BUYING AND SELLING
ALL U.S. COINS

LARRY JACKSON
NUMISMATICS, INC.

P.O.BOX 76482
ATLANTA, GEORGIA 30328
PHONE (404) 953-2947

Ron Swiney
US and Foreign Coins
Supplies
Bid-Board

Mid Valley Coin Co.
17543 CHATSWORTH ST., GRANADA HILLS
(213) 360-1272 CA 91344

National Currency
Buying
Selling
Siouxland
Coin & Currency
Curtis Iversen
P.O. Box 1221
Sioux City, IA 51102

SPECIALIST
IN
WORLD BANKNOTES
- Buy & Sell
- Consignments Wanted
- Free Price Lists

JAMES WARMUS
(ANA LM 1208)
BOX 1035, BURBANK, CA 91507

WANTED
U.S. Coins & Currency
Rare Coins
Paper Money
Civil War Tokens
Entire Estates
Will Travel for Collections
Buy & Sell Coins & Stamps.

FEDERAL BRAND COIN CO.
SINCE 1942
Michael L. Kolman
ANA LM 779
6831 Pearl Rd.
Southland Shopping Center
Cleveland, Ohio 44130

WANT TO BUY
NEW JERSEY
COLONIAL CENTS

WOODCLIFF
INVESTMENT
CORP.
(201) 327-1141
P.O. BOX 135 LODI, NJ 07644

LESTER MERKIN
Rare Coins
445 PARK AVENUE
NEW YORK, NY 10022
(212) 753-1130

SPECIALISTS IN
U.S. COINS AND CURRENCY
Strong Buyers of
Choice Material
Inquiries Invited
Clark's Coins
Overlook Shopping Center
Mobile, Alabama 36618
(205) 343-7715
Members ANA, ANS, LNA, FUN, MNA

WORLD COINS
&
ISRAELI SPECIALIST

BUYING & SELLING

WILLIAM M. ROSENBLUM
BOX 355
EVERGREEN, CO 80439
(303) 674-3614

RICHARD S. MONTGOMERY (215) 659-8136
(215) 364-2498

Montgomery
Rare Coin
ANA
LM 2482

BUYING U.S. NICKEL
& SILVER TYPE COINS
"GEM QUALITY"

1817 EASTON RD. WILLOW GROVE, PA 19090

PAYING TOP PRICES
FOR
U.S. Silver Coins pre-1964
U.S. Clad Half Dollars 1965-1969
Canada Silver pre-1966
War Nickels 1942-1945
Silver Dollars before 1935
All rare U.S. & Foreign
Franklin Mint Material
Call or Write Serious Inquiries for
BUY & SELL Quotes.

DONALD E. BRIGANDI CO. INC.
103 West 45th St. Toll Free (800) 221-2128
New York, NY 10036 N.Y. State (212) 582-7160

Wanted
Choice U.S. Silver & Gold Coins
Paper Money — Early Type
Collections-Accumulations-Estates

"Personalized service built our business."

Eastern Coin Exchange Inc.
74 Anderson St.
Hackensack, New Jersey 07601
201 342-8170 ANA LM 709

Truly Choice Type Material

Both U. S. and Foreign

Buy or Sell

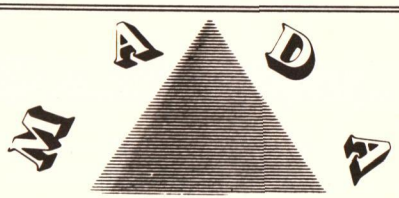
GEORGE W. (HANK) RODGERS
ANA LM 662
817 GREENWOOD
MIDWEST CITY, OKLAHOMA 73110

QUALITY EXONUMIA

FREE: "An Introduction to Exonumia"
Exonumia defined and four major areas explored in depth. Send a SASE today for a free copy of the four page Introduction, a fixed price list of books, starter collections, etc., and a sample copy of my next mail bid sale of quality exonumia.

WANTED For Consignment or Purchase:
All exonumia! Ship for my high offer (postage refunded if not satisfactory) or write for consignment items.

World Exonumia
ANA LM
TAMS LM
CWTS LM
Rich Hartzog
POB 4143HP
Rockford, IL 61110



MADA, Incorporated
"Builders of Meaningful Collections"
Box 220, Belleville, MI 48111 ANA-LM
Michael C. Annis Diane M. Annis
(313) 699-9476

Numiscellaneous
from
George M. Beach
A.N.A. L.M. 2111
BUYING AND SELLING
choice foreign minors, crowns, ancients, tokens, medals, currency & all unusual items. Specializing in obsolete countries. Write for my show schedule.
P.O. Box 113
Owosso, Michigan 48867
Tel. 517-634-5415

WANTED
U.S. NUMISMATIC MATERIAL
Need Single Coins
Complete Collections
Write or ship with your best price or our offer.
Sylvia Novack
(ANA LM 1409)
P.O. Box 729
San Bernardino, CA 92402
(714) 883-2421

Wanted

We are interested in purchasing quantity of choice U. S. or Foreign Numismatic Material. I need single coins or complete collections. Send your listing — Or ship coins for our offer.

Kraso Coins
ANA 40614
2849 West 95th St.
Chicago, Ill. 60643

APTE TO BUY
Wanted — Gold Coins, Silver Dollars, Early Type, Choice Numismatic Material, Collections and Accumulations.

DONALD APTE, INC.
T/A Virginia Coin Investments
444 Maple Avenue East
Vienna, VA 22180
(703) 281-6363 ANA LM 621

★★ **RARE COINS** ★★
BOUGHT & SOLD
AL ADAMS RARE COINS
Five Piedmont Center
3525 Piedmont Road, N.E.
Suite 215
Atlanta, GA 30305
404-261-4601
ANA

MEDALS, TOKENS, EXONUMIA MY SPECIALTY
Buying - Selling
Pre-1950 U.S. Medals, Tokens, Presidential Campaign Buttons, Advertising Mirrors and Buttons.
Lawrence E. Elman
P.O. Box 415
Woodland Hills, Calif. 91365

I N D I A
New retail and wholsesale price list of Paper Money & Stock Certificates sent free of charge by airmail on request.
Write:
C.M. Desai
P.O. Box 106, Rajkot 360 001
India

Buying U.S. Coins
Type — Keys — Gold
From EF to Proof
Truman S. Hall
P.O. Box 481
Upland, CA 91786
ANA LM 968

WANTED
We are serious and competitive buyers of coins and currency of:
* UNITED STATES * NETHERLANDS *
*BELGIUM * CANADA * NORWAY *
*SWEDEN * EARLY EUROPEAN * BRITISH *
* GERMAN STATES * ANCIENTS*
* SOUTH AMERICAN *
Please write or send coins via insured or registered mail for our prompt and generous offer.
References on request
GROVE COIN CO.
Mid America National Bank Bldg.
7200 80th Street South
Cottage Grove, Minnesota 55016
(612) 459-3540

BUY OR SELL

MS65 or better Cameo prooflike Morgans
MS65 or better prooflike Morgans
MS67 or better Morgan Dollars

B & M Coins
P.O. Box 118
Donnellson, IA 52625
(319) 835-5627

LM ANA 2492 LM CSNS 203

BUYING ANCIENT COINS

We are interested in buying Gold, Silver and Bronze coins of the Roman Republic, the Empire and the Late Empire.

We are also interested in Greek and Byzantine coins. Send coins with your asking price or for our offer. Send for free retail price list of foreign and ancient coins.

EDGEWOOD COIN SHOP
934 So. Edgewood Ave. P.O. Box 6576
Jacksonville, Florida 32205

PHOTOGRAPH
your
COINS - PAPER MONEY - STAMPS
By using our photocopy camera.
Professional results using polaroid film.
Color or Black and White
NO FOCUSING-LIGHTING PRESET
Various models from $300.00
Send for brochure or call;
ARIES **PHOTO DOCUMENTING**
850 Charter St.
Redwood City, Calif. 94063
(415) 365-0498
Ideal For Making Catalogs

PAPER MONEY

U. S. Large Size Currency

U. S. Small Size Currency

U. S. Fractional Currency

THEODORE KEMM
915 West End Avenue
New York, N. Y. 10025
ANA

SELLING RED BOOKS
ALL ORIGINAL NEW CONDITION

EDITION	
12th. 1959	$21.00
13th. 1960	14.50
16th. 1963	12.50

Postage 50¢ per book.

ANA LM 269
JAMES INC.
(502) 459-8774
No. 16
P.O. Box 18088 Louisville, KY 40218

MEXICO
Write for Free Price List

BAJA NUMISMATICS. LTD.
P.O. Box 11121, Albuquerque, NM 87112
(505) 294-1324
Dick Parker ANA-LM 959
Rich Douglas ANA-LM 2432

IN
SANTA ROSA
TRY

JESS PATRICK'S LARKFIELD COINS
686 Larkfield Center
Santa Rosa, CA 95401
(707) 526-6857 LM 2306

We Buy and Sell
U.S. & Canadian Coins

Martin D. Levy
Rare Coins
Send for Free Price List

ANA
114 Pike St.
Seattle, WA 98101
206-623-4088

HOLED COINS

Expertly filled. Solder lumps, loops and rings removed. Scratches and digs smoothed down. Most of the damaged detail re-engraved. Only close examination will detect repair. Restores appearance and value. Makes a worthless coin suitable for collection or type set. Copper and silver coins cleaned and toned. Send *coins* for estimate as every damage is different. Insure coins to:

P. E. STOCKTON
ANA 24085
342 Manhattan Dr.
Lexington, KY. 40505

U.S. LARGE & SMALL
PAPER, ENCASED POSTAGE,
GOLD, SILVER, COPPER COINS
& NUMISMATIC BOOKS.
Send large SASE for free listings.

D & J COIN CO. LTD.
19 N. COLUMBIA ST.
PORT JEFFERSON STA., NY 11776
(516) 928-9630
LIFE MEMBER ANA GENA

Illustrated price list of ANCIENT GREEK, ROMAN, JUDAEAN and BYZANTINE coins . . . MEDIEVAL and MODERN WORLD coins . . . specializing in better quality and unusual coins . . . Free price list for all coins upon request . . . WANTED: All coins in any of the above categories.

CHRISTIAN BLOM
10 BROADWAY HAWTHORNE, NY 10532

Specialists in
ANCIENT COINS
NUMISMATIC GOLD COINS
Collections and Single Rare Coins Wanted

WILLIAM DONNER CO.
ANA ANS IAPN
P. O. Box 4409
Grand Central Station
New York, NY 10017 Tel. (212) 840-0650

Mid American Coin & Currency

Specializing in U.S. Currency 1928 to Date

We Buy & Sell

Mailing list available

P.O. Box 21182 Denver, CO 80221

ANA LM 2090

We've moved

Greg J. Rohan

Rohan Financial Corporation

415 Bellevue Way N.E., Suite 102
Bellevue, WA 98004
(206) 821-2695

★ BUYERS OF FLORIDA PAPER MONEY ★

A-COIN & STAMP GALLERY, INC.

BUY ★ SELL ★ APPRAISE

6217 St. Augustine Rd. • Jacksonville, FL 32217
Jim Smith • (904) 733-1204 • Jim Halter

COIN HOARDS WANTED

Highest prices paid for hoards of gold, silver, and bronze coins of Greece, Rome, Byzantium, Medieval Europe and Asia, India, and Canada. Overseas sellers welcome. ANA, CNA, NI, SIN, and ANS, 1979 Krause Publications Customer Service Award.

DEAN M. RYDER CORPORATION
P.O. Box 1376
Madison, WI 53701

LONE STAR ASSOCIATES, INC.

Charles Clifford

Dealer in Gem
United States Type Coins.

8420 Abrams Road
Suite 202
Dallas, TX 75243
(214) 341-4859

GOLD GALORE
From Don DeVore
WANTED
Hong Kong $1000
Gold Coins
DON DEVORE
2048 Willowick Circle
Columbus, OH 43229
Life Member ANA 526
We pay top dollar. Try us.

WANTED
U.S. COINS
U.S. PAPER MONEY
BROKEN BANK NOTES
PNG-196
B & J COIN SHOP
CAPITOL CITY SHOPPING CENTER
SPRINGFIELD, ILLINOIS 62703
TELEPHONE AC 217/529-6277

HANK SPANGENBERGER
Specializing in Unusual
Numismatic Material
Coins - Medals
Tokens - Currency
Pre-1940 A.N.A. Badges
Medals
& Memorabilia Wanted
Tel. 513-836-1711
P.O. Box 92, Clayton, Ohio 45315
ANA LM-676

DOLPHIN COINS
2B ENGLANDS LANE
HAMPSTEAD, LONDON, NW3 4YE
ENGLAND
Robert Ilsley
Specializing in
British Hammered Coins

WANTED
RARE COINS
Top Quality
We pay the HIGHEST PRICES..
HERBERT TOBIAS
P.O. Box 532, Church Street Station
New York, NY 10008

We Pay the Highest Prices for
Gem & Prooflike Silver Dollars
A. E. JOHNBRIER
Dealer in Gem and Prooflike Dollars
P.O. Box 913 Bowie, Maryland 20715
WANT LISTS
RESPECTFULLY REQUESTED
We deal in only the highest Quality
Morgan and Peace Dollars

APRIL OFFERINGS
SCARCE EARLY JAPANESE
"Cho Gin" Tempo era C.9b VF ... $150.00
Ansei era C.9c F-VF 125.00
Akita issue: 4 Momme 6 Bu (1863), KM 10 VF-EF 195.00
9 Momme 2 BU (1863). KM 12 VF-EF 375.00
5 day return privilege. All orders postpaid.
Calif. residents include 6% sales tax.
WITTER COINS
ANA-ANS
382 BUSH ST., SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94104

COINS OF THE WORLD

• BUYING •
• SELLING •
• APPRAISING •

ROBERT R. JOHNSON, INC.

353 Geary Street
San Francisco, Calif. 94102
(415) 421-9701

Medals

List available:

Hedley Betts

510 North First St.,
Suite 224,
San Jose,
CA 95112

We specialize in helping the Collector/Investor with the purchase of choice U.S. coins. For all of your Numismatic needs, call on "**THE PROFESSIONALS.**"

Lowe's
Numismatic Galleries
1395 S. Sheridan
Denver, CO 80226
(303) 922-3657
Vernon W. Lowe, ANA LM 931

WANTED

FOR IMMEDIATE CASH:

U.S. & Foreign Gold, U.S. Silver, and European Crowns.

M.L. KAPLAN

(ANA - LM 301)
Society of Professional Numismatists, etc.
P.O. Box 1943
Pompano Beach, FL 33062

PAYING TOP DOLLAR
FOR ALL SILVER AND
GOLD COINS

Paper Money Specialist

Kevin Lipton Rare Coins, Inc.

Kevin Lipton PRESIDENT
2050 Center Ave., Suite 302
Ft. Lee, NJ 07024
(201) 592-7740

error trends

COIN MAGAZINE

Latest error coin prices; articles for beginners and old timers; plenty of buy, sell and trade ads. Free authentication for worthwhile error coins on permanent certificates for all subscribers.

Enclose this ad and receive a bonus copy of the **Error Collector's Handbook** free, $1.50 value, with every subscription purchased. Published by Arnold Margolis, ANA LM 777.

$8, year; $15, 2 years; $22, 3 years. Single sample copy, $1 post paid.

"Continuous monthly publications for over 12 years."

ERROR TRENDS COIN MAGAZINE
P.O. Box 158, Oceanside, New York 11572

U.S.A. GOLD

FOREIGN GOLD

Rarities bought and sold at competitive prices. Appreciate offers of difficult items. Want lists desired.

EDWIN SHAPIRO
P.O. BOX 807
TEANECK, N.J. 07666

BUYING

VG or better, full rims.

	PAYING
Quarters, 1815-28	$45.00
F.E. Cents, 1857-8	7.00

MICHAEL ARON, LM-ANA

Box 33166
Granada Hills, CA 91344
(213) 368-5159

KIRK KELLY
RARE COINS

BOX 5754
GREENVILLE, SC 29606
(803) 242-1679

COMMEMORATIVES
MS-65 or Better

*Oregon *Boone
*Texas *BTW *San Diego
*Lincoln—Illinois

ROBERT N. BROCK
RARE COINS
29 Miracle Strip Pkwy. (Hwy. 98)
P.O. Box 94, Ft. Walton Beach, FL 32549

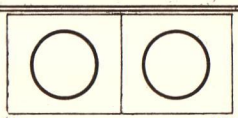
U.S. & FOREIGN
COINS & PAPER MONEY
BOUGHT ★★ SOLD
Tulsa Rare Coins
6131 EAST 31st STREET
TULSA, OKLAHOMA 74135
(918) 836-0219
RICHARD MCPHEETERS ANA LM 2515

WANTED:
CHOICE U.S. TYPE COINS

We offer Also Estate Appraisal
and Consultant Services.

Strauss Coins & Stamps, Inc.
(RED STRAUSS)

(312) 267-1100
3606 W. Irving Park Rd.
Chicago, IL 60618
ANA LM 486 RCDA LM 2 PNG Member



Mylar 2x2's	100 -	$11.50
Coin Stamper	1 -	7.25
ANA Grading Book	1 -	4.00
60 Pocket Wallet	1 -	2.50
1981 Red Book	1 -	3.50
Cat. of World Coins	1 -	22.50

10% postage; N.Y.S. residents please add sales tax.

DELLS
ANA R78359
2207 Broadway, Dept. N, Buffalo, NY 14212

WANTED
Spanish Colonial
Gold & Silver
Cob—Pillar—Portrait
VG-UNC

JAMES H. COHEN
& SONS, INC.
437 Royal Street
New Orleans, LA 70130

A-Z Coins & Stamps
Neil & Diana Sowards, Barry Krumlauf, Bruce & Ruth Smith, Gerald Scherer, Earl Armstrong.
4201 Coldwater Rd.
Ft. Wayne, IN 46805

U.S. Coins, Stamps, Supplies, Foreign, Ancient, Wholesale Lots, and Metal Detectors.
Paper Americana, Stocks, Bonds, & Old Cancelled Checks.

ANCIENT COINS
MAIL BID SALES
BOX 7015
BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA 94707
HARVEY HURTT, PROPRIETOR
TELEPHONE: (415) 527-5351
CONSIGNMENTS ACCEPTED FOR THE NEXT SALE.
COMMISSION ONLY 10%.

Buying & Selling
BU
Silver Dollar
Rolls
Contact
Daniel Hurkett
P.O. Box 608, Olney, MD 20832
(301) 258-0911 • ANA LM 2467

WE WANT TO BUY!
1876 Twenty Cent
Pieces VG-XF
1872 Two Cent
Pieces VG-AU

Will pay *well* for properly graded, uncleaned and undamaged specimens!
AVENUE COINS
Robert Worachek & Joe Pankratz
229 E. College Ave., Appleton, WI 54911
1-414-731-4740

RICHARD GROSS
RARE COINS
INC.

P.O. BOX 2519
BALTIMORE, MD. 21215
301 448 2610
LM ANA GSNA FUN
SPECIALIZING IN U.S. COINS
CHOICE TYPE COINS & DOLLARS

ANCIENT
COINS
Today's best investment in Classical art.
Send $1 for illustrated spring catalogue.
OLYMPVS
COINS AND COLLECTIBLES
P.O. Box 30581 Lincoln, NE 68503

SHAKER COIN SHOP, INC.
LaPlace Shopping Mall
2101 Richmond Road
Beachwood, OH 44122
(216) 464-4866
Coins, Stamps, Antiques
Bought and Sold
ANA LM 771
PNG 99
Lou Irwin

BUYING
All Original U.S. Government
Double Mint Sets
(Toning is OK)

1947	$ 800.00	1952	$260.00
1948	225.00	1953	180.00
1949	1,700.00	1954	100.00
1951	550.00	1957	60.00

CENTRAL COIN EXCHANGE
P.O. Box 27247, Mpls., MN 55427
(612) 546-3121
(800)328-5670 Toll Free

We're Buying
Hard Times Tokens
VF $8.50
F $6.00
VG $3.00
Civil War Tokens
VF $2.75
Ship other tokens for offer!
Paul A. Cunningham
Box 1, Tecumseh, MI 49286

U.S. & CANADIAN
SPECIALISTS
TOLEDO COIN EXCHANGE
WEST VILLAGE SQUARE
5421 MONROE STREET
TOLEDO, OH 43623
(419) 885-3444
DON FOX **CLYDE ENGLEHARDT**

we buy & sell
silver dollars

joel rettew JC rare coin galleries, inc.

91 town & country
orange, calif. 92668
714-835-9244

ANA
LM 702

OPEN MON. thru SAT.
10 A.M. — 4:30 P.M.
BUYING & SELLING

U.S. & World Coins, Numismatic & Bullion. Also buying scrap metals, jewelry, pocket watches, etc. We are experienced professionals practicing conservative grading and offering numismatic expertise to our respected clientele.

MISH INTERNATIONAL MONETARY, INC.
Robert Mish & Staff Phone (415) 574-1100
1710 S. Amphlett Blvd., Suite 320
San Mateo, CA 94402

WANTED
OLD STOCKS
& BONDS

George H.
LaBarre Galleries
Box 27 • Hudson, NH 03051
(603) 882-2411

FREE U.S.A. & WORLD
GOLD PRICE LIST

Our new Spring 1981 U.S.A. and world gold price list is now available. It contains choice quality and rare date gold coins from almost 90 different countries! Request your free copy from:

STEINBERG'S
"Numismatic Gold Specialists Since 1950"
P.O. Box 1565, Dept. N
Boca Raton, FL 33432
(305) 781-3455
Telex: 514339

WANTED

- Spanish-Colonial, cob, pillar & bust type 8-reales-half reales, dated before 1826, strictly VF or better.
- As above in gold 8 escudo-½ escudo coins, dated before 1820, any mint, strictly VF or better.
- Gold or silver bars, wedges, ingots recovered from sunken wrecks or hoards.
- Foreign decorations in original cases of issue whenever possible, especially those with gold or semi-precious stones, neck collars. No repaired, repros or chipped enamel wanted, must be strictly VF or better.

MEL CAME
ANA P.O. Box 265, Tel (813) 581-2498 SCPN
Indian Rocks Beach, Fla. 33535

CHOICE QUALITY GOLD-SILVER-COPPER
NUMISMATIC INVESTMENTS PRECIOUS METALS-OBJETS D'ART

Eastern Exchange

DONN E. DRURY
LM-ANA

P.O. BOX 14434
AURORA, CO 80014

4856 S. BROADWAY
ENGLEWOOD, CO 80110
303-762-1178

11470 E. COLFAX
AURORA, CO 80010
303-344-0130

U.S. HALF CENTS

I have an immediate need for the following HALF CENTS and will pay TOP PRICES to obtain them:

* 1793, 1796, 1831 ..... Any grade
* 1794, 1795, 1797 ..... VG or better
* 1800-08, 1811 ..... VF or better
* 1809-10, 1825-57 ..... EF or better
* Scarce Redbook varieties ..... Any grade

Strict grading essential. Please ship (by registered mail) for my offer or write/call describing what you have available.

JIM MCGUIGAN (313) 769-4383
Box 1934 Ann Arbor, MI 48106

MALAYA 1¢ to $1,000. The only notes that say, "The Japanese Government Promises to Pay the Bearer $1,000.00," or whatever the value of the note. Many used to think they were for the invasion of the U.S. Set of nine notes $7.00
PHILIPPINES 1¢ to 1000 Pesos, 10 Notes $7.00
BURMA 1 Rupie, 5R-10R-100R. One fine balance Unc. $3.00
List of notes from over 150 different countries.
50¢ refunded with first order.
SILVER MORGAN DOLLAR. 100 years old, Nice Unc. $50.00
PEACE DOLLAR. Nice Unc. $30.00
My 65th year advertising in *The Numismatist.*

Norman Shultz, Box 746,
Salt Lake City, UT 84110

CLASSIFIED AD SECTION

Rates 10 cents per word. Numbers or prices count as one word. Payment must accompany advertisements and there is a 25 word ($2.50) minimum charge.

Deadline for submitting ads is the first day of the month preceding the issue in which the ad is to appear. Deduct 10 per cent from the total price if the ad is to run three or more times consecutively, without changes. Ads must be typed and double spaced.

JEWISH MEDALS WANTED. Veterans and all pre-1950 items. Send with price asked. Davids, Box 35, Oceanside, NY 11572.

MAIL BID SALES: U.S. and foreign. We have monthly sales and are in need of your business. Send for our complete consignment policy. We also buy outright. Maple City Coin, P.O. Box D, Monmouth, IL 61462.

STOCK CERTIFICATES, BONDS—list, SASE. Specials, satisfaction guaranteed: 50 different stocks, $14.95; 100 different, unissued stocks, $19.95; 100 different old checks, $19.90. Always buying. Clinton Hollins, Box 112-N, Springfield, VA 22150

DON'T MISS our free price list of rare and popular crowns, thalers, commemoratives, and minor coins from around the globe. Whether you are a beginner collector or an advanced specialist, we can help you with your special needs. Just send your name and address, and receive a Free Uncirculated Coin, our latest price list, and a special introductory discount offer for new customers. John Conomos, Box 5056-T, Astoria, NY 11105.

HISTORICAL MEDALLIONS WANTED: United States or foreign; gold, silver or bronze (pre-1930); individual items or entire collections. Send details to: WORLD ART MEDALS, P.O. Box 6601, Philadelphia, PA 19149.

SIX DIFFERENT WORLD COINS and current list $1. May Coins, P.O. Box 362, Richmond Hill, GA 31324.

WANTED: BUST HALVES IN CHOICE XF 1814/13 0.101; 1823 (ugly 3) 0.110a; 1823 (broken 3) 0.101; 1820 0.103 or 0.103a; STATE PRICE. Brian J. Baldwin, M.D., 5959 Harry Hines Blvd., Dallas, Texas 75235. ANA 81408.

NUMISMATIC BOOKS. Large selection of foreign, ancient, United States titles. Send $1.00 (refundable) for list. Chestnut Hill Enterprises, Dept. A, Box 153, Jim Thorpe, PA 18229.

STOCK CERTIFICATES FOR COLLECTORS. Send $2 for an interesting package. Changing World, Box 1369, Valencia Station, Coral Gables, FL 33114.

TOKENS: OLD MERCHANT TRADE TOKENS. Washington, Oregon, Idaho, Montana. Send rubbing and description to: Bonnie & John's Trade Tokens, Box 1558, Post Falls, Idaho 83854, and get the highest prices.

COIN CASES, SECURITY SHOW-TRAYS for coins, currency, medals. Professional Quality. Dealers Wanted! Raymo Products, Inc., 212 S. Blake-D, Olathe, KS 66061 (913) 782-1515.

WANTED: Odd, Curious, Primitive Money, Unusual Mediums of Exchange. Our current retail list #22 available. Dillingham, Box 140227, Nashville, TN 37214.

BUYING ENCASED CENTS! Please mail any quantity for my prompt offer. Include phone number if possible. Larry Rickert, P.O. Box 604, Menasha, WI 54952.

BRITISH EMPIRE WAR MEDALS: 1914-15 Star, $16; Victory 1914-19, $10; General Service Silver, 1918, $30; Africa Star, $15; Pacific, $22; Burma, $22; Defense, $15; 1939-45, $12; War Medal, $12; France-Germany, $18; Atlantic, $45; Six different British Police Metal Cap Badges, $75. Shepard, Box 511, Willowdale Post Office, Ontario M2N 5T4, Canada.

POLISH COLLECTOR? Polish price list available. Please send stamp. Also interested in buying Polish coins. Want lists solicited. Eagle, P.O. Box 92 N, Accord, MA 02018.

BUYING! BUYING! BUYING! all U.S. coins; Proof and mint sets; Eisenhower dollars; Any grade or quantity; Send coins or list for current quote to: G.D.P. Galleries, P.O. Box 345, New Hyde Park, L.I., New York 11040.

FREE COPY of the U.S. National Journal. Tabloid format; published monthly. Mail order; Coins; Collectibles. 266 W. Main St., Turlock, CA 95380. +

ERRORS! Buying major errors on all U.S. coins. Write with your price or ship for our offer. Errors, P.O. Box 253-A, Buffalo, NY 14240.+

BUYING MILITARY PAYMENT CERTIFICATES (MPC's)—Series #521, #541, #591 of $5 and $10 denominations, in crisp uncirculated (CU) condition only. MPC's required to complete my strictly crisp uncirculated (CU) collection. State firm price expected when writing. N.L. Imbriglio, P.O. Box 399, Oakhurst, NJ 07755.

PUERTO RICO COINS WANTED in all conditions. New buying prices. The following examples in VF: 5¢-$25, 10¢-$40, 20¢-$60, 40¢-$330, Peso-$450. Just send the coins insured for offer, or write. Fast payment. Ernesto Ruiz, P.O. Box 22788. Universidad de Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras, PR 00931. (Member ANA, SNPR).

WORLD ART MEDALS specializes in historical medallions of the world (including the United States). Lists issued regularly. For your copy of our current list, write: WORLD ART MEDALS, P.O. Box 6601, Philadelphia, PA 19149.

WWII MILITARY CURRENCY PRICE LIST (MPC, ALLIED, AXIS, JIM) for $1.00. Refundable first order. Thanks. Ed Hoffman, Box 10791-A, Reno, Nevada 89510.

WILLIGES PAID CASH for more than 18,000 tokens and medals in 1980. Many more collections and accumulations needed in 1981. Williges, Box 445-G, Wheatland, California 95692.

WILL TRADE PROOF SINGLES; 1956 to date, for accurately graded Large and Indian Cents. James Basil Wills, 420 Bentley Building, Plymouth Meeting, PA 19462.

COIN SHOW - Holiday Inn, Westgate Mall, Brockton, Massachusetts, Routes 24 & 27. Free admission. February 22, March 22, April 26. Arnold, 21 Horan Way, Stoughton, Massachusetts 02072.

TIRED OF BUYING QUESTIONABLE COINS? I sell only ANA Certified Genuine and Graded Coins. Send large SASE for free list. Certified Coins of Pennsylvania, Box 6, Dept. A, McKean, PA 16426.

100 DIFFERENT MODERN ELONGATEDS with varieties. $25 plus $2 postage & handling. Most Gus Meccarello's. Many never issued. Dealer inquiries: C. Meccarello, 228-Z Vassar Road, Poughkeepsie, NY 12603.

GENUINE STOCK CERTIFICATES, old railroad mines and industries, ten different $3. Jerry Rillahan, Box 427, Worland, WY 82401. I also buy these.+

AS THE LARGEST BUYER AND SELLER of ANA Certified Genuine and Graded Coins, I am in constant need of these coins. Write stating what you have and price desired. All letters answered. Certified Coins of Pennsylvania, Box 6, Dept. A, McKean, PA 16426.

1909 DATED ONLY medals, tokens, exonumia, worldwide; also rationing material worldwide. Write first. Joseph A. Lowande, 135 Duer Street, North Plainfield, NJ 07060.

SMALL HOARD - 2nd strike of Confederate cent - from original Lovett dies (since destroyed). Bronze $9.95, goldine $22.95; silver $39.95. All BU. Small quantity of each. An excellent investment. The Jewel Box, Plymouth, NH 03264.

NOBODY SELLS COIN BOOKS AND SUPPLIES CHEAPER! Send large SASE for free list. Certified Coins of Pennsylvania, Box 6, Dept. A, McKean, PA 16426.

SPANISH GOLD AND SILVER wanted. Gold in VG or better; silver in EF or better. Write or send for offer. Fast payment. Write if selling nice stamps or medals. Ernesto Ruiz, P.O. Box 22788, University of Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras, PR 00931 (Member ANA, NI, SNPR).

FREE MAIL BID LIST MONTHLY. United States Coins and Currency; foreign coins. Send name and address to: Joe Sande, Box 211, Nichols, FL 33863.

BUYING EARLY REDBOOKS. Paying the following for clean copies: 1947, $185; 1948, $70; 1949, $50; 4th edition, $34; 5th, $34; 6th, $25; 7th, $16; 8th, $16; 9th, $13; 10th, $8. Life member ANA. Bookrate postage refunded. Michael Aron, Box 33166, Granada Hills, CA 91344. (213) 368-5159.

FREE MONTHLY PRICE LISTS, mainly European Coins. Isle of Man 25 Pence 1977 Y.25 unc. $2.50, silver unc. $20, silver proof $25. Ingeborg Hoffmann, P.O. Box 1015, Manchester, NH 03105.

MILITARY MEDALS, ORDERS & DECORATIONS Bought/Sold/Exchanged. List 50 ¢ in North America, (elsewhere $1.25). Subscription, 1 year-USA $4.50, Canada $5.50, Overseas $12.00. In U.S. funds only. Vernon, Box 387TN, Baldwin, NY 11510.

BUYING ALL UNITED STATES COINS: Early type as well as MS 65-70. Morgan Dollars most wanted. I will pay the absolute best price. Also buying scrap gold and silver. Please give me a call. Robert Charles DuPurton, LM 2591, (212) 859-3056.

WANTED: Items from Panama-Pacific Exposition. Send description, condition, and price. All letters answered. Ron Scott, Box 4404, Burlingame, California 94010.

+Time to renew current ad.

DON'T FORGET

Advertising deadline is the 5th of the month.

All advertising copy must be typed.

This guarantees your ad will be printed just as you want it to be printed.

Advertiser's Index

A-Coin & Stamp Gallery, Inc. 1143
AK-Coins 1118
A-Z Coins 1146
Abbott's 1137
Ace Coins & Stamps 1135
Adams, Al C. 1141
Adkins, Charles M. 1016
Adkins, Gary 1050
Ahwash, K.M. 1092
Albuquerque World 1132
Alco Distributors 1130
Almanzar's 1069
Amcase 1037
American Coin Portfolios 1074
American Heritage Minting 1033
Ancient & Rare Coins 1106
Ancient Arts 1138
Ancient Coins 1146
Apte, Donald 1141
Aries Photo Documenting 1142
Aron, Michael, Rare Coins 1145
Art Coins 1138
Aureus Magnus 967
Avenue Coins 1147
B & J Coin Shop 1144
B & M Coins 1142
Bain, Thomas 1136
Baja Numismatics, Ltd. 1142
Ball, Harold J. 999
Bank Leu, Ltd. 972
Baxter, Jack M. 1138
Beach, George M. 1140
Bebee's ....1152, IBC
Benedetti, Philip E. 1114
Benson, Lauren 1102
Berg, Dave 1119
Berk, Harlan 1057
Berman, Neil S. 1127
Betts, Hedley 1145
Beymer, Jack H. 992
Bilinda Coin 1136
Birkler & Waddell 994
Blackburn & Blackburn 1100
Blanchard, James U. & Co., Inc. 1055
Blom, Christian 1143
BNR Press 1138
Bourne, Michael & Marlene 971
Bowers & Ruddy 956-957
Brigandi, Donald E. 1140
Brigg's Coin & Currency 1124
Brighton Coin Co. 1131
Brock, Robert N., Rare Coins 1146
Brown, Hy 1107
Brown, C.W., Rare Coins 960-961
Bryan, Ltd. 982
Bullowa, C.E. 1090
Calico', X. & F. 1020
Camco 1018
Came, Mel 1148
Camptown Coin & Stamp Center 1117
Canadian Numismatic Journal 1110
Capital Plastics 1111
Capitol City Coin Exchange 998
Carson City Associates, Inc. 985
Cash Coin Exchange Center, Inc. 1130
Central Coin Exchange 1147
Champa, Armand 974
Charles Coin Co., Inc. 1127
Cherry Creek Rare Coin Gallery 1107
Christensen, Henry 1074
Clark's Coins 1139
Clearing House, The 1132
Clearwater Coin Investors 1137
Clines Coins 1106
Cochran's Coins 1115
Cohen, Bob 1118
Cohen, James 1146
Coin Castle Rare Coins 1091
Coin Center, Inc. 1137
Coinex 1117
Coin Galleries 975
Coins & Currency, Inc. 1134
Coins of the Realm 1129
Coins Unlimited 1103
Colavita, S.M. 1135
Collins, Louis H. 1107
Colonial Coins, Inc. 1121
Colony Coin Co. 1136
Commercial Coin Co. 1101
Commodity Communications Corps. 1059
Coronet Rare Coin Galleries 1082
Craig, Freeman 1100
Criswell, Col. Grover 1043
Crystal Coin Shop 1047
Cunningham, Paul A. 1147
Currency Unlimited 1133
D & J Coin Co. 1143
Dallas Gold & Silver Exchange 995
Dannreuther, John, Rare Coins, Inc. 1030
D.A.P. Coins 1099
DARU 1117
Delaware Valley Coin & Stamp Co., Inc. 1071
Dell's Coin & Stamp Corner 1146
DeRoma, M.T., Rare Coins & Stamps, Inc. 1126
Desai, C.M. 1141
Devore, Don 1144
DiLauro, Louis T. 1127
Diversified Numismatics, Inc. 1106
Doering, Susan 1135
Dolloff Coin Center 1137
Dolphin Coins 1144
Donner, William, Coin Co. 1143
Double Eagle Enterprizes 1124
Dupra, Lyle E. 993
Durst, Sanford J. 979, 1065, 1084, 1121, 1134
Dynamic Coin Investments 1120
Eastern Coin Exchange 1140
Eastern Exchange 1148
Edelman's 1067
Edgewood Coin Shop 1142
Eighteenth Avenue Rare Coins 1133
Elman, Lawrence E. 1141
Emporium Hamburg 1086
Error Trends Magazine 1145
Essex Numismatics, Inc. 1008, 1111
Estes, Steve, Inc. 1041
Excelsior Coin Gallery 1078
Eyer, Steve 1006
Family Coins 1116
Federal Brand Coin Co. 1139
Fidelity Rare Coin Co. 1138
Filpi, Vince 1134
First Coinvestors, Inc. 1007
Flynn, Joe 1133
Florida Coin Exchange 1090
Follett, Mike, Rare Coin Co. 1039
Fort Worth Coin Co., Inc. 1098
Fountainhead of Fine Coins 1134
Fox Valley Coin Exchange 1134
Free State Numismatics, Inc. 970
Froseth, R.M., Inc. 1103
G.D.K. Coins, Inc. 1081
Galerie Des Monnaies 966
Gate City Enterprises 1120
Geiger, M., Rare Coins 1123
Genial Galleries 1019
Georgia Stamp & Coin Co. 1133
Gibbons, Stanley, Currency, Inc. 1105
Gibbons, Stanley, Currency, Ltd. 1065
Gill, Dennis 1118
Glass Shoppe Coins 989
Glazer, Len & Jean 1094
Glen Rock Coin Shop 1135
Gold Dust Coin Co. 1128
Gold & Silver Exchange of Central Florida 1079
Golden Eagle Coin Exchange 1077
Goldman, Kenneth M. 1125
Goldmunzen International 1116
Goliad Corp. 1061
Gothic Coins & Stamps 1134
Graham, Michael A. & Associates 1122
Greater New York Coin Convention 953
Great Lakes Coin Co. 1116
Greene, Marty 1044
Gross, Richard, Rare Coins, Inc. 1147
Grove Coin Co. 1141
Gulde, John 1066
Gumer Coin Co. 1083
Hall, David 1056
Hall, Truman S. 1141
Hamilton, Thomas B. 1062
Hancock & Harwell 1032
Harmer Rooke Numismatists, Ltd. 964
Harris, Gordon 1105
Hawaiian Islands Stamp & Coin 1079
Hayes, Charles E. 1132
Heleva, John 1138
Henderson, William G. 1133
Historical Paper Money Research Inst. 1088
House of Stuart, The 1080
Houston Numismatic Exchange, Inc. 1094
Hughes House 1136
Hughes, Robert L. 981
Hurkett, Daniel 1147
I.A.P.N. 1091
Imperial Coins 1109
International Coin, Inc. 1095
International Coins Unlimited 1113
Ittelson, L.F. 1114
Iverson, Curtis 1139
Ivy, Steve, Numismatic Auctions 983
J & E Coins 1095
J & M Numismatic Investments 1097
Jack's Coins 1113
Jackson, Larry 1139
Jake's Coin & Stamp Shop 954-955
James, Inc. 1142
Janko, Lil D. 1126
Johnbrier, Alfred E. 1144
Johnson, James J. & Associates 1134
Johnson, Robert R., Inc. 1145
Joseph's Coin Co. 1136
Kagin, Don & A.M. 973
Kagin, Paul 1010
Kaplan, Merrill S. 1137
Kaplan, M.L. 1145
Katen, Frank & Laurese 1038
Kelly, Kirk, Rare Coins 1146
Kelman, Keith & Associates 952
Kemm, Theodore 1142
Kendall, L.J., Rare Coins 1116
Kern, Jonathan K. 1085
Keystone Coin & Stamp Exchange 1109
King, James D. 1101
Kiscadden, Michael, Rare Coin Co. 1075
Klausen, Jack 997
Knebl, Tom, Inc. 1086
Knight, Lyn F. 1100
Kolbe, George Frederick 1096
Koppenhaver, Paul L. 1121
Kosoff, Abe 1023
Kraso Coins 1141
Krause Publications 865
Kreisberg, Abner, Corp. 977
Krotz Stamp & Coin Co., Inc. 1136
Krueger, Kurt R. 1087
Kuenheit, Joseph 1073
Kutcher, Bruce, Inc. 1112
L & L Coin & Stamp, Inc. 1017
LaBarre, George, Galleries 1148
La Jolla Coins & Precious Metals 1069
LaPointe, Adrien J. 980
Larkfield Coins 1142
Laurie Corp. 1110
Le Blanc Numismatics, Inc. 1031
Lee, Jack 1127
Leidman, Julian 1123
Legal Tender Rare Coins, Inc. 1134
Leone, Joe 1132
Lepczyk, Joseph L. 1035
Levin, Benjamin 1122
Levy, Martin 1142
Liberty House Rare Coins 1053
Lipton, Kevin, Rare Coins, Inc. 1145
Lockwood, R.D. 1098
Lone Star Associates, Inc. 1144
Long Island Unlimited 1137
Lowe's Numismatic Galleries 1145
Lubbock's 1075
McAfee, Tom 1124
McGuigan, James R. 1148
McIntire Rare Coins, Inc. 1132
McLaughlin, Richard E. 1113
MADA, Inc. 1140
Madison Coin Box 1034
Main Line Coin & Stamp Investments, Inc. 1000
Malloy, Alex G., Inc. 1111
Malter, Joel L. & Co., Inc. 1070
Mancuso, Phillip 1103
Manfra, Tordella & Brookes 1040
Margolis, Richard 1110
Markal Coins, Inc. 1099
Medlar, Bob 1130
Merena, Raymond N., Inc. 1097
Merkin, Lester 1139
Michaels, Steve 1112
Mid American Coin & Currency 1143
Mid-Continent Coins 1102
Mid Valley Coin Co. 1139
Mintmaster Coin Galleries 1104
Mish International Monetary, Inc. 1148
Mitkoff, William 1128
Modern Coins, Ltd. 969
Money Co., The 1051
Money Merchants 1135
Money Tree, The 1125
Montgomery, Richard S. 1140
Montreal Numismatic Centre Reg'd. 1071
Moore, Charles D. 1080
Muenzen Und Medaillen 1021
Munroe, Robert J. 1133
NASCA 1099
Nashua Coin & Stamp Shop 1072
National Coin Investments 1099
New England Rare Coin Galleries 866, 963
New Hampshire Numismatics 1105
New World Coin & Stamp Co., Ltd. 1131
Noble Coins 1092
Norm's Coin Shop 1003
North American Coin Co. 1129
North Dallas Numismatics, Inc. 1049
North Shore Numismatics 1104
North State Coins 1129
Northwest Territories Gold & Silver Exchange 1081
Novack, Sylvia 1141
Numis International, Inc. 1118
Numismatic Art & Ancient Coins 978
Numismatic Enterprises 1083
Numismatic Fine Arts 1012
Numismatic Investments of Florida 1054
Numismatic Professionals, Inc. 1002
Numismatic Resources, Inc. 1027
Numismatics, Ltd. 1063
Numismatic Studio, The 1082
Oakes, Dean 1126
Obol International 988
O'Carmody's Coins 1100
Old Coin Shop 1073
Old Roman, The 958-959
Olde Towne Coin Co. 1119
Olympic Coin Gallery 1088
Olympus 1147
Orlando, Mike 1136
Oslo Mynthandel As 1101
Ossie's Coin Shop 1022
Pace Coin & Stamp Co., Inc. 1135
Pacific Gold & Silver 1098
Paramount International 976
Park Avenue Coin Center 1068
Pasadena Coin Co. 1112
Past Reflections, Ltd. 1124
Paul, John E. 1087
Paul's Coin & Stamp Gallery 1130
Penn State Galleries, Ltd. 1132
Perry, Dave & Sue 1109
Peters, Jess 968
PMV Numismatics, Inc. 1128
PNG 1104
Pocket Change Investment Coins 1085
Pontario & Wyatt 991
Prag, Ken 1135
Presidential Coin & Antique, Inc. 1138
Provident Loan Society 1120
Pullen & Hanks 1102
Pullen, Norman 1119
RAAB Coin Shop 1084
RARCOA 1026
Rare Coin Investments of Ramsey 1125
Rare Coins, Inc. 1009
RCA Coin Exchange 1135
Record Coin Shop 1076
Renrob p66
Rettew, Joel 1148
Robins, Douglas, Inc. 1114
Rodgers, George 1140
Rohan Financial Corp. 1143
Rose, Frank, Enterprises, Ltd. 1101
Rosenblum, William M. 1140
Roses, The 1133
Ross' Coins 1121
Rossa & Tanenbaum 1133
Royal Canadian Mint 996
Royal Coins of Houston 1103
Ryder, Dean M., Corp. 1143
Scheiner, John & Hannelore 984
Schroeder's Coins & Currency 1112
Scotchman Coins, Inc. 1013
Seaby, Ltd. 987
Shaker Coin Shop 1147
Shapiro, Edwin 1145
Shiloh Gold Exchange 1064
Shoreham Enterprises, Ltd. 1025
Shultz, Norman 1148
Sierra Madre Gold & Silver Co. 1093
Silver Center 1067
Silvertowne 1115
Simons, M.B. & Associates 1028
SJRC, Ltd. 1096
Sloat, Sam 1072
Smallwood, Grant F., Enterprises 1131
Smith, Sidney 1120
So-Cal Coin 1001
Sonderman, David 1076
Sotheby's 1058
Southeastern Currency 1113
Southern Stamps & Coins 1024
Southwestern Gold 1131
Spangenberger, Hank 1144
Spanier, Kurt 1109
Spink & Son 986
Spira, Joe 1137
Springfield Rare Coin Galleries 1136
Stack's ....IFC
Stagg, David C., III 1110
State Rare Coin Auctions, Inc. 962
Steinberg's 1148
Steinmetz Coins & Currency, Inc. 1015
Stephens, Karl 108
Steve's World Coins 1102
Stiles, Rich 1011
Stockton, Mark 1132
Stockton, P.E. 1143
Stone Creek Enterprises, Inc. 1114
Strauss Coins & Stamps, Inc. 1146
Sullivan, John L. 1132
Superior Stamp & Coin Co. 1036
Surina, Thomas J. 1107
Sweeney, Fred, Rare Coins 1089
Swiss Bank Corp. 1029
Tallarico Rare Coins, Inc. 1108
Tarrytown Coin & Jewelry Exchange, Inc. 1108
Teaparty, J.J. 1108
Tebo Coins 1068
Teller, Louis M. 1123
Tesoro Numismatics, Inc. 1046
Texas Foreign Exchange 1125
Texas Rare Coin Galleries 1093
Tilden Coin Co. 1129
Tillson, George 1131
Tobias, Herbert 1144
Toledo Coin Exchange 1147
Tower Coin & Stamp Exchange 1070
Towns, Robert, Rare Coins 1014
Travers, Scott, Rare Coin Galleries 1138
Tulsa Rare Coins 1146
Uhl, Ted 1123
Universal Numismatics Corp. 1105
U.S. Coin Exchange 1077
U.S. Dollar Galleries 1052
Van Grover, J.J. 1115
Wachter, Fredric R. 1045
Waggoner, Thomas E. 1137
Warmus, James 1139
Weaver, Douglas 965
Weber, Frederick 1104
Wellesley National Corp. 1104
Werner, F.S. 1060
Werner, T.E. 1115
Western Numismatics, Ltd. 1117
Western States Conventions 1078
Westfall, Robert 990
Whitlow, Larry 1122
Whitman Coin Products ....OBC
Williams Gallery of Rare Coins 1089
Windy City Coin Co. 1005
Wise's Coin & Gift Shop 1122
Witter Coins 1144
Wolfe, C.H. 1111
Woodcliff Investments Corp. 1139
World Coin Co. Of America 1119
World Exonumia 1140
Wrubel, Gordon J., Rare Coin Investments, Inc. 1042
Yotka, Eugene T. 1126
Youngerman, William, Inc. 1048
Young, Gary 1106
Zarit, Jeffrey S. 1128

VATICAN CITY SETS

BEAUTIFUL CHOICE MS-65 COMPLETE SETS = EACH With 100 LIRE GOLD, IN OFFICIAL HOLDERS

1929 SET (9). Pope Pius XI. Y-1/9. (10,000) First Year Sets were issued. A Beautiful Superb Set, in Original Case $895.00

1948 SET (5). Pope Pius XII. Y-39/43. (5,000) All New Types. In Official Card. $695.00

1950 SET (5). Pope Pius XII. Y-44/48. (20,000) Holy Year Issue. In Official Card. $575.00

1957 SET (8). Pope Pius XII. Y-49/A52, A53, 54, 55, (2,000) All New Types. In Official Card. A Truly GEM MS-65 Set. $995.00

1958 SET (9). Last Pope Pius XII Set. Includes New 500 Lire (Silver). Y-56. (3,000). Another GEM Set, In Official Card. $895.00

SPECIAL — Above Two Sets $1,795.00

WANTED = Buying all SETS W/100 Lire Gold MS-65, in Cases. Try us for BEST CASH OFFER.

COMING = Late March 1981 Pope John Paul II. Set (6). PRICE (Subject to Change after April 30th) = Order NOW @ $37.50 + $2.00 Mailing Charge.

VATICAN CITY MINOR SETS

All Choice Brilliant Unc.-65 sets in original holders. Each set after the 1957 set contains the scarce 500 lire (Silver) which has greatly increased the value of these sets. We offer a SPECIAL 10% discount on orders for four or more different sets except when priced "NET."

POPE PIUS XII

1950 SET (4). HOLY YEAR Issue. 1-2-5-10 (Aluminum). Y-44/47. ..... $54.50

1951-1952-1953 SETS (4). New Designs. Y-49/52. PRICE = Each 7.50

1955 SET (6). 1-2-5-10 (Aluminum); 50-100 Lire (Stainless Steel). Y-49/52; 54, 55. Only 10,000 Sets issued. 64.50

1956 SET (6). Similar Types. 10,000 Sets issued. 64.50

1957 SET (7). The 20 Lire (Aluminum-Bronze) is added. 20,000 Set issued. 64.50

1958 SET (8). The New 500 Lire (Silver) is added to this Year's issue. 20,000 Sets issued. 64.50

SPECIAL - Above eight Sets (NET) 284.50

POPE JOHN XXIII

1959 SET (8). 1-2-5-10 (Aluminum) 20 Lire (Aluminum-Bronze); 50-100 Lire (Stainless Steel); 500 Lire (Silver). Y-58/65. (NET). $169.50

1960 SET (8). Similar Types. (NET). 199.50

1961 SET (8). Similar. 89.50

1962 SET (8). Similar. 89.50

1962 SET (8). ECUMENICAL ISSUE. Y-67/74. . 89.50

SPECIAL - Above five Sets (NET). 499.50

SEDE VACANTE

500 LIRE (SILVER) — ORIGINAL CASES

1958 Issued upon death of Pope Pius XII. $39.50

1963 Issued upon death of Pope John XXIII. 27.50

1978 Issued upon death of Pope Paul VI. 36.50

1978 #2-Issued upon death of Pope John Paul I. 28.50

SPECIAL - All four (NET). 114.50

1939 SEDE VACANTE SET (2) BU-65, in Holder (NET). 139.50

POPE PAUL VI

1963 SET (8): 1-2-5-10 Lire (Aluminum); 20 Lire (Aluminum-Bronze); 80-Lire (Stainless Steel); 500 Lire (Silver). Y-76/83 (NET). $159.50

1964 SET (8). 2nd Year. Same Designs. 54.50

1965 SET (8). 3rd Year. Same Designs. 49.50

1966 SET (8). 4th Year. New Designs. Y-84/91 (NET). 34.50

1967 SET (8). 5th Year. New Types Y-92/99. ... 33.50

1968 SET (8). 6th Year. FAO Issue. New Designs. Y-100/107 (NET). 34.50

1969 SET (8). 7th Year. New Types. Y-108/115. 33.50

1970 SET (8). 8th Year. New Designs. Y-116/23. 27.50

1971-1972-1973-1974-1975 SETS (8). 9th/13th Year. 22.50

1975 SET (8). HOLY YEAR ISSUE. Y-124/131 (NET). 44.50

1976 SET (8). 14th Year. New Designs. 28.50

1977 SET (8). 15th Year. 33.50

1978 SET (7). 16th Year. (NET). 34.50

1963/1978 = All Seventeen superb BU sets. Each contain the scarce 500 Lire (Silver). In original holders (NET). 499.50

POPE JOHN PAUL I

1979 1,000 Lire (Silver). In Official Card (NET). $59.50

POPE JOHN PAUL II

1979 SET (7). First Year. In Official Card (NET). $42.50

DELUXE ALBUMS

Crystal-clear plastic. Visible both sides. Size 10¼ × 8½". Houses sets in their original card holders Pope John XXIII Deluxe Album. $16.50

Pope Paul VI Binder + 10 Crystal Clear Pages. Only 6.95

SPECIAL OFFER

All THIRTY-ONE 1950/1979 SETS COMPLETE (Pope Pius XII, Pope John XXIII; Pope Paul VI and Pope John Paul II Sets) Plus Two Deluxe Albums and four SEDE VACANTE = specially priced (NET) @ $1495.00

AUSTRIA 1980 500 SCHILLINGS GEM PROOFS

"1,000th ANNIVERSARY — TOWN OF STEYR" (PAY $85) .....$ 99.50

"25th ANNIVERSARY OF AUSTRIA STATE TREATY" 89.50

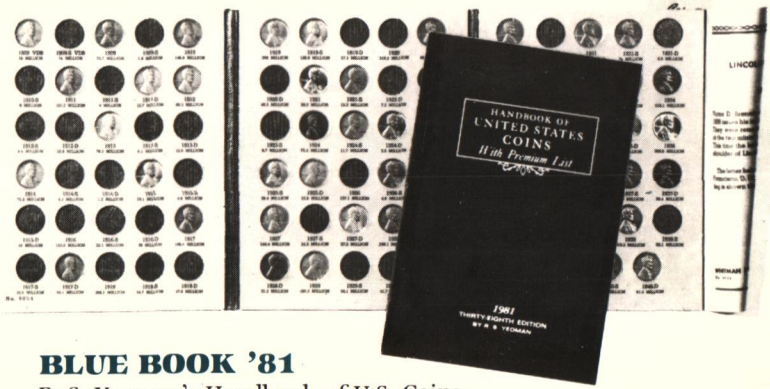
"IN REMEMBRANCE — 200th ANNIVERSARY OF MARIA THERESA" 79.50

"100th ANNIVERSARY — AUSTRIA RED CROSS" 79.50

SPECIAL = BUY ALL FOUR 329.50

Bebee's, inc. —*Continued on next page*

A GOOD BEGINNING



BLUE BOOK '81

R. S. Yeoman's Handbook of U.S. Coins

All the facts about your coins and what dealers will pay for them. . . at your fingertips. From 1793 on, all U.S. copper, nickel, silver and gold coins are described and illustrated including mint records and mint marks. Premium values are listed in several condition columns. The 38th edition also provides helpful hints on collecting, grading and preserving U.S. coins. 128 pages, hardbound. No. 9050 - $3.50

WHITMAN COIN FOLDERS

For over 35 years coin collectors of all ages have stored their collections the most economical way. . . in Whitman Coin Folders. Today you can select from over 50 different titles: From Indian-Eagle Cents to the Eisenhower Dollar, from the popular "One-a-Year" to the latest "20th Century Type Coins" folders. All hold the coins securely in tight-fitting holes. The folders open flat and close to book-size for convenient storage. A special page gives historical data and other pertinent information. Date and quantity minted of each coin is printed below the hole. Only $1.29

See your dealer today.

Whitman Coin Products from
WESTERN PUBLISHING COMPANY, INC.
Racine, Wisconsin 53404

COMMEMORATIVE HEADQUARTERS

Since 1940, "Headquarters" To Thousands of "Particular" Collectors.

You'll like our ultra-conservative grading—and come back for more!
Please send your Want List for prices on other sets, types.

BOOKER T. WASHINGTON HALF DOLLAR SPECIAL

	MS-60/63	MS-65
TYPE	$ 27.50	$39.50
1946 Set	79.50	119.50
1947 Set	129.50	189.50
+1948 Set	289.50	379.50
+1949 Set	489.50	599.50
+1950 Set	419.50	499.50
+1951 Set	289.50	379.50
+1948/51 Sets	1,399.50	1,749.50
All Six Sets	1,579.50	1,999.50

+In "Original Issue Envelopes." Bebee's was the "Official Distributors" those Four Years.

OREGON SPECIAL

	MS-60/63	MS-65
TYPE (1926-P or S)	$259.50	$319.50
1926-P	259.50	319.50
1926-S	259.50	319.50
1928	619.50	689.50
1933-D	729.50	WTD.
1934-D	549.50	619.50
1936	349.50	389.50
1936-S	649.50	WTD.
1937-D	289.50	369.50
1938 Set	WRITE	WTD.
1939 Set	WRITE	WTD.
All OREGONS (24)	7,495.00	WRITE

TEXAS SPECIAL

	MS-60/63	MS-65
TYPE	$215.00	$245.00
1934	215.00	WTD.
1935 Set	645.00	715.00
1936 Set	635.00	695.00
1937 Set	695.00	785.00
1938 Set	1,295.00	WRITE
All TEXAS (13)	3,150.00	3,750.00

	MS-60/63	MS-65
Alabama 2x2	$1,395.00	WRITE
Albany	525.00	635.00
Antietam	725.00	865.00
Bridgeport	345.00	450.00
Columbia	585.00	725.00
Columbia PDS Set	1,795.00	1,975.00
Delaware	525.00	685.00
Gettysburg	695.00	845.00
Hudson	1,675.00	2,250.00
Iowa	185.00	235.00
Lynchburg	525.00	635.00
New Rochelle	825.00	WRITE

	MS-60/63	MS-65
Norfolk	$ 925.00	$975.00
Rhode Island	275.00	385.00
Rhode Island Set (3)	865.00	1,050.00
Roanoke	525.00	625.00
Robinson	385.00	465.00
Spanish Trail	2,150.00	WRITE
Vancouver	1,650.00	2,150.00
Vermont	825.00	WRITE
Wisconsin	525.00	595.00
York	550.00	625.00
Wash.-Carver	18.50	37.50
Isabella Qtr.	1,595.00	1,995.00

COMPLETE TYPE SET (48) ALL SUPERB MS-65 to MS-67 GEM HALF DOLLARS. IN CUSTOM PLASTIC HOLDER. Just this One Set—Priced @ $33,975.00

Please Add $3.00 (Over $400 add $5.00). For immediate shipment send cashier's check or money order. (Personal checks are acceptable, BUT take 10 to 15 banking days to clear our bank.) 100% Satisfaction Guaranteed. All coins subject to prior sale and change in price without notice.

BUY WHERE YOU GET THE BEST FOR LESS—AT BEBEE'S (Where Else?)
Our Ads have appeared in every Issue of THE NUMISMATIST Since 1941.

MEMBER: Life #110 ANA, ANS, PNG, SCPN, SPMC, IAPN, Others.

PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATISTS GUILD · INC

Bebee's, inc.

SOCIETY CERTIFIED PROFESSIONAL NUMISMATISTS

"Pronto Service" Area 402-451-4766
4514 No. 30th Street Omaha, Nebraska 68111